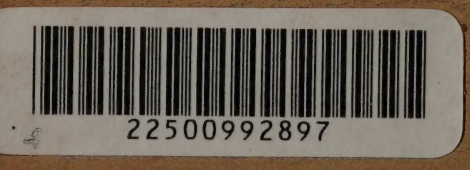

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ANNUAL SUMMARY

OF

MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS,

IN

ENGLAND AND WALES,

AND IN

LONDON,

WITH TABLES SHOWING BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NOTIFIED CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES IN CERTAIN LARGE TOWNS,

1911.

(COMPILED FROM WEEKLY AND QUARTERLY RETURNS.)

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CONTENTS

OF THE

REGISTRAR-GENERAL'S ANNUAL SUMMARY FOR 1911.

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ANNUAL SUMMARY

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MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS

IN

ENGLAND AND WALES,

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WITH TABLES SHOWING BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NOTIFIED CASES OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES IN CERTAIN LARGE TOWNS.

1911.

General Register Office, Somerset House, London, W.C.
July, 1912.

SIR,

I HAVE the honour to submit to you the 58th issue of the "Annual Summary," containing the numbers of Marriages, Births, and Deaths registered in England and Wales and in each Registration County during the year 1911, with detailed information relating to the Vital Statistics of London and of other Towns. These figures, which, being a summary of the Weekly and Quarterly Returns issued throughout the year, relate to towns with populations exceeding 20,000 at the census of 1901, have been tabulated from the returns furnished by the several Registrars acting throughout the country, and except in the case of London the corrections applied for deaths occurring outside the district of residence have been made by the Registrars.

A more detailed analysis of the statistics for England and Wales, and of the various administrative areas, compiled from the registers deposited in this Office, is now in progress, and the results will be published in my Annual Report for the year 1911.

Inasmuch as previous Annual Reports have dealt only with the statistics relating to registration areas, the figures relating to towns which have been presented in the Annual Summaries have been final. In the case of the present Summary, however, the figures will be superseded by those to be published in the Annual Report for the same year. The latter figures will probably be found to differ slightly from those contained herein because they will be fully corrected by the inclusion or exclusion as the case may be of persons dying away from their homes, whereas for the purpose of this Summary such correction is practicable only to a partial extent.

Since the publication of the Annual Summary for the year 1910, the results of the census of 1911, at least so far as regards the total populations of the various registration and administrative areas have become available. New estimates of the populations of the areas dealt with in this Summary have therefore been calculated for the years 1901–1910, and in all cases where birth-rates or death-

rates for these intercensal years are quoted in the Summary they have been recalculated on these revised estimates of population. These rates will be found to differ considerably in some cases from the corresponding rates shown in the preceding Summaries and must be regarded as superseding them.

In the case of London, from the commencement of 1911, corrections for the deaths of persons occurring away from their homes was slightly extended. Hitherto all deaths of London residents occurring in the large metropolitan institutions situated outside the County have been included in the London mortality statistics, but not those of any Londoners dying elsewhere outside the County. The London mortality tables of this Summary, however, include the deaths of London residents which occurred in the Outer Ring. By this means the figures for London will approximate more closely to the final figures to be published in the Annual Report than would have been the case had they been prepared by the method in use until the end of 1910.

From the commencement of 1911 also the International List of Causes of Death has been adopted for the purpose of classification. Table 14 embodies an abridgment of this list. As a consequence of the adoption of this list the heading in the tables relating to diarrhœal diseases now includes deaths certified as due to enteritis in addition to those due to diarrhœa only, to which it was restricted in former years. On the other hand it is restricted to deaths of children under two years of age. As the great bulk of the mortality from this cause occurs during the first two years of life it is probably better measured by comparison of the proportion of deaths under this age to the year's births than as hitherto by the proportion of deaths at all ages to total population.

The statistics relating to the County of London have been dealt with at some length in the following pages, and a map of the Administrative County accompanies this Summary, in which corrected death-rates in the several Metropolitan Boroughs are compared by means of distinctive tints of colour. The corrections consist of (*a*) the allocation of deaths to the places of former residence and (*b*) the elimination, as far as possible, of the effects of varying age constitution in the several populations.

I desire to express my obligation to the several Foreign and Colonial Municipal Authorities who have so courteously furnished me with the valuable information from which it is now possible to compare, for a series of years, the Vital Statistics of London with those of the principal Foreign and Colonial Cities.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your obedient Servant,
BERNARD MALLET,
Registrar-General.

The Right Hon. John Burns, M.P.,
President of the
Local Government Board,
Whitehall.

England and Wales.

Population.

The population of England and Wales, enumerated at the Census of 1911, consisted of 36,070,492 persons, and on the assumption that the rate of increase which had prevailed in the last completed intercensal period has since been maintained, the population in the middle of the year 1911 is estimated to have increased to 36,163,833 persons, of whom 17,490,753 were males and 18,673,080 were females. The populations of the constituent areas of the country have been estimated by the method described in the Annual Report for the year 1907 (pages cxxxii–cxxxiv) and in that for 1910 (pages xi–xii).

The following statistics for England and Wales, having been derived from returns furnished periodically by the local Registrars, are subject to revision when the causes of death and other details shall have been finally classified and tabulated for publication in the Registrar-General's Annual Report for 1911, which is now in course of preparation.

Marriages.

The marriages in England and Wales during the year 1911 numbered 274,577 corresponding to a rate of 15·2 persons married per 1,000 of the population at all ages. This rate was 0·2 per 1,000 above the corresponding rate in 1910, but 0·3 below the average rate in the ten years 1901–1910.

Among registration counties with populations exceeding 100,000 persons, the highest and lowest marriage-rates in the year 1911, were as follows :—

Table I.

Highest rates.		Lowest rates.	
Registration Counties.	Persons married per 1,000 living.	Registration Counties.	Persons married per 1,000 living.
London	17·8	Herefordshire ...	11·5
Warwickshire ...	16·6	Surrey	12·6
Durham	16·3	Buckinghamshire ...	12·7
Staffordshire	15·7	Shropshire	12·8
Lancashire		Carnarvonshire ...	12·9
East Riding of Yorkshire.		Denbighshire ...	13·0
		Sussex	13·1

Births.

The births registered in the year 1911 numbered 881,241, and were in the proportion of 24·4 per 1,000 of the population at all ages; this rate was 0·7 per 1,000 below the rate in 1910, the lowest till then recorded; it was 2·8 per 1,000 below the average for the preceding ten years.

Among registration counties with populations exceeding 100,000 persons the highest and lowest crude birth-rates during the year 1911 were as follows :—

Table II.

Registration Counties.	Highest rates per 1,000 living.	Registration Counties.	Lowest rates per 1,000 living.
Durham	31·1	Sussex	18·2
Glamorganshire ...	30·8	Carnarvonshire ...	19·5
Monmouthshire ...	29·8	Somersetshire ...	19·9
Staffordshire	27·8	Berkshire	20·2
Nottinghamshire ...	27·3	Dorsetshire	
Northumberland ...	27·1	Hertfordshire ...	20·3
		Devonshire	
		Cornwall	

Deaths.

The deaths registered in the year 1911 numbered 527,864, and were in the proportion of 14·6 per 1,000 of the population; this rate was 1·1 per 1,000 above that in 1910, the lowest yet recorded, but was 0·8 per 1,000 below the average for the preceding ten years.

Among registration counties with populations exceeding 100,000 persons the highest and lowest crude death-rates during the year 1911 were as follows :—

Table III.

Registration Counties.	Highest rates per 1,000 living.	Registration Counties.	Lowest rates per 1,000 living.
Lancashire	16·8	Middlesex	11·4
Durham	16·4	Hertfordshire ...	11·9
North Riding of Yorkshire.	16·3	Buckinghamshire ...	12·0
		Surrey	12·1
Staffordshire	15·8	Berkshire	12·2
West Riding of Yorkshire.	15·7	Essex	
Cornwall	15·5		

Mortality at Different Ages.—Of the 527,864 deaths registered in the year under notice 114,798 were those of infants under one year of age, 263,481 those of persons between one year and 65 years, and 149,585 those of persons aged 65 years and upwards.

Infantile mortality, measured by the proportion of deaths under one year of age to registered births, was 130 per 1,000, or 25 per 1,000 more than the rate in 1910. It was three above the average for the preceding ten years; this excess was confined to the third quarter of the year, when diarrhœal diseases were prevalent; it amounted then to 60 per 1,000 births. In each of the first two quarters the rate fell below the average by 15, and in the fourth by 21 per 1,000 births.

Among registration counties with populations exceeding 100,000 persons the highest and lowest proportions in the year 1911 of deaths of children under one year to 1,000 births were as follows:—

TABLE IV.

Registration Counties with Highest Rates of Infantile Mortality.	Deaths of Children under One Year per 1,000 Births.	Registration Counties with Lowest Rates of Infantile Mortality.	Deaths of Children under One Year per 1,000 Births.
Lancashire	154	Herefordshire ...	81
Durham		Wiltshire	84
Staffordshire	148	Berkshire	87
West Riding of Yorkshire.	144	Hertfordshire ...	89
Glamorganshire ...		Somersetshire ...	
Nottinghamshire ...	143	Buckinghamshire ...	90
Monmouthshire ...	142	Shropshire	
Warwickshire ...	141	Sussex	91

The mortality among persons aged between one and sixty-five years was at the rate of 7·8 per 1,000 of the estimated population at this group of ages, being 0·6 per 1,000 below the mean rate in the preceding ten years. Among persons aged 65 years and upwards the mortality was at the rate of 88·6 per 1,000 of the estimated population at this group of ages, being 1·4 per 1,000 above the mean rate in the ten preceding years.

Mortality from Certain Epidemic Diseases.—The 527,864 deaths from all causes included :—

38,467 that were attributed to Diarrhœa and enteritis (under 2 years),
12,979 ,, ,, ,, Measles,
7,648 ,, ,, ,, Whooping-cough,
4,755 ,, ,, ,, Diphtheria,
2,383 ,, ,, ,, Enteric Fever,
1,871 ,, ,, ,, Scarlet fever,
23 ,, ,, ,, Small-pox.

The following table shows, in summary form, the birth-rates and the crude and corrected death-rates during 1911, in England and Wales as a whole and in several groups of areas :—

TABLE V.—BIRTH-RATE, DEATH-RATE, and ANALYSIS of MORTALITY during the year 1911.

—	ANNUAL RATE PER 1,000 LIVING.										Deaths under one year to 1,000 Births.
	Birth-rate.	Death-rate.		Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).†	
		Crude.	Corrected.*								
England and Wales.	24·4	14·6	*14·6*	0·07	0·00	0·36	0·05	0·21	0·13	1·06	130
77 Great Towns.	25·5	15·5	*16·5*	0·06	0·00	0·47	0·06	0·24	0·15	1·31	141
136 Smaller Towns.	23·4	13·8	*14·4*	0·07	0·00	0·41	0·06	0·18	0·12	1·14	133
England and Wales less the 213 Towns.	23·4	13·9	*13·1*	0·07	0·00	0·22	0·04	0·19	0·11	0·77	117

* The Corrected Death-rates represent the Crude Death-rates multiplied by the respective Factors for Correction for differences of sex and age constitution of population as in 1901. For construction and use of these Factors, *see* Annual Summary 1908. pp. x-xiii. Owing to the difficulty of distributing to their proper areas deaths of persons occurring away from their homes it is probable that the death-rate of the rural area is somewhat overstated, and those of the great and smaller towns slightly understated.

† Rate calculated upon the population at all ages.

The proportions of deaths under two years of age from diarrhœa and enteritis per 1,000 births registered during the year were as follows :—England and Wales 43·65 ; 77 great towns 51·30 ; 136 smaller towns 48·70 ; and the remainder of the country 33·06. This form of statement probably forms a much better index of diarrhœa mortality than one referring to a heading from which enteritis is excluded. As, moreover, diarrhœa is fatal mainly to children under two years of age, the proportion of whom varies greatly in different populations, it is desirable to state the mortality up to this age in proportion not only to population but also to the births of the year.

Violent Deaths.—During the year 1911 the deaths in England and Wales referred to different forms of violence, either accidental or otherwise, numbered 20,103, being in the proportion of 0·56 per 1,000 of the population, or 0·01 per 1,000 below the mean proportion in the ten preceding years.

Deaths in Public Institutions.—The deaths registered as occurring in workhouses and workhouse infirmaries, in hospitals and convalescent homes, and in public lunatic asylums numbered 106,216 or 20·1 per cent. of the total. The mean proportion of such deaths during the ten preceding years was 17·9.

Certification of Causes of Death.—Of the 527,864 deaths registered in England and Wales during the year 1911, the causes of 483,998, or 91·69 per cent., were certified by registered medical practitioners; inquests were held respecting 37,200, or 7·05 per cent., whilst the causes of 6,666, or 1·26 per cent., were uncertified. This is the lowest proportion of uncertified deaths recorded.

The numbers of marriages, births, and deaths recorded in the Registration Divisions and Counties of England and Wales are given in Table 1, page 2.

The 77 Great Towns.

(*Towns, the present boundaries of which contained severally more than 50,000 inhabitants at the Census of* 1901.)

Births.

The births registered in these towns in the period of 52 weeks ended 30th December, 1911, numbered 411,666, and were equal to a rate of 25·5 per 1,000 of the population, the rates in the years 1908, 1909 and 1910 in an approximate group of 77 towns having been 28·2, 27·0, and 26·3 respectively. The rates* in the several towns ranged from 15·2 in Bournemouth, 15·7 in Hastings, 17·2 in Hornsey, 18·5 in Halifax, and 19·0 in Bradford, to 30·5 in Gateshead, 31·1 in Middlesbrough and in Merthyr Tydfil, 31·5 in Stoke on Trent, 33·2 in St. Helens, and 35·6 in Rhondda.

Deaths.

The deaths registered in the above-named period numbered 249,385, and corresponded to a crude rate of 15·5 per 1,000 persons living, the rates in the years 1908, 1909 and 1910 in an approximate group of 77 towns having been 15·6, 15·5, and 14·2 respectively. The death-rates in the 77 great towns during 1911, calculated without reference to sex and age constitution of the several populations, ranged from 9·1 in Kings Norton, 9·5 in Hornsey, 10·3 in Handsworth (Staffs.), 11·4 in Bournemouth, 11·6 in Walthamstow, and 11·8 in Croydon, Willesden, and Reading, to 17·9 in Wigan and in Sunderland, 18·0 in Burnley, 18·2 in St. Helens, 19·4 in Middlesbrough, 19·9 in Stoke on Trent, and 20·0 in Liverpool.

In the Annual Report for 1905 attention was called to the importance of taking into consideration the variations in sex and age constitution of the respective populations when comparing the death-rate of one district with that of another. Two methods for eliminating the disparities due to these variations were described—

(1) the "direct" method (used in the Annual Reports) when the death-rates at the several age-groups are known;

(2) the "indirect" method (used in the Annual Summaries) when the death-rates at the several age-groups are not known.

---

* The disparities between the birth-rates in the several towns are to some extent due to differences in the sex and age constitution of the respective populations.

TABLE VI.—CRUDE and CORRECTED DEATH-RATES per 1,000 Persons living in 77 GREAT TOWNS in 1906–10 and in 1911.

TOWNS, in the order of their Corrected Death-rates, 1911.	Factor for Correction for Sex and Age Distribution.*	Crude Death-rate.		Corrected Death-rate.		Comparative Mortality Figure, 1911.†
		Average 1906–10.	1911.	Average 1906–10.	1911.	
Cols.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
England and Wales ...	1·0000	14·70	14·60	14·70	14·60	1,000
England and Wales, less the 77 Great Towns.	0·9637	14·02	13·89	13·51	13·39	917
77 Great Towns ...	1·0627	15·54	15·48	16·51	16·45	1,127
Kings Norton ...	1·0456	10·16	9·09	10·62	9·50	651
Hornsey	1·1400	9·56	9·51	10·90	10·84	742
Handsworth (Staffs.)	1·1007	10·66	10·29	11·73	11·33	776
Bournemouth ...	1·0566	12·20	11·41	12·89	12·06	826
Croydon	1·0250	12·12	11·83	12·42	12·13	831
Ipswich	0·9766	14·58	12·46	14·24	12·17	834
Reading	1·0343	12·80	11·84	13·24	12·25	839
Walthamstow... ...	1·0572	12·18	11·61	12·88	12·27	840
Leyton	1·0285	11·38	12·09	11·70	12·43	851
Willesden	1·0728	11·50	11·76	12·34	12·62	864
East Ham	1·0671	12·04	12·13	12·85	12·94	886
Hastings	0·9616	13·68	13·59	13·15	13·07	895
Great Yarmouth ...	0·9152	15·44	14·30	14·13	13·09	897
Coventry	1·0024	12·62	13·12	12·65	13·15	901
Norwich	0·9541	14·96	14·15	14·27	13·50	925
Wallasey	1·0940	12·66	12·34	13·85	13·50	925
Brighton	0·9856	14·84	13·75	14·63	13·55	928
Northampton	1·0397	12·94	13·18	13·45	13·70	938
York	1·0297	13·68	13·39	14·09	13·79	945
Devonport	1·0486	13·04	13·38	13·67	14·03	961
Tottenham	1·0791	12·42	13·10	13·40	14·14	968
Leicester	1·0671	13·80	13·29	14·73	14·18	971
Burton on Trent ...	1·0747	13·46	13·23	14·47	14·22	974
Barrow in Furness ...	1·1364	13·52	12·52	15·36	14·23	975
Newport (Mon.) ...	1·0804	14·90	13·35	16·10	14·42	988
Portsmouth	1·0267	14·06	14·05	14·44	14·43	988
Southampton	0·9942	13·62	15·19	13·54	15·10	1,034
Cardiff	1·0875	14·44	14·02	15·70	15·25	1,045
Grimsby	1·0709	14·62	14·41	15·66	15·43	1,057
Derby	1·0778	13·92	14·32	15·00	15·43	1,057
Bristol	1·0273	13·86	15·12	14·24	15·53	1,064
Smethwick	1·0940	13·24	14·26	14·48	15·60	1,068
London	1·0511	14·88	15·04	15·64	15·81	1,083
West Bromwich ...	1·0085	15·80	15·76	15·93	15·89	1,088
Tynemouth	1·0326	17·20	15·43	17·70	15·93	1,091

* The Factor for Correction is the figure by which the Crude Death-rate should be multiplied in order to correct for differences of age and sex constitution of population. For method of constructing these factors see Annual Summary, 1908, pp. x.–xiii. These Factors being necessarily based upon the constitution of the population as enumerated in 1901, are only approximately applicable to the conditions of 1911 owing to the changes which must have occurred meanwhile in the constitution of the various populations.

† The Comparative Mortality Figure represents the corrected Death-rate in each town compared with the death-rate at all ages in England and Wales during 1911, the latter being taken as 1,000.

TABLE VI. *continued.*—CRUDE and CORRECTED DEATH-RATES per 1,000 Persons living in 77 GREAT TOWNS in 1906–10 and in 1911—*continued.*

TOWNS, in the order of their Corrected Death-rates, 1911.	Factor for Correction for Sex and Age Distribution.*	Crude Death-rate.		Corrected Death-rate.		Comparative Mortality Figure, 1911.†
		Average 1906–10.	1911.	Average 1906–10.	1911.	
Cols.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
Huddersfield	1·0728	15·34	15·00	16·46	16·09	1,102
Wolverhampton ...	1·0343	15·82	15·82	16·36	16·36	1,121
Halifax	1·0836	15·16	15·16	16·43	16·43	1,125
Bradford	1·1053	15·32	14·89	16·93	16·46	1,127
Merthyr Tydfil ...	1·0603	18·28	15·54	19·38	16·48	1,129
Rhondda	1·1000	15·54	15·03	17·09	16·53	1,132
Birkenhead	1·0658	15·44	15·64	16·46	16·67	1,142
Warrington	1·0772	16·96	15·48	18·27	16·68	1,142
Rochdale	1·1060	16·76	15·09	18·54	16·69	1,143
Plymouth	0·9750	16·28	17·16	15·87	16·73	1,146
Rotherham	1·0343	15·98	16·25	16·53	16·81	1,151
West Ham	1·0696	15·54	15·77	16·62	16·87	1,155
Nottingham	1·0535	16·24	16·06	17·11	16·92	1,159
Gateshead	1·0541	16·14	16·09	17·01	16·96	1,162
Stockport	1·0804	17·12	15·74	18·50	17·01	1,165
Hull	1·0250	16·10	16·67	16·50	17·09	1,171
Aston Manor	1·1087	14·00	15·50	15·52	17·18	1,177
West Hartlepool ...	1·0980	15·30	15·65	16·80	17·18	1,177
Walsall	1·0590	15·44	16·24	16·35	17·20	1,178
Stockton on Tees ...	1·0486	16·62	16·55	17·43	17·35	1,188
Newcastle on Tyne ...	1·0772	16·50	16·11	17·77	17·35	1,188
Sheffield	1·0778	16·30	16·12	17·57	17·37	1,190
Swansea	1·0728	16·50	16·19	17·70	17·37	1,190
Bury	1·1196	16·02	15·86	17·94	17·76	1,216
Leeds	1·0908	16·00	16·37	17·45	17·86	1,223
Bolton	1·1308	15·90	15·86	17·98	17·93	1,228
Birmingham	1·0759	16·62	16·78	17·88	18·05	1,236
South Shields... ...	1·0584	17·04	17·08	18·04	18·08	1,238
Blackburn	1·1308	16·30	16·12	18·43	18·23	1,249
Salford...	1·1047	18·22	16·65	20·13	18·39	1,260
Preston	1·0940	17·94	16·86	19·63	18·44	1,263
Sunderland	1·0314	18·60	17·95	19·18	18·51	1,268
Manchester	1·1135	18·12	16·99	20·18	18·92	1,296
Dewsbury	1·0993	17·50	17·25	19·24	18·96	1,299
Bootle	1·1013	17·26	17·63	19·01	19·42	1,330
Wigan	1·0973	18·28	17·87	20·06	19·61	1,343
St. Helens	1·0836	17·02	18·17	18·44	19·69	1,349
Oldham	1·1245	18·62	17·62	20·94	19·81	1,357
Burnley	1·1273	17·70	17·97	19·95	20·26	1,388
Middlesbrough ...	1·0888	19·74	19·42	21·49	21·14	1,448
Liverpool	1·0702	19·60	19·96	20·98	21·36	1,463
Stoke on Trent ...	1·0791	18·48	19·89	19·94	21·46	1,470

For notes * and † see page xi.

The direct method of correction is the more accurate, and is, therefore, to be preferred where the necessary data are available, and where the importance of the figures is such as to justify the

increased labour involved by the direct method of correction. The indirect method, however, is the only one available for the purpose of this summary, which is issued before the tabulation of deaths at different ages has been completed.

In the table on pages xi and xii the factors obtained by the "indirect" method are applied to the crude death-rates both for the year 1911 and for the preceding quinquennium. It will be noticed that in only seven towns, five on the sea-coast and two inland towns in East Anglia, does the correction lower the death-rate, while it raises the rate 10 per cent. or more in fifteen towns.

The aggregate mortality of the 77 towns during 1911 was very slightly below the average of the preceding quinquennium. In 47 of the towns the rates were below the average, in Ipswich and Merthyr Tydfil by more than 2 per 1,000, and in 13 other towns by over 1 per 1,000. In 28 towns the rate exceeded the average, in six of them by more than 1 per 1,000.

Particulars of the mortality in 1911 in each of the 77 great towns are given in Tables 2–5.

Mortality at Different Ages.—Of the 249,385 deaths registered in 1911 in the 77 great towns, 57,879 were those of infants under one year of age, 132,292 those of persons aged between one year and 65 years, and 59,214 those of persons aged 65 years and upwards.

The rate of infantile mortality was 141 per 1,000 births, the mean proportion in the preceding five years having been 127.

Among the 77 great towns the highest and lowest proportions of deaths of children under one year to 1,000 births are shown in Table VII, page xiv.

Of the 13 great towns with low rates of infantile mortality shown in the first half of the table, 10 appeared in a similar list in the Annual Summary for 1910. Many of these towns with low rates of infant mortality may be described as residential suburbs, but there are some others in which industrial pursuits are carried on; it is evident, therefore, that industrial urban life is not incompatible with a low rate of infantile mortality. It will be noted that in several of these towns the birth-rates are exceptionally low: on the other hand, in Coventry and in Leyton, the birth-rates in 1911 were above the rate in the whole country.

The inhabitants of many of the towns with high rates of infantile mortality are chiefly engaged in the mining, textile, or pottery industries; and their high rates would seem to indicate that these occupations are frequently associated with conditions prejudicial to infantile life.

Table VII.—Infantile Mortality, 1906–11.

(It has not been possible, for the purposes of this table, to distribute the births occurring in public institutions.)

Towns (arranged in order of rates recorded in the year 1911).	Birth-rate per 1000 living, 1911.	Deaths of Infants under One Year of Age to 1000 Births.						
		1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	Average, 1906–10.	1911.
England and Wales	24·4	132	118	120	109	105	117	130
77 Great Towns ...	25·5	146	128	129	119	115	127	141
13 Towns with Low Rates of Infantile Mortality.								
Hornsey	17·2	85	77	62	61	70	71	80
Brighton	19·7	111	113	104	96	109	107	98
Reading	21·3	115	90	99	95	75	95	99
Ipswich	23·9	142	106	107	92	97	109	101
Handsworth (Staffs.)	20·9	119	101	87	85	79	94	101
Kings Norton ...	22·1	103	103	85	72	67	86	101
Bournemouth ...	15·2	117	83	83	100	75	92	102
Hastings	15·7	126	79	81	79	91	91	105
Croydon	22·1	127	94	99	80	87	97	106
Burton upon Trent ...	22·1	117	97	111	102	79	101	107
Coventry	27·0	138	104	95	97	87	104	107
Wallasey	22·0	118	99	102	83	87	98	108
Leyton	24·5	118	92	77	82	66	87	109
13 Towns with High Rates of Infantile Mortality.								
Nottingham	24·5	171	165	145	150	128	152	162
Bolton...	22·8	140	146	148	128	117	136	163
Birmingham	28·1	168	147	144	134	130	145	164
Bury	20·6	177	136	129	130	126	140	164
Rhondda	35·6	174	162	184	129	136	157	164
Aston Manor... ...	27·1	158	125	127	124	111	129	167
Middlesbrough ...	31·1	169	158	158	158	144	157	169
Stockport	23·4	186	159	168	132	137	156	170
Preston	23·3	199	158	153	136	158	161	172
Blackburn	21·5	156	153	149	126	136	144	188
Wigan	27·3	162	163	156	173	131	157	193
Stoke on Trent* ...	31·5	177	162	171	165	149	165	202
Burnley	23·3	212	158	200	156	168	179	210

* Approximate rates for the Borough of Stoke on Trent during the years, 1906–9 have been obtained by grouping the figures relating to the former boroughs of Burslem, Hanley, Longton, and Stoke upon Trent, and the urban districts of Fenton and Tunstall.

The mortality among persons aged between one year and 65 years was at the rate of 8·8 per 1,000 of the estimated population at this group of ages. The mortality at this age group ranged from 4·4 in Kings Norton, 5·1 in Handsworth (Staffs.), 5·2 in Hornsey, 5·6 in Bournemouth, and 5·9 in Reading, to 10·8 in Stoke on Trent, in St. Helens and in Oldham, 11·9 in Middlesbrough, and 12·2 in Liverpool.

Among persons aged 65 years and upwards the mortality was at the rate of 99·3 per 1,000 of the estimated population at this group

of ages. The lowest rates were 67·8 in Coventry, 69·6 in Kings Norton, 73·4 in Devonport, 75·9 in Great Yarmouth, and 76·0 in Norwich; the highest rates were 120·8 in Barrow in Furness, 125·8 in South Shields, 125·9 in Bolton, 126·0 in Bootle, 130·7 in West Hartlepool, and 130·9 in Burnley.

Causes of Death.

Enteric Fever caused 983 deaths, corresponding to a rate of 0·06 per 1,000 of the population, being 0·01 below the average death-rate from "fever" in the preceding five years. No deaths from enteric fever were attributed to Hastings, Burton upon Trent, Kings Norton or Bury, and only one death each to eight other towns. The highest death-rates were 0·21 in Rotherham, 0·23 in Hull, 0·24 in Grimsby and in St. Helens, and 0·37 in Wigan.

Small-pox was the cause of 12 deaths in the seventy-seven towns. Of these deaths, nine belonged to London, and one each to Birmingham, Wallasey, and Bootle.

Measles caused 7,563 deaths, corresponding to a rate of 0·47 per 1,000 living at all ages, being 0·07 above the average rate in the preceding five years. No deaths from measles were returned from Northampton or Ipswich. The highest rates were 0·71 in St. Helens, 0·75 in Middlesbrough, 0·79 in West Ham, 0·80 in Plymouth, 0·90 in Rotherham, 0·93 in Rhondda, 1·28 in Devonport, and 1·74 in Sheffield.

Scarlet fever caused 1,025 deaths, corresponding to a rate of 0·06 per 1,000 living, being 0·05 below the average rate in the preceding five years. No deaths were attributed to this disease in Bournemouth, Northampton, Ipswich, Great Yarmouth, Plymouth, West Hartlepool, and Tynemouth, and only one each in five other towns. The highest rates were 0·21 in Norwich, 0·26 in Stoke on Trent, and 0·29 in Coventry.

Whooping-cough caused 3,839 deaths, corresponding to a rate of 0·24 per 1,000 living at all ages, being 0·06 below the average rate in the preceding five years. The death-rate did not exceed 0·05 in seven of the towns. The highest rates were 0·50 in Stockton on Tees, 0·56 in Willesden, 0·62 in Sunderland, and 0·74 in Middlesbrough.

Diphtheria (exclusive of *croup* unless stated to be *membranous*) caused 2,443 deaths, corresponding to a mortality of 0·15 per 1,000 of the population, being 0·01 below the average rate in the preceding five years. No deaths from this disease were registered in Burton upon Trent, and only one or two each in Hastings, Great Yarmouth, and Rotherham. The highest rates were 0·30 in Barrow in Furness, 0·31 in Portsmouth, 0·34 in Leeds, 0·38 in Stoke on Trent, and 0·41 in Swansea.

Diarrhœa and enteritis (*under 2 years*) caused 21,120 deaths, equal to a death-rate of 1·31 per 1,000 of the total population. The only death-rates below 0·5 per 1,000 were 0·43 in Hornsey, and 0·46 in Handsworth (Staffs.); the highest rates were 2·02 in Grimsby, 2·10

in Aston Manor, 2·14 in St. Helens, 2·28 in Rhondda, 2·33 in Wigan, 2·44 in Burnley, and 2·62 in Stoke on Trent. Measured in terms of births registered the mortality in the whole group of towns amounted to 51·30 per 1,000 births.

Violence.—The deaths classified as due to violence numbered 8,759, corresponding to a rate of 0·54 per 1,000 persons living. The lowest death-rates from violence were 0·14 in Bournemouth, 0·27 in Reading and in Wallasey, 0·28 in Hornsey and in Kings Norton, and 0·29 in Handsworth (Staffs.); the highest rates were 0·72 in Merthyr Tydfil, 0·75 in Liverpool, 0·83 in West Hartlepool, and 0·90 in Sunderland.

Deaths in public institutions.—In the 77 great towns 67,568 deaths, or 27·1 per cent. of the total, occurred in public institutions. Among the several great towns the lowest proportions of institution deaths were 4·0 per cent. in Rhondda, 7·8 in Handsworth (Staffs.), 10·7 in Wigan, and 11·4 in Stockton on Tees. The highest percentages were 32·2 in Walthamstow, 32·7 in Leyton, 34·2 in Liverpool, and 41·3 in London.

Coroners' inquests were held in 19,417 cases during the year, the proportion of inquest cases being equal to 7·8 per cent. of the total deaths. The percentages ranged from 3·6 in Barrow in Furness and in Gateshead, and 3·8 in Preston, to 10·0 in London, in Croydon and in Devonport, 10·7 in Derby, and 11·2 in Tottenham.

Uncertified deaths.—The causes of 1,905 deaths, or 0·8 per cent. of the total were uncertified. No uncertified deaths were recorded in Croydon, Hornsey, Brighton, Southampton, Ipswich, Great Yarmouth, Plymouth, Devonport, Derby, or Dewsbury, and the proportion of uncertified deaths did not exceed 0·1 per cent. in London and in twelve other great towns. The proportion rose, however, to 3·8 in Bootle, in Warrington, in Barrow in Furness and in South Shields, and 4·9 in Gateshead.

Notified Cases of Infectious Diseases.

In Tables 8 and 9 will be found a statement of the number of cases of infectious diseases notified during 1911 to the Sanitary Authorities of certain large towns of England and Wales and of the Metropolitan Boroughs. These tables have been furnished by the Local Government Board and by the London County Council. The facts contained in them are for the most part to be found in the report of the Local Government Board issued this year for the first time, and entitled "Statistics of the Incidence of Notifiable Infectious Diseases in each Sanitary District in England and Wales during the year 1911." In this report will be found lists of the Administrative Counties and County Boroughs having the highest and lowest rates of incidence in the case of each disease. In Tables 10 and 11 the numbers in Tables 8 and 9 are reduced to rates per 1,000 living of the respective populations.

LONDON.

Population.

The population of the Administrative County of London enumerated at the end of March, 1901, was 4,536,267, and by the beginning of April, 1911, it had declined to 4,521,685; in the middle of 1911 it is estimated at 4,521,301 persons. The populations of the City of London, of the City of Westminster and of each of the Metropolitan Boroughs enumerated at the last Census and estimated to the middle of the year 1911, are shown in the following table.

Table VIII.

Boroughs.	Population.		Boroughs.	Population.	
	Enumerated 1911.	Estimated 1911.		Enumerated 1911.	Estimated 1911.
Paddington ...	142,551	142,513	City of London	19,657	19,466
Kensington ...	172,317	172,203	Shoreditch ...	111,390	111,199
Hammersmith...	121,521	121,766	Bethnal Green	128,183	128,144
Fulham ...	153,284	153,705	Stepney ...	279,804	279,309
Chelsea... ...	66,385	66,189	Poplar... ...	162,442	162,274
City of Westminster.	160,261	159,662	Southwark ...	191,907	191,531
St. Marylebone	118,160	117,761	Bermondsey ...	125,903	125,775
Hampstead ...	85,495	85,589	Lambeth ...	298,058	297,957
St. Pancras ...	218,387	217,941	Battersea ...	167,743	167,712
Islington ...	327,403	327,203	Wandsworth ...	311,360	313,453
Stoke Newington.	50,659	50,644	Camberwell ...	261,328	261,380
Hackney ...	222,533	222,623	Deptford ...	109,496	109,472
Holborn ...	49,357	49,092	Greenwich ...	95,968	95,973
Finsbury ...	87,923	87,566	Lewisham ...	160,834	161,712
			Woolwich ...	121,376	121,487

Marriages.

The marriages in London during the year 1911 numbered 40,201, corresponding to a rate of 17·8 persons married per 1,000 of the estimated population at all ages. This rate shows an increase of 0·5 per 1,000 over that in 1910, and it is 0·4 per 1,000 above the average rate in the five years 1906–10.

Births.

The births recorded in London during the 52 weeks ended 30th December, 1911, after distribution of the births occurring in the chief institutions receiving maternity cases numbered 111,738. This number was in the proportion of 24·8 per 1,000 of the total population; this is the lowest rate recorded in the Metropolis since civil registration was established. The rate in England and Wales in 1911 was 24·4 per 1,000 of the estimated population.

Still-births are now recorded under the provisions of the Notification of Births Act which has been in force throughout the whole of London during the years 1910 and 1911. The following figures relating to still-births are quoted from a statement kindly furnished by the Medical Officer of Health of the County of London.

The number of births of living children notified in London during 1911 was 101,123 or 89·7 per cent. of the number registered, 112,795.

In addition to the notifications of 101,123 live-born children 2,415 still-births were notified, the latter being equal to 2·3 per cent. of the total, against 2·2 per cent. in 1910, and 2·3 per cent. in 1909 when the act was only partially in force.*

The proportions of still-births among the several Metropolitan Boroughs in 1911 ranged from rather less than 1 per cent. in Stoke Newington and in Greenwich, to 3 per cent. or more in Chelsea, Westminster, St. Pancras, Hackney, Holborn and Shoreditch, while in the majority of the boroughs the proportions did not differ widely from the mean.

The figures furnished by Dr. Hamer also afford the means of determining the frequency of multiple births. Of the 103,538 children whose births were notified during 1911, 2,214 were twin children. Of the 1,107 twin births, 985 were cases in which both children were born alive; in 104 cases one child was born dead, and in 18 other cases both were still-born. Thus of the 2,214 twin children, 2,074 were live-born and 140 still-born, the latter number being equal to 6·3 per cent. of the total, or $2\frac{3}{4}$ times the average among all children; in 1910 the proportion was 5·5 per cent. In 8 cases triplets were born, all the children being born alive in 6 cases while there was 1 still-born child in two cases. Thus of the 24 children born as triplets, 22 were born alive and 2 were still-born, the proportion of still-births being 8·3 per cent., or more than $3\frac{1}{2}$ times the proportion among all children; in 1910 the proportion was 15·7 per cent. In one case a mother gave birth to four living children. The following table gives an analysis of all the births

* It may be interesting to note that this percentage of still-births is generally exceeded in European towns. Thus in the years 1909 or 1910 the proportion was 2·8 per cent. in Prague, 3·3 per cent. in Breslau, Stockholm and Milan, 3·7 per cent. in Vienna and Munich, 3·9 per cent. in Dresden, 4·4 per cent. in Antwerp, 5·3 per cent. in Brussels, and in Paris during the years 1896–1906 it averaged 8·6 per cent. Unfortunately the value of these figures for comparative purposes is impaired by the fact that the definition of still-birth varies in different countries.

notified, showing the numbers of single births, twins, &c., according as the children were born alive or dead :—

TABLE IX.

Number of Children per Birth.	Children born.			Percentage of Still-born.
	Total.	Alive.	Dead.	
One	101,296	99,023	2,273	2·2
Two	2,214	2,074	140	6·3
Three	24	22	2	8·3
Four	4	4	—	—
Total	103,538	101,123	2,415	2·3

In the year 1867 the birth-rate in London attained the highest point on record, viz., 36·5 per 1,000 living; since that date the ratio has, with trifling exceptions, steadily fallen, until in the year 1911 it was, as already stated, no more than 24·8. This birth-rate was 0·7 per 1,000 below that recorded in 1910, and was no less than 2·7 per 1,000 below the average rate in the ten years 1901–1910.

Legitimate and Illegitimate Births.—Of the 111,738 births belonging to London, 107,514 were those of legitimate and 4,224 those of illegitimate children. Calculated upon the total population these numbers were equal to rates of 23·9 and 0·9 per 1,000 living respectively, the illegitimate amounting to 3·8 per cent. of the total births.

Proportion of Males and Females at Birth.—The male births numbered 56,939 and the female births 54,799, the males being in the proportion of 1,039 to 1,000 females, the average proportion in the preceding quinqennium having been the same.

Birth-rates in Metropolitan Boroughs.—In order to arrive at a reasonably accurate statement of the birth-rate in the several Metropolitan Boroughs, it is necessary in the first instance to distribute the births occurring away from the homes of the mothers; this has been done in the case of births occurring in the principal institutions receiving maternity cases. After this correction the birth-rates in the several Metropolitan Boroughs ranged upwards from 11·6 in the City of London, 14·8 in the City of Westminster, and 14·9 in Hampstead, to 31·0 in Poplar, 31·2 in Bermondsey, 31·4 in Stepney, 31·5 in Bethnal Green, and 31·9 in Shoreditch.

Natural Increase.—The following table shows that the mean annual rate of natural increase in London had fallen from 13·38 per 1,000 living in the quinquennium 1876–1880 to 10·94 per 1,000 in the quinquennium 1891–95, this being due to the birth-rate having declined to a greater extent than the death-rate; in the two following quinquennia the reverse was the case, resulting in a rise of the mean annual rate of natural increase to 11·15 per 1,000 in 1896–1900 and to 12·14 per 1,000 in 1901–05. In the period 1906–1910 the rate fell to 11·63. The effect of the fall in the birth-rate is that, notwithstanding the great decline in the death-rate which has occurred since 1876–80 the natural increase of population by excess of births over deaths, then 13·38 per 1,000 living, has now fallen to 9·74.

Table X.—London.

—	Mean Annual Birth-rate per 1,000 living.	Mean Annual Death-rate per 1,000 living.	Mean Annual rate of increase by excess of Births over Deaths, per 1,000 living.
1876–1880	35·55	22·17	13·38
1881–1885	34·29	20·95	13·34
1886–1890	32·10	19·69	12·41
1891–1895	30·76	19·82	10·94
1896–1900	29·66	18·51	11·15
1901–1905	28·56	16·42	12·14
1906–1910	26·51	14·88	11·63
1906	27·65	15·75	11·90
1907	26·89	15·34	11·55
1908	26·72	14·64	12·08
1909	25·83	14·99	10·84
1910	25·47	13·69	11·78
1911	24·78	15·04	9·74

Deaths.

The deaths registered in London in the 52 weeks ended 30th December, 1911, numbered 68,299. Complete inclusion of the deaths of Londoners occurring outside the County is impracticable for the purpose of this report, but a fairly close approximation to the number of deaths belonging to the County may be arrived at by (a) inclusion of 2,826 deaths of London residents occurring in the outer ring or in Metropolitan institutions situated outside the County boundaries and (b) exclusion of 3,299 deaths of non-

residents occurring within the County boundaries. This correction gives a total of 67,826 deaths belonging to the County of London, corresponding to a rate of 15·0 per 1,000 of the estimated population. The rate in 1911 was 1·3 above that recorded in the previous year, and was 0·1 above the average rate for the five years 1906–1910.

TABLE XI.—CRUDE and CORRECTED DEATH-RATES per 1,000 persons living, in LONDON and in the METROPOLITAN BOROUGHS, after distribution of deaths in Public Institutions, &c., 1906–10 and 1911.
(For explanations of the principles on which this table is constructed, *see* Annual Summary 1908, pages x.–xiii.)

BOROUGHS. (arranged in the order of their Corrected Death-rates in 1911.)	Factor for correction for Sex and Age Distribution.*	Crude Death-rates.		Corrected Death-rates.		Comparative Mortality Figure, 1911.†
		Average 1906–10.	1911.	Average 1906–10.	1911.	
Cols.	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
ENGLAND AND WALES	1·0000	14·70	14·60	14·70	14·60	1,000
LONDON ...	1·0511	14·88	15·04	15·64	15·81	1,083
Hampstead	1·1280	9·76	9·64	11·01	10·87	745
Lewisham	1·0420	11·24	11·29	11·71	11·76	805
Wandsworth... ...	1·0547	11·76	11·97	12·40	12·62	864
Stoke Newington ...	1·0438	12·24	13·03	12·78	13·60	932
Woolwich	1·0690	12·96	12·83	13·85	13·72	940
City of Westminster	1·1217	12·90	12·45	14·47	13·97	957
Paddington	1·0677	13·32	13·35	14·22	14·25	976
Kensington	1·0778	13·80	13·68	14·87	14·74	1,010
Camberwell	1·0373	14·28	14·29	14·81	14·82	1,015
Hackney	1·0420	13·68	14·35	14·25	14·95	1,024
Fulham	1·0462	14·26	14·37	14·92	15·03	1,029
Greenwich	1·0210	14·20	14·72	14·50	15·03	1,029
Battersea	1·0728	13·78	14·30	14·78	15·34	1,051
Lambeth	1·0320	14·94	14·91	15·42	15·39	1,054
Islington	1·0391	14·72	14·87	15·30	15·45	1,058
Chelsea	1·0361	15·80	15·45	16·37	16·01	1,097
St. Marylebone ...	1·0652	14·82	15·09	15·79	16·07	1,101
Hammersmith ...	1·0414	14·50	15·57	15·10	16·21	1,110
St. Pancras	1·0456	15·76	15·51	16·48	16·22	1,111
Deptford	1·0511	15·32	15·63	16·10	16·43	1,125
City of London ...	1·0993	15·50	15·09	17·04	16·59	1,136
Holborn	1·0766	17·16	15·69	18·47	16·89	1,157
Stepney	1·0450	17·18	17·35	17·95	18·13	1,242
Bethnal Green ...	1·0102	17·46	18·15	17·64	18·34	1,256
Bermondsey	1·0244	18·72	18·42	19·18	18·87	1,292
Southwark	1·0450	18·28	18·37	19·10	19·20	1,315
Poplar	1·0314	17·10	18·87	17·64	19·46	1,333
Finsbury	1·0355	19·86	19·79	20·57	20·49	1,403
Shoreditch	1·0493	18·94	20·07	19·87	21·06	1,442

* In calculating the factors for correcting the death-rates of the several boroughs, account has been taken of the inmates of the *large* poor law institutions situated outside the boroughs from which they receive paupers. (For definition of factor *see* Note * to Table VI.)

† *See* Note † to Table VI.

In order to obtain a fair basis for the comparison of the death-rates in the several Metropolitan Boroughs, Table XI. on page xxi has been prepared, showing the death-rates that would have been recorded had the sex and age constitution of the several populations been the same as that of the population of England and Wales as a whole. After correction the death-rate in London in 1911 was 15·8 per 1,000 living; this rate was 1·2 above that in England and Wales, but 0·7 below that in the aggregate of the 77 great towns; it was also below the rate in 44 individual towns out of the 77. The corrected death-rate in London was 0·2 per 1,000 above the average for the preceding five years, the rates last year being above that average in 18 of the 29 boroughs.

Sex.—The 67,826 deaths of persons recorded in 1911 as belonging to London included 35,064 of males and 32,762 of females. The death-rate of males was 16·5 and that of females 13·7 per 1,000 living of each sex respectively. Compared with the average in the preceding four years, these rates showed respectively an increase of 0·5 and 0·2 per 1,000. Taking the mortality of females as 1,000 that of males was 1,206.

Infantile Mortality.—Since the beginning of this century, the rate of infantile mortality has, with fluctuations, shown considerable decline, and reached its lowest point, 103 per 1,000, in 1910. In 1911 the rate rose to 129 per 1,000 births, and was three above the average for the preceding ten years. As in the case of the country generally the increase in 1911 was due entirely to excessive mortality during the third quarter of the year when the exceptionally hot and dry weather experienced was accompanied by high mortality from diarrhœal diseases. In the first, second and fourth quarters of the year infantile mortality was substantially below the average.

TABLE XII.

Year.	Deaths of children under one year to 1,000 births.					Meteorology at Greenwich—Third quarter of each year.	
	Complete Year.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.	Mean Temperature of earth at depth of 3 ft. 2 ins.	Amount of Rainfall.
						°	Inches.
1901	148	126	112	203	152	62·0	5·1
1902	140	132	119	149	155	59·6	5·7
1903	130	127	102	139	152	60·2	12·3
1904	145	133	107	208	128	61·4	4·8
1905	130	114	103	171	130	61·6	5·8
1906	131	115	97	187	122	62·0	3·8
1907	116	132	101	98	131	59·2	3·5
1908	113	110	90	129	123	60·2	8·2
1909	108	112	92	109	116	59·2	7·4
1910	103	101	88	91	128	59·4	6·7
Average in 10 years, 1901–1910	126	120	101	148	134	60·5	6·3
1911	129	108	89	203	113	64·0	3·0

From the foregoing table it will be observed that the greatest variations in the rates of infantile mortality occur in the third quarter of the year, and that they correspond in the main to changes in the summer temperature and rainfall. The mortalities recorded in recent cold and wet summers are, however, much lower than any furnished by previous seasons of the same character, and the mortality experienced in the altogether exceptionally hot and dry summer of 1911, was lower than that of 18 out of the preceding 41 years.

The following table shows the mortality from the principal diseases affecting infants in London :—

TABLE XIII.—LONDON—INFANTILE MORTALITY, 1911.

(The proportions in this table are based upon births and deaths belonging to London. For definition of these, see note * to Table 16.)

CAUSE.	Proportion per 1,000 Births.		
	Under one month.	One month and under one year.	Total under one year.
All Causes	36·62	92·61	129·23
Measles	0·13	4·60	4·73
Whooping-cough	0·08	3·79	3·87
Tuberculous Meningitis	0·02	1·68	1·70
Abdominal Tuberculosis	0·04	0·93	0·97
Other Tuberculous Diseases (including Phthisis)	0·01	1·34	1·35
Venereal Diseases	0·50	1·18	1·68
Simple Meningitis...	0·11	1·62	1·73
Convulsions	2·00	3·13	5·13
Bronchitis	0·94	6·27	7·21
Pneumonia (All forms)	0·87	11·42	12·29
Diarrhœa and Enteritis	1·76	37·69	39·45
Congenital Malformations	2·67	1·55	4·22
Premature Birth	16·63	1·81	18·44
Debility, Atrophy, Marasmus	4·64	6·81	11·45
Suffocation in bed	0·62	1·68	2·30
Other forms of Violence	0·21	0·63	0·84
All Other Causes	5·39	6·48	11·87

Incidence of infantile mortality in the Metropolitan Boroughs.—In order to ascertain approximately the rate of infantile mortality in the several Boroughs, the deaths and the births occurring in institutions have been distributed to the Boroughs to which the children belonged. The following table shows for the past six

years the rates of infantile mortality in the several Boroughs, after such distribution.

TABLE XIV.—INFANTILE MORTALITY in METROPOLITAN BOROUGHS after DISTRIBUTION of BIRTHS and DEATHS occurring in PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS, &c., 1906–11.

BOROUGHS.	Deaths of Infants under One Year of Age to 1,000 Births.						
	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	Average 1906–10.	1911.
LONDON...	131	116	113	108	103	114	129
Paddington	105	109	103	100	96	103	127
Kensington	132	128	119	113	106	120	133
Hammersmith ...	136	117	120	120	99	118	146
Fulham	135	122	116	108	107	118	125
Chelsea	133	122	107	107	101	114	109
City of Westminster	110	102	102	95	84	99	103
St. Marylebone ...	117	101	101	99	108	105	108
Hampstead	77	69	69	75	60	70	78
St. Pancras	123	108	107	102	102	108	112
Islington	124	116	102	101	94	107	127
Stoke Newington ...	101	99	92	80	64	87	102
Hackney	119	112	115	102	98	109	119
Holborn	119	131	113	102	103	114	115
Finsbury	156	127	133	131	123	134	156
City of London ...	101	94	92	113	66	93	124
Shoreditch	166	152	139	140	146	149	170
Bethnal Green ...	155	137	132	129	123	135	151
Stepney	135	118	130	119	112	123	144
Poplar	152	123	123	129	118	129	157
Southwark	144	138	131	119	116	130	144
Bermondsey	153	123	144	138	126	137	156
Lambeth	131	120	104	109	94	112	123
Battersea	125	112	106	107	97	109	124
Wandsworth... ...	122	100	97	86	78	97	122
Camberwell	130	115	104	100	94	109	109
Deptford	141	106	122	102	122	119	142
Greenwich	121	102	120	100	107	110	128
Lewisham	113	90	86	74	80	89	104
Woolwich	109	112	94	82	85	96	97

CAUSES OF DEATH.

The following table shows, for certain causes of death possessing sanitary importance, the number of lives saved and the number of lives lost in the year 1911, as compared with the corrected average mortality in the previous five years. The net loss in the year amounted to 720 lives; that is to say, had the average death-rate for the period 1906–1910 prevailed during the year under review, 720 fewer persons would have died in London than was actually the case.

TABLE XV.—LONDON—DIMINUTION OR EXCESS of DEATHS in 1911 of persons belonging to London compared with the Average Annual Deaths in 1906–1910 corrected for increase of Population.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Diminution in 1911.	Excess in 1911.
Enteric Fever	59	—
Small-pox	—	9
Measles...	—	672
Scarlet Fever	290	—
Whooping-cough	277	—
Diphtheria	32	—
Phthisis	233	—
All Causes	—	720

Enteric Fever.—In the year 1911 the deaths from enteric fever of persons belonging to London numbered 144, corresponding to a rate of 0·03 per 1,000, which is 0·01 per 1,000 below the average rate in the preceding five years. No death from enteric fever belonged to Chelsea, to the City of London or to Woolwich, and in Shoreditch the death-rate from enteric fever was only 0·01 per 1,000. The highest death-rates were 0·05 in Fulham, 0·06 in Hammersmith and in Holborn, and 0·09 in Finsbury and in Poplar.

The enormous reduction which has occurred in mortality from this disease is strikingly displayed in Table 13.

TABLE XVI.—LONDON.*—ADMISSIONS to and DEATHS in the METROPOLITAN ASYLUMS BOARD HOSPITALS and the LONDON FEVER HOSPITAL of Persons suffering from ENTERIC FEVER, SMALL-POX, SCARLET FEVER, and DIPHTHERIA, 1891–1911.

—	Enteric Fever.		Small-pox.		Scarlet Fever.		Diphtheria.	
	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.	Admissions.	Deaths.
1891–1895... ... (Mean Number).	587	100	1,036	82	11,656	691	2,716	743
1896–1900... ... (Mean Number).	1,080	170	75	6	13,806	500	6,724	1,026
1901–1905... ... (Mean Number).	971	147	2,103	328	13,810	461	5,666	586
1906–1910... ... (Mean Number).	523	77	10	0·4	17,261	456	4,989	445
1911	366	54	70	11	9,004	170	5,463	439

* The figures in this table do not refer to Londoners exclusively: for the years 1891–6 admissions and deaths in the Highgate Small-pox Hospital are also included.

Table XVI. shows for the years 1891–1911 the admissions to the hospitals of the Metropolitan Asylums Board and to the London Fever Hospital, together with the deaths there of patients admitted as suffering from enteric fever, small-pox, scarlet fever, and diphtheria. Table XVII. shows the number of cases of certain infectious diseases notified in London during the same period; the table is constructed from figures supplied by the Medical Officer of Health of the administrative county of London. These figures are compiled from returns which the London County Council receives from the Metropolitan Asylums Board under section 55 (4) of the Public Health (London) Act, 1891.

TABLE XVII.—LONDON.—NOTIFIED CASES of INFECTIOUS DISEASE.

—	Enteric Fever.	Typhus.	Continued Fever.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup).	Erysipelas.	Puerperal Fever.
1891–1895... ... (Mean Number).	3,273	21	154	1,104	22,718	10,173	6,628	289
1896–1900... ... (Mean Number).	3,612	9	73	95	19,456	12,905	5,553	270
1901–1905... ... (Mean Number).	2,478	12	36	2,095	16,413	8,865	4,885	272
1906–1910... ... (Mean Number).	1,336	5	19	14	19,218	7,398	4,379	272
1911	1,022	1	23	72*	10,483	7,385	4,845	302

NOTE.—Prior to the year 1901 the administrative county of London included the urban district of Penge. For the purposes of this table, however, the numbers of cases of infectious disease notified in Penge have been excluded from the figures relating to those years. Other changes in the boundary of the county have, however, been disregarded.

* Nine of these notifications related to persons who were subsequently found not to be suffering from small-pox.

Small-pox.—Nine fatal cases of small-pox were recorded as belonging to London during 1911; in the preceding year no death from this disease was registered; of the nine deaths in 1911, seven belonged to the Borough of Stepney, and two to Poplar. The history of small-pox mortality in London is recorded in Table 13, page 41.

Measles.—In the year 1911 the deaths from measles of persons belonging to London numbered 2,570, corresponding to a rate of 0·57 per 1,000 living, or 0·15 per 1,000 above the average rate in the five preceding years. Only one death from this disease belonged to the City of London; the lowest rates among the other Boroughs were 0·13 in Lewisham, 0·14 in the City of Westminster, and 0·16 in Hampstead. The highest rates were 1·02 in Bethnal Green, 1·09 in Stepney, 1·15 in Shoreditch, and 1·39 in Poplar. The measles death-rate for 1911 showed a considerable increase over that in the preceding year, and was nearly double the rate in 1908 (0·33), which was the lowest recorded in London during the last fifty years (Table 13).

Scarlet Fever.—In the year 1911 the deaths from scarlet fever of persons belonging to London numbered 172, corresponding to a rate of 0·04 per 1,000, or 0·06 below the average rate in the preceding five years. No deaths from this disease belonged to Hampstead. The lowest death-rates from scarlet fever in the other metropolitan boroughs were 0·01 in Kensington, and 0·02 in Paddington, in Chelsea, in the City of Westminster, in Battersea, and in Woolwich. The highest rates were 0·06 in St. Marylebone, in St. Pancras, in Islington, in Stoke Newington, in Holborn, in Poplar and in Deptford, and 0·07 in Finsbury.

By reference to Table 13, page 41, it will be seen that the death-rate from this disease has fallen remarkably. In the decennium 1861–70* the rate was as high as 1·13 per 1,000 living; in the four succeeding decennia it fell continuously to 0·11 per 1,000 in the period 1901–1910. Comparison of Table XVII., page xxvi, with Table 12 shows that case mortality has fallen very considerably during recent years.

Whooping-cough.—In the year 1911 the deaths from whooping-cough of persons belonging to London numbered 1,038, corresponding to a rate of 0·23 per 1,000, which is 0·06 below the average rate in the preceding five years, and 0·07 below the rate in 1910. The lowest death-rates from whooping-cough in the several boroughs were 0·04 in Hampstead, 0·05 in the City of London and in Woolwich, and 0·06 in Holborn. The highest rates were 0·34 in Southwark and in Deptford, 0·36 in Stoke Newington, 0·38 in Bethnal Green, and 0·40 in Bermondsey. Rates such as these show an immense improvement upon the experience of London as recently as the decennium 1861–70, when the average death-rate was 0·88 per 1,000 living. Since then there has been a steady decline (see Table 13).

Diphtheria (exclusive of *croup* unless stated to be *membranous*).—The deaths from diphtheria in the year 1911 of persons belonging to London numbered 612; these deaths were equal to a rate of 0·14 per 1,000 living at all ages, or the same as the average rate in the preceding five years.

The lowest death-rates from this disease in the several boroughs were 0·04 in St. Marylebone, 0·05 in the City of London, and 0·06 in Stoke Newington and in Holborn. The highest rates were 0·20 in Hampstead, 0·22 in Shoreditch, 0·23 in Hammersmith and 0·27 in Poplar.

Since the close of last century, a decided fall in the rate of mortality from this disease has taken place, the mean rate for 1901–10 having been only 0·17 per 1,000, as compared with 0·49 in the preceding decennium; the rate in 1911 was 0·14 per 1,000. The proportion of deaths to notified cases has of late years fallen considerably; in the quinquennial period 1891–5 the proportion averaged 22 per cent., and in the three succeeding quinquennia it fell to 16 per cent., 10 per cent., and 9 per cent. respectively.

* It should be mentioned that prior to the year 1859 the deaths from scarlet fever and from diphtheria were not separately tabulated in these summaries, and it is probable that about that period the two diseases were frequently confused in the death certificates.

Diarrhœa and enteritis (under 2 years).—The mortality amongst children under two years of age in proportion to total living was 1·18 per 1,000. It ranged in the several metropolitan boroughs from 0·26 in Hampstead, 0·40 in the City of Westminster, 0·52 in the City of London, and 0·55 in Stoke Newington, to 1·94 in Bethnal Green, 1·95 in Poplar, and 2·00 in Shoreditch.

The number of deaths at this age was 5,313, and the proportion of these to births registered was 47·55 per 1,000.

Phthisis.—In the year 1911 the deaths from phthisis of persons belonging to London numbered 6,084, corresponding to a rate of 1·35 per 1,000 living, or 0·05 below the average rate in the five preceding years. The mortality in the several boroughs ranged from 0·61 in Hampstead, 0·64 in Lewisham, 0·89 in Wandsworth, and 0·93 in Kensington, to 1·84 in Shoreditch, 1·87 in Finsbury, and 2·08 in Holborn.

From Table 18 it appears that, as compared with the average, there was an excess of mortality from phthisis in ten of the metropolitan boroughs.

The following statement shows the death-rates from phthisis in London from 1861 to 1911, those for 1901 and subsequent years being corrected for deaths occurring in institutions.

The decline in mortality attributed to phthisis, which is common to many countries, is fortunately still manifested by London.

The mortality in 1911 was indeed slightly in excess of that of the previous year. The rate for 1910 had, however, shown an exceptionally marked decline and that for 1911 is lower than that of any previous year except 1910.

TABLE XVIII.

Period.	Death-rate from Phthisis per 1,000 living, in London.
1861–1870	2·84
1871–1880	2·51
1881–1890	2·08
1891–1900	1·79
1901–1910	1·50
1906	1·50
1907	1·47
1908	1·40
1909	1·40
1910	1·23
1911	1·35

Violence.—The deaths of London residents from accident or negligence during 1911 numbered 2,104 (Table 14). Of these deaths, 261—just about one-eighth—were caused by suffocation in bed, all but four being deaths of children under one year of age; 251 were caused by burns, scalds, or explosions, more than half being those of children under five years of age; 206 were caused by drowning; and 409 by horses and vehicles.

In addition to the above, 465 deaths were caused by suicide, 44 by homicide, and 4 by execution.

Deaths in public institutions. — Of the 67,826 deaths in 1911 belonging to London 27,987, or 41·3 per cent., took place either in workhouses, in hospitals, or in public lunatic asylums (Tables 2 and 3).

Certification of causes of death.—The causes of 61,010, or 89·9 per cent., of the London deaths were certified by registered medical practitioners; inquests were held respecting 6,757, or 10·0 per cent.; whilst the causes of the remaining 59, or 0·1 per cent., were uncertified; about three-quarters of these uncertified deaths were registered in the southern group of districts.

GREATER LONDON.

The estimated population of Greater London, which corresponds to the Metropolitan and City Police Districts, was 7,269,047 in the middle of the year 1911. Of this population 2,747,746 were living in the Outer Ring, which comprises the whole of the Administrative County of Middlesex, parts of the Administrative Counties of Hertford, Essex, Surrey and Kent, and the County Boroughs of Croydon and West Ham. The crude death-rate in the population of the entire area was 13·8 per 1,000, as compared with 13·7, 13·8, and 12·5 in the years 1908, 1909, and 1910 respectively. In the County of London it was 15·0 per 1,000, whilst in the Outer Ring it was only 11·8. Infantile mortality in Greater London was equal to 124 per 1,000 births, as compared with 108, 102, and 95 in the three preceding years. In the County of London the infantile mortality was 129, and in the Outer Ring 115.

The One Hundred and Thirty-six Smaller Towns.

(*Towns, the present boundaries of which contained severally from* 20,000 *to* 50,000 *Inhabitants at the Census of* 1901.)

In the middle of the year 1911 the estimated population of the 136 English and Welsh towns included in Table 6 was 4,979,578. The births registered in these towns numbered 116,451, and were in the proportion of 23·4 per 1,000 of the population. Calculated on the total population at all ages, the birth-rates* ranged from 13·6 in Torquay, 15·1 in Hove, 15·2 in Southport, 15·6 in Bath, 15·8 in Margate, and 15·9 in Tunbridge Wells, to 33·3 in Ince in Makerfield, 34·2 in Hebburn, 34·5 in Mountain Ash, 34·8 in Pontypridd, 35·1 in Ebbw Vale, and 35·3 in Abertillery.

The deaths numbered 68,476, corresponding to a rate of 13·8 per 1,000 persons living. Disregarding sex and age differences in the several populations, the lowest rates were 8·7 in Ilford, 8·8 in Finchley, 9·1 in Watford, 9·3 in Beckenham, and 9·4 in Erith; the highest rates were 18·9 in Tipton, 19·0 in Leigh (Lancs.), 20·3 in Barnsley and in Hartlepool, and 20·8 in Ince in Makerfield.

Particulars of mortality in each of the 136 towns will be found in Tables 6 and 7.

* The disparities between the crude birth-rates in the several towns are to some extent due to differences in the sex and age constitution of the respective populations. (See also page x.)

Infantile Mortality.—The deaths of infants under one year of age numbered 15,439. Calculated on the registered births these infantile deaths corresponded to a rate of 133 per 1,000 as compared with 122, 124, 111, and 104 in the years 1907–10 respectively.

The lowest rates in individual towns were .66 in Erith, and 72 in Beckenham, in Finchley and in Nelson; the highest were 207 in Barnsley, 208 in Leigh (Lancs.), 217 in Glossop and 218 in Farnworth.

Causes of Death.

Enteric Fever caused a death-rate of 0·07 per 1,000 living, which is 0·01 above the rate in the 77 great towns. The highest rates were 0·26 in Stalybridge and in Ebbw Vale, 0·27 in Batley, 0·32 in Farnworth and in Swinton and Pendlebury, 0·33 in Doncaster, 0·37 in Morley, and 0·51 in Widnes.

Small-pox was the cause of four deaths in the 136 towns. One of these deaths belonged to Chatham, one to Folkestone, one to Poole, and one to Chester.

Measles caused a death-rate of 0·41 per 1,000, or 0·06 below the rate in the 77 great towns; the highest rates were 1·30 in Oldbury, 1·31 in Ince in Makerfield, 1·35 in Tipton, 1·43 in Barking Town, 1·47 in Stalybridge, 1·75 in Barnsley, 1·86 in Chatham, and 2·02 in Bilston.

Scarlet Fever caused a death-rate of 0·06 per 1,000, equal to the rate in the 77 great towns. The highest rates were 0·28 in Poole, 0·29 in Wolstanton United, 0·34 in Darlington, 0·44 in Keighley and 0·56 in Chorley.

Whooping-cough caused a death-rate of 0·18 per 1,000 living, or 0·06 below the rate in the 77 great towns; the highest death-rates were 0·60 in Workington, 0·62 in Accrington, 0·67 in Kettering, 0·80 in Batley, 0·84 in Felling and 1·04 in Ince in Makerfield.

Diphtheria (exclusive of *croup* unless stated to be *membranous*) caused a death-rate of 0·12 per 1,000, or 0·03 below the rate in the 77 great towns. The highest rates were 0·31 in Taunton, 0·32 in Swinton and Pendlebury, 0·33 in Bedford, 0·36 in Gravesend and in Chorley, 0·41 in Hindley, and 0·47 in Cambridge.

Diarrhœa and Enteritis (*under 2 years*) caused a death-rate of 1·14 per 1,000 of the total population, being 0·17 below the rate in the 77 great towns. The mortality ranged from 0·14 in Salisbury, 0·18 in Hereford, 0·22 in Bacup, 0·24 in Workington, 0·36 in Richmond (Surrey) and in Tunbridge Wells, and 0·38 in Harrogate, to 2·31 in Ince in Makerfield, 2·49 in Aberdare, 2·54 in Abertillery, 2·63 in Barking Town, 2·77 in Barnsley, 3·23 in Farnworth and in Leigh (Lancs.), and 3·54 in Widnes. The number of deaths at this age was 5,671 and their proportion to births registered was 48·70 per 1,000.

Vital Statistics of Scottish, Irish, Colonial, and Foreign Cities.

The information given in this section of the Summary is based on returns furnished by the Registrars-General of Scotland and Ireland, and by Colonial and Foreign Statistical Authorities. These tables afford comparisons for a series of quinquennial periods, between the several birth-rates and death-rates in the principal Scottish, Irish, Colonial and Foreign Cities.

Births.—Attention may once more be directed to the general decline in the birth-rate of the principal cities of the world, a decline, however, which varies greatly in the different cities. If the birth-rates in the principal European cities in the period 1881–85 be compared with those in 1906–10, it will be found that the decline did not exceed 1·4 per cent. in Dublin, 4 per cent. in Moscow and in St. Petersburg, 6 per cent. in Trieste and

TABLE XIX.—ANNUAL BIRTH-RATES PER 1,000 PERSONS LIVING.

CITIES.	1881–1885.	1886–1890.	1891–1895.	1896–1900.	1901–1905.	1906–1910.	1910.	1911.	Decrease per cent. between 1881-5 and 1906–10.
London ...	34·3	32·1	30·8	29·7	28·6	26·5	25·5	24·8	22·7
Edinburgh ...	30·7	29·3	27·2	26·8	24·9	23·2	22·0	21·3	24·4
Glasgow ...	37·9	35·4	33·6	33·0	32·3	30·1	28·4	27·7	20·6
Dublin (Registration Area).	29·1	28·3	27·8	28·5	28·8	28·7	28·3	28·2	1·4
Belfast ...	31·8	31·7	33·7	34·2	31·4	29·5	27·8	28·4	7·2
Melbourne ...	33·5	37·1	33·5	26·0	24·0	23·6	23·5	24·5	29·6
Sydney ...	41·1	40·1	32·6	25·9	25·3	25·7	26·4	27·3	37·5
Montreal ...	?	42·5	42·8	35·1	35·2	37·1	36·5	?	?
Toronto ...	29·2	28·2	22·8	20·8	23·6	30·8	30·5	?	+ 5·5
Paris	27·4	25·2	23·0	21·6	20·2	18·3	18·0	17·2	33·2
Brussels ...	33·0	29·0	26·1	24·4	21·0	17·3	16·8	17·1	47·6
Amsterdam ...	37·1	35·7	32·8	30·4	27·9	24·7	23·6	22·7	33·4
Rotterdam ...	37·4	36·6	35·4	36·3	34·9	32·0	29·6	28·9	14·4
The Hague ...	38·7	35·5	31·3	29·2	28·5	27·5	25·4	24·6	28·9
Copenhagen ...	37·6	35·5	31·5	29·2	29·0	27·5	26·1	24·6	26·9
Stockholm ...	32·9	32·0	27·7	25·1	23·8	24·3	23·2	22·0	26·1
Christiania ...	35·9	36·2	35·5	36·1	31·7	24·5	23·5	22·5	31·8
St. Petersburg	30·5	30·8	30·2	29·7	29·8	29·3	27·8	28·2	3·9
Moscow ...	37·0	38·4	31·6	33·3	33·8	35·5	35·9	35·2	4·1
Berlin	36·6	33·3	30·5	27·7	25·4	23·5	21·5	20·8	35·8
Hamburg ...	36·4	35·0	35·6	31·6	26·5	24·8	23·2	21·7	31·9
Dresden ...	34·1	31·6	32·1	33·7	30·6	24·7	21·6	20·1	27·6
Breslau ...	36·5	35·5	35·3	34·3	31·9	29·4	27·5	26·9	19·5
Munich ...	36·6	34·8	35·5	35·5	33·4	26·2	23·4	22·4	28·4
Vienna ...	36·6	33·6	33·3	32·5	29·2	23·7	21·9	20·0	35·2
Prague ...	39·3	34·8	33·9	31·1	26·5	22·2	21·2	16·9	43·5
Budapest ...	35·4	35·2	35·0	33·6	29·3	26·7	25·4	25·3	24·6
Trieste ...	34·7	33·0	31·3	31·4	32·4	32·6	32·9	29·6	... 6·1
Milan	34·0	34·3	30·0	27·1	26·8	24·4	23·3	23·8	28·2
Turin	28·7	27·7	23·2	22·1	20·4	19·8	17·3	?	31·0
Venice... ...	28·3	29·8	29·0	27·0	26·0	26·7	23·1	26·0	5·7
Bucarest ...	?	?	?	31·1	28·1	30·1	30·7	31·9	?
Rio de Janeiro	?	?	26·8	26·7	25·0	26·3	27·8	27·4	?

7 per cent. in Belfast while it amounted to 31 per cent. in Turin, 32 per cent. in Christiania and in Hamburg, 33 per cent. in Paris and Amsterdam, 35 per cent. in Vienna, 36 per cent. in Berlin, 44 per cent. in Prague, and 48 per cent. in Brussels. Amongst the European cities in the table the lowest birth-rates in proportion to total population during 1911 were 16·9 per 1,000 in Prague, 17·1 in Brussels, 17·2 in Paris, and 20·0 in Vienna ; the highest rates were 28·4 in Belfast, 28·9 in Rotterdam, 29·6 in Trieste, 31·9 in Bucarest, and 35·2 in Moscow. In London the rate was 24·8.

Legitimate Natality.—In view of the differences in the constitution of the populations of the cities dealt with in these pages, a table has been inserted in previous summaries which is reproduced here showing the ratios of legitimate births in proportion to the numbers of married women aged 15–45 years.

Owing to the difficulty of making trustworthy estimates of populations for intercensal years the calculations have been limited to the last three census periods.

TABLE XX.—LEGITIMATE FERTILITY. PROPORTION of LEGITIMATE BIRTHS per 1,000 WIVES Aged 15–45 YEARS.

CITIES. (Arranged in order of rates 1900–02.)	Approximate periods.			Decrease per cent. in Fertility during 20 Years.
	1880–2.	1890–2.	1900–2.	
Rotterdam	331·4	312·0	299·0	9·8
Christiania	329·5*	284·4	286·1	13·2†
Belfast‡	286·6	291·6	283·0	1·3
Dublin‡	277·2	277·2	278·0	+0·3
Glasgow	296·0	279·3	262·5	11·3
The Hague	346·5	303·9	255·0	26·4
Amsterdam	306·4	296·5	252·7	17·5
Breslau	269·9	255·7	233·3	13·6
Edinburgh	286·9	261·8	228·9	20·2
Brisbane	331·0	293·0	227·7	31·2
London	272·6	250·2	227·1	16·7
Munich	248·7	214·1	212·6	14·5
Dresden	240·0	208·6	209·7	12·6
Copenhagen	268·9	240·4	205·6	23·5
Hamburg	270·4	251·8	199·6	26·2
Milan	225·8	?	192·9	14·6
Vienna	214·6	212·9	192·3	10·4
Melbourne	267·2	272·7	192·2	28·1
Sydney...	?	259·3	191·1	?
St. Petersburg	195·6	194·3	190·7	2·5
Stockholm	246·2	233·5	187·5	23·8
Budapest	205·9	212·6	186·0	9·7
Berlin	253·2	212·2	169·5	33·1
Turin	210·3	?	155·0	26·3
Prague...	238·5	179·2	154·7	35·1
Paris	143·1	125·4	106·6	25·5

* 1874 to 1876.

† Twenty-six years' decrease.

‡ The figures in the table relate to the poor law unions in which these Cities are respectively situated.

Illegitimate Natality.—The following table, reproduced from the Annual Summary for 1908, refers to census periods only for the same reason as in the case of the corresponding table relating to legitimate fertility.

TABLE XXI.—ILLEGITIMATE FERTILITY. PROPORTION of ILLEGITIMATE BIRTHS per 1,000 UNMARRIED and WIDOWED WOMEN Aged 15-45 YEARS.

Cities. (Arranged in order of Rates 1900–02.)	Approximate Periods.			Increase or Decrease per cent. in Illegitimacy during 20 Years.
	1880–2.	1890–2.	1900–2.	
Vienna	94·9	71·1	61·2	—35·5
Budapest	78·9	64·1	54·3	—31·2
Prague	72·2	60·9	54·1	—25·1
St. Petersburg	55·6	61·8	48·0	—13·7
Copenhagen	45·7	43·9	45·7	—
Dresden	39·9	38·9	42·8	+7·3
Stockholm	48·7	44·5	38·6	—20·7
Paris	47·4	41·7	36·3	—23·4
Breslau	36·2	35·4	35·8	—1·1
Trieste	42·0	—	33·5	—20·2
Brisbane	29·9	29·2	30·2	+1·0
Christiania	34·1*	28·7	28·8	—15·5†
Hamburg	26·2	29·9	27·7	+5·7
Berlin	34·3	25·5	25·9	—24·5
Milan	29·7	—	18·4	—38·0
Sydney	—	24·6	17·9	?
Glasgow	22·1	20·5	14·3	—35·3
Turin	28·9	—	13·9	—51·9
Melbourne	17·0	20·4	13·5	—20·6
Rotterdam	17·4	16·5	13·1	—24·7
Amsterdam	16·1	16·3	11·3	—29·8
Edinburgh	15·3	13·2	10·5	—31·4
The Hague	13·4	13·6	7·7	—42·5
London	9·8	7·7	6·4	—34·7
Belfast‡	7·3	6·8	5·6	—23·3
Dublin‡	3·6	3·8	4·9	+36·1

* 1874 to 1876.
† Twenty-six years' decrease.
‡ The figures in the table relate to the poor law unions in which these Cities are respectively situated.

The table shows that on the whole the decline in illegitimate has exceeded that in legitimate fertility, though in the case of illegitimacy there are more exceptions to the general rule. Doubtless the same causes have been largely operative in both cases.

Deaths.—The following table shows that in the year 1911 the crude death-rates (*i.e.*, the deaths in proportion to the total population) ranged from 10·9 per 1,000 in Sydney, 12·1 in Rotterdam, 12·4 in Amsterdam, 12·7 in the Hague and in Stockholm, and 12·8 in Melbourne, to 21·4 in Dublin, 22·8 in Venice, 24·0 in Trieste, 26·1 in Bucarest, and 27·2 in Moscow. In London the death-rate was equal to 15·0.

If it is desired to compare the death-rate of one city with that of another it is very necessary to eliminate the effect of the differences

due to the variations in the sex and age constitution of the respective populations. It is regretted, however, that in many instances it has not been possible to obtain the data for making such corrections. In all the cities the crude death-rate in the period under review has shown a remarkable decline; comparing the average annual rate in the period 1906–10 with that recorded in 1881–5, it will be seen that among the principal European cities the decrease amounted to 29 per cent. in London, 22 per cent. in St. Petersburg, 28 per cent. in Paris, 39 per cent. in Vienna, and to as much as 42 per cent. in Berlin.

TABLE XXII.—ANNUAL CRUDE DEATH-RATES per 1,000 persons living.

CITIES.	1881–1885.	1886–1890.	1891–1895.	1896–1900.	1901–1905.	1906–1910.	1910.	1911.	Decrease per cent. between 1881–5 and 1906–10.
London ...	**20·9**	**19·7**	**19·8**	**18·5**	**16·4**	**14·9**	**13·7**	**15·0**	**28·7**
Edinburgh ...	19·6	19·7	19·7	19·0	17·8	16·8	15·7	16·0	14·3
Glasgow ...	26·0	23·1	22·8	21·2	20·1	19·0	17·1	17·7	26·9
Dublin (Registration Area).	27·5	26·6	25·7	25·6	23·3	21·6	19·9	21·4	21·5
Belfast ...	24·7	24·4	25·1	23·4	20·8	19·6	18·6	17·2	20·6
Melbourne ...	20·1	21·0	16·7	15·5	14·0	12·9	12·7	12·8	35·8
Sydney ...	20·8	17·9	14·3	12·1	11·4	10·5	10·4	10·9	49·5
Montreal ...	31·0	26·7	25·3	23·1	23·3	22·6	22·4	?	27·1
Toronto ...	20·7	20·1	15·2	14·6	16·3	18·2	21·3	?	12·1
Paris ...	24·4	22·9	21·1	19·1	17·9	17·5	16·7	17·2	28·3
Brussels ...	23·4	21·2	20·2	17·2	15·2	14·1	13·6	13·9	39·7
Amsterdam ...	25·1	22·4	19·2	16·7	14·7	13·1	12·2	12·4	47·8
Rotterdam ...	24·2	22·0	20·8	18·0	15·6	13·4	12·2	12·1	44·6
The Hague ...	23·3	20·8	18·7	16·2	14·4	13·2	12·5	12·7	43·3
Copenhagen ...	22·3	22·3	20·2	17·6	16·1	15·1	14·2	14·8	32·3
Stockholm ...	24·3	21·2	20·0	18·2	16·1	15·1	14·6	12·7	37·9
Christiania ...	19·9	22·3	19·0	17·5	15·3	12·9	11·9	13·5	35·2
St. Petersburg	32·9	27·0	25·6	25·8	23·7	25·6	24·1	20·8	22·2
Moscow ...	33·3	33·6	29·2	28·7	26·6	27·6	26·9	27·2	17·1
Berlin... ...	26·6	22·5	20·5	18·1	17·0	15·5	14·7	15·6	41·7
Hamburg ...	25·2	25·3	24·2	17·3	16·3	14·8	14·2	14·7	41·3
Dresden ...	25·0	22·1	20·6	19·0	17·6	14·7	13·8	14·6	41·2
Breslau ...	31·3	28·8	27·8	26·3	23·7	20·8	19·1	19·5	33·5
Munich ...	30·4	28·3	25·8	23·9	21·0	17·5	15·9	15·8	42·4
Vienna ...	28·2	25·1	24·1	21·1	19·1	17·1	16·6	16·4	39·4
Prague ...	28·9	26·1	22·7	19·8	18·6	16·1	15·5	16·3	44·3
Budapest ...	31·5	30·8	25·5	21·6	19·8	19·5	18·4	19·4	38·1
Trieste ...	31·1	30·4	29·8	27·5	26·3	24·5	22·9	24·0	21·2
Milan	30·3	30·4	27·4	23·2	22·1	19·3	17·1	20·1	36·3
Turin	27·2	23·5	21·6	19·8	19·6	17·5	14·9	?	35·7
Venice	29·1	30·2	27·8	25·8	24·2	22·9	19·0	22·8	21·3
Bucarest ...	?	?	?	24·6	23·3	24·7	25·6	26·1	?
New York ...	27·5	25·8	24·6	20·3	18·9	17·0	16·0	15·1	38·2
Chicago ...	21·5	19·5	20·6	15·2	14·2	14·5	15·1	14·6	32·6
Philadelphia ...	22·3	20·6	21·1	19·2	18·1	?	?	16·5	?
Boston	24·7	23·4	23·5	21·1	18·8	17·9	17·2	17·1	27·5
Rio de Janeiro	30·5	33·1	38·2	29·2	26·3	22·5	20·6	20·4	26·2

Infantile Mortality.—The accompanying table shows the relative incidence of infantile mortality in those cities that have been able

to furnish returns. Generally speaking the populations in which a high rate of infantile mortality prevails are those in which a high birth-rate obtains, Montreal, St. Petersburg, Moscow, Breslau, and Trieste being good examples ; on the other hand there are a few cities, such as Berlin and Vienna where the birth-rate is comparatively low but the infantile mortality is high. All the cities in the table except Trieste show a decrease in infantile mortality between the periods 1881–85 and 1906–10 ranging from 5 per cent. in Belfast, 6 per cent. in Edinburgh, 8 per cent. in Moscow, 12 per cent. in Vienna, and 13 per cent. in Glasgow, to 45 per cent. in Melbourne, 50 per cent. in Rotterdam, 51 per cent. in Sydney and in Stockholm, 54 per cent. in the Hague, and 56 per cent. in Amsterdam.

TABLE XXIII.—INFANTILE MORTALITY. Deaths of Children under one year to 1,000 Births.

CITIES.	1881–85.	1886–90.	1891–95.	1896–1900.	1901–05.	1906–10.	1910.	1911.	Decrease per cent. between 1881–5 and 1906–10.
London ...	**150**	**153**	**156**	**162**	**139**	**114**	**103**	**129**	**24·0**
Edinburgh ...	127	136	140	144	131	119	111	118	6·3
Glasgow ...	151	143	145	152	140	131	121	139	13·2
Dublin (Registration Area).	176	175	169	175	158	146	142	156	17·0
Belfast ...	149	154	162	158	146	142	143	128	4·7
Sydney ...	173	155	138	130	107	85	82	71	50·9
Melbourne ...	171	173	136	129	113	94	92	78	45·0
Montreal ...	?	246	237	258†	271	262	247	?	?
Toronto ...	?	?	200	231	205	166	165	?	?
Paris	162	152	135	119	110	106	118	118	34·6
Amsterdam ...	203	199	168	146	122	90	78	91	55·7
Rotterdam ...	209	207	191	167	144	105	94	103	49·8
The Hague ...	214	204	186	159	130	99	93	107	53·7
Copenhagen ...	202	203	185	171	156	129	118	113	36·1
Stockholm ...	208	182	170	169	136	103	92	77	50·5
Christiania ...	156	168	158	152	119	96	92	116	38·5
St. Petersburg	301	243	242	251	246	256	262	231	15·0
Moscow ...	340	320	316	286	262	313	297	321	7·9
Berlin... ...	279	264	242	218	202	164	157	173	41·3
Hamburg ...	222*	260	226	182	174	150	149	158	32·4
Dresden ...	229	225	212	204	190	148	129	166	35·4
Breslau ...	310	292	278	261	248	208	188	207	32·9
Munich ...	331	319	302	281	236	190	166	176	42·6
Vienna ...	196	196	219	195	178	172	167	166	12·2
Prague ...	218	200	194	170	163	156	144	186	28·4
Budapest ...	244	237	199	174	149	151	147	161	38·1
Trieste ...	212	238	233	218	201	213	190	215	+ 0·5
Milan	156	161	158	147	146	129	113	?	17·3
Rio de Janeiro	?	?	231	211	184	169	166	182	?

* Hamburg State. † Average for four years.

Causes of Death.—The following tables show the mortality from certain diseases in the several cities ; due allowance must be made, however, for differences of classification, of certification, and of sex and age constitution.

TABLE XXIV.—ENTERIC FEVER :—Annual Death-Rates per 1,000 persons living.

CITIES.	1881–1885.	1886–1890.	1891–1895.	1896–1900.	1901–1905.	1906–1910.	1910.	1911.
London ...	0·23	0·14	0·13	0·14	0·08	0·04	0·04	0·03
Edinburgh ...	0·29	0·15	0·16	0·12	0·08	0·02	0·02	0·01
Glasgow ...	0·32	0·18	0·19	0·24	0·15	0·11	0·07	0·08
Dublin (Registration Area).	0·38	0·46	0·44	0·41	0·22	0·12	0·10	0·20
Belfast ...	0·28	0·50	0·52	1·03	0·49	0·14	0·05	0·04
Sydney ...	0·67	0·61	0·23	0·21	0·14	0·13	0·15	0·08
Melbourne ...	0·67	0·91	0·33	0·31	0·13	0·09	0·09	0·06
Montreal ...	0·62	0·41	0·21	0·25	0·31	0·40	0·42	?
Toronto ...	0·66	0·62	0·45	0·20	0·19	0·36	0·62	?
Paris ...	0·88	0·41	0·22	0·19	0·12	0·09	0·07	0·13
Brussels ...	0·29	0·22	0·24	0·20	0·11	0·12	0·19	0·08
Amsterdam ...	0·37	0·21	0·17	0·12	0·09	0·09	0·07	0·05
Rotterdam ...	0·21	0·16	0·09	0·22	0·11	0·08	0·07	0·06
The Hague ...	0·33	0·22	0·14	0·08	0·05	0·02	0·02	0·01
Copenhagen ...	0·17	0·12	0·09	0·09	0·08	0·04	0·03	0·02
Stockholm ...	0·24	0·18	0·12	0·07	0·04	0·03	0·04	0·02
Christiania ...	0·07	0·08	0·06	0·12	0·03	0·02	0·02	0·01
St. Petersburg	1·29	0·75	0·48	0·76	0·68	0·67	0·37	0·35
Moscow ...	0·42	0·25	0·25	0·22	0·16	0·15	0·18	0·14
Berlin ...	0·23	0·16	0·10	0·06	0·05	0·04	0·04	0·03
Hamburg ...	0·28	0·57	0·18	0·05	0·04	0·04	0·05	0·05
Dresden ...	0·18	0·11	0·06	0·05	0·04	0·04	0·03	0·05
Breslau ...	0·29	0·15	0·11	0·09	0·08	0·05	0·07	0·05
Munich ...	0·17	0·12	0·06	0·04	0·04	0·02	0·02	0·02
Vienna ...	0·17	0·11	0·06	0·06	0·04	0·04	0·04	0·02
Prague ...	0·34	0·29	0·32	0·21	0·20	0·09	0·06	0·07
Budapest ...	0·50	0·48	0·19	0·22	0·10	0·15	0·19	0·17
Trieste ...	0·27	0·14	0·16	0·24	0·18	0·15	0·12	0·14
Milan ...	0·92	0·71	0·58	0·44	0·44	0·39	0·35	0·38
Turin ...	0·77	0·43	0·34	0·23	0·25	0·16	0·12	?
Venice ...	0·60	0·45	0·29	0·38	0·36	0·23	0·23	0·25
New York ...	0·40	0·26	0·21	0·18	0·18	0·14	0·12	0·11
Chicago ...	0·75	0·63	0·82	0·33	0·28	0·15	0·14	0·11
Philadelphia	0·69	0·68	0·43	0·46	0·50	?	?	0·14
Boston ...	0·52	0·39	0·31	0·31	0·22	0·16	0·12	0·09
Rio de Janeiro	0·50	0·28	0·23	0·21	0·17	0·07	0·05	0·05

TABLE XXV.—MEASLES :—Annual Death-rates per 1,000 persons living.

CITIES.	1881–1885.	1886–1890.	1891–1895.	1896–1900.	1901–1905.	1906–1910.	1910.	1911.
London ...	0·64	0·63	0·59	0·57	0·45	0·42	0·44	0·57
Edinburgh ...	0·29	0·53	0·67	0·49	0·35	0·28	0·38	0·21
Glasgow ...	0·76	0·68	0·80	0·80	0·53	0·66	0·68	0·39
Dublin (Registration Area).	0·61	0·48	0·35	0·66	0·39	0·25	0·05	0·51
Belfast ...	0·68	0·70	0·83	0·36	0·64	0·49	1·29	0·01
Sydney ...	0·04	0·11	0·19	0·12	0·03	0·04	0·07	0·00
Melbourne ...	0·13	0·05	0·17	0·21	0·04	0·02	0·05	0·07
Montreal ...	0·29	0·29	0·17	0·17	0·23	0·22	0·34	?
Toronto ...	0·09	0·14	0·08	0·05	0·03	0·14	0·21	?
Paris	0·53	0·55	0·34	0·32	0·20	0·20	0·27	0·28
Brussels ...	0·21	0·29	0·44	0·25	0·13	0·16	0·10	0·11
Amsterdam ...	0·41	0·44	0·24	0·21	0·51	0·32	0·20	0·29
Rotterdam ...	0·40	0·45	0·15	0·16	0·48	0·25	0·16	0·11
The Hague ...	0·36	0·45	0·17	0·19	0·24	0·22	0·22	0·04
Copenhagen ...	0·52	0·57	0·27	0·15	0·19	0·15	0·05	0·09
Stockholm ...	0·42	0·34	0·50	0·19	0·11	0·13	0·38	0·01
Christiania ...	0·40	0·73	0·37	0·18	0·27	0·11	0·07	0·27
St. Petersburg	0·51	0·79	0·48	0·54	0·71	0·94	1·07	0·64
Moscow ...	0·39	0·36	0·33	0·51	0·43	0·51	0·48	0·64
Berlin... ...	0·37	0·24	0·18	0·21	0·21	0·18	0·13	0·09
Hamburg ...	0·26	0·39	0·28	0·15	0·19	0·14	0·17	0·13
Dresden ...	0·20	0·26	0·19	0·15	0·15	0·09	0·08	0·17
Breslau ...	0·25	0·20	0·24	0·16	0·13	0·10	0·05	0·13
Munich ...	0·62	0·66	0·34	0·34	0·25	0·25	0·24	0·10
Vienna ...	0·31	0·47	0·63	0·51	0·38	0·33	0·34	0·16
Prague ...	0·34	0·72	0·43	0·39	0·28	0·16	0·14	0·08
Budapest ...	0·29	0·28	0·25	0·34	0·37	0·28	0·26	0·35
Trieste ...	0·13	0·41	0·26	0·28	0·28	0·31	0·33	0·37
Milan ...	0·39	0·35	0·08	0·19	0·14	0·12	0·09	0·28
Turin ...	0·58	0·37	0·34	0·29	0·17	0·09	0·11	?
Venice ...	0·39	0·32	0·30	0·36	0·31	0·21	0·40	0·01
New York ...	0·54	0·42	0·37	0·23	0·16	0·21	0·16	0·13
Chicago ...	0·27	0·21	0·16	0·08	0·09	0·08	0·08	0·06
Philadelphia	0·09	0·12	0·07	0·14	0·08	?	?	0·19
Boston ...	0·20	0·12	0·04	0·07	0·12	0·13	0·14	0·11
Rio de Janeiro	0·11	0·21	0·08	0·06	0·15	0·14	0·36	0·16

TABLE XXVI.—SCARLET FEVER:—Annual Death-rates per 1,000 persons living.

CITIES.	1881–1885.	1886–1890.	1891–1895.	1896–1900.	1901–1905.	1906–1910.	1910.	1911.
London ...	0·42	0·24	0·24	0·14	0·11	0·10	0·05	0·04
Edinburgh ...	0·46	0·23	0·23	0·22	0·09	0·11	0·13	0·09
Glasgow ...	0·65	0·36	0·35	0·24	0·11	0·13	0·19	0·12
Dublin (Registration Area).	0·50	0·37	0·08	0·23	0·10	0·05	0·09	0·18
Belfast ...	0·77	0·22	0·18	0·16	0·06	0·03	0·05	0·10
Sydney ...	0·11	0·14	0·15	0·04	0·05	0·03	0·01	0·01
Melbourne ...	0·07	0·04	0·04	0·03	0·02	0·02	0·03	0·01
Montreal ...	0·25	0·08	0·28	0·23	0·24	0·17	0·26	?
Toronto ...	0·21	0·08	0·33	0·18	0·23	0·23	0·36	?
Paris ...	0·09	0·10	0·07	0·06	0·04	0·06	0·03	0·04
Brussels ...	0·11	0·03	0·05	0·05	0·02	0·07	0·02	0·05
Amsterdam ...	0·44	0·04	0·03	0·03	0·02	0·04	0·01	0·01
Rotterdam ...	0·32	0·10	0·18	0·06	0·04	0·17	0·03	0·02
The Hague ..	0·20	0·02	0·03	0·03	0·01	0·02	0·06	0·04
Copenhagen...	0·23	0·32	0·29	0·15	0·06	0·10	0·21	0·15
Stockholm ...	0·65	0·76	0·61	0·15	0·14	0·16	0·29	0·08
Christiania ...	0·68	0·71	0·25	0·08	0·06	0·04	0·04	0·06
St. Petersburg	0·71	0·71	0·50	0·54	0·44	0·55	0·46	0·31
Moscow ...	0·41	0·54	0·50	0·50	0·50	0·56	0·70	0·52
Berlin ...	0·52	0·18	0·28	0·24	0·20	0·17	0·19	0·20
Hamburg ...	0·37	0·25	0·21	0·06	0·30	0·11	0·06	0·15
Dresden ...	0·49	0·13	0·12	0·10	0·08	0·06	0·03	0·08
Breslau ...	0·24	0·22	0·33	0·22	0·09	0·05	0·05	0·06
Munich ...	0·33	0·32	0·17	0·07	0·04	0·08	0·05	0·02
Vienna ...	0·28	0·24	0·23	0·17	0·11	0·13	0·10	0·08
Prague ...	0·61	0·43	0·23	0·30	0·26	0·14	0·06	0·18
Budapest ...	0·35	0·51	0·32	0·34	0·45	0·35	0·40	0·40
Trieste ...	0·23	0·15	0·37	0·52	0·14	0·10	0·01	0·01
Milan ...	0·17	0·10	0·04	0·05	0·01	0·05	0·02	0·03
Turin ...	0·11	0·11	0·07	0·01	0·03	0·03	0·03	?
Venice ...	0·05	0·02	0·03	0·01	0·004	0·05	0·05	0·03
New York ...	0·90	0·52	0·43	0·19	0·22	0·20	0·20	0·15
Chicago ...	0·48	0·23	0·24	0·12	0·12	0·22	0·17	0·21
Philadelphia ..	0·50	0·22	0·24	0·12	0·12	?	?	0·11
Boston ...	0·36	0·19	0·37	0·20	0·15	0·10	0·09	0·11
Rio de Janeiro	0·00	0·00	0·01	0·00	0·01	0·00	—	—

TABLE XXVII.—WHOOPING COUGH :—Annual Death-rates per 1,000 persons living.

CITIES.	1881–1885.	1886–1890.	1891–1895.	1896–1900.	1901–1905.	1906–1910.	1910.	1911.
London ...	0·71	0·67	0·52	0·47	0·36	0·29	0·30	0·23
Edinburgh ...	0·67	0·63	0·45	0·49	0·54	0·34	0·10	0·35
Glasgow ...	1·23	1·21	0·91	0·89	0·82	0·74	0·31	0·81
Dublin(Registration Area).	0·47	0·56	0·45	0·54	0·37	0·35	0·31	0·45
Belfast ..	0·58	0·68	0·57	0·53	0·46	0·53	0·66	0·17
Sydney ...	0·16	0·28	0·21	0·15	0·13	0·11	0·15	0·10
Melbourne ...	0·22	0·19	0·19	0·10	0·10	0·11	0·04	0·02
Montreal ...	0·25	0·28	0·29	0·32*	0·26	0·25	0·38	?
Toronto ...	0·22	0·11	0·07	0·06	0·08	0·12	0·15	?
Paris	0·18	0·19	0·15	0·12	0·13	0·10	0·12	0·09
Brussels ...	0·30	0·20	0·20	0·13	0·11	0·08	0·09	0·03
Amsterdam ...	0·44	0·35	0·35	0·28	0·24	0·19	0·12	0·24
Rotterdam ...	0·28	0·32	0·32	0·32	0·27	0·26	0·29	0·14
The Hague ...	0·34	0·22	0·30	0·20	0·18	0·12	0·13	0·17
Copenhagen ...	0·48	0·52	0·41	0·28	0·33	0·28	0·14	0·38
Stockholm ...	0·24	0·27	0·16	0·24	0·18	0·16	0·17	0·08
Christiania ...	0·52	0·47	0·37	0·64	0·32	0·16	0·07	0·48
St. Petersburg	0·21	0·21	0·25	0·20	0·21	0·24	0·22	0·19
Moscow ...	0·26	0·20	0·17	0·15	0·19	0·20	0·17	0·15
Berlin ...	0·33	0·33	0·27	0·30	0·26	0·17	0·11	0·21
Hamburg ...	0·40	0·36	0·23	0·22	0·24	0·17	0·12	0·14
Dresden ...	0·28	0·26	0·25	0·23	0·25	0·15	0·14	0·03
Breslau ...	0·21	0·19	0·25	0·26	0·20	0·24	0·24	0·10
Munich ...	0·33	0·25	0·24	0·21	0·24	0·13	0·12	0·10
Vienna ...	0·20	0·12	0·10	0·10	0·09	0·08	0·11	0·06
Prague ...	0·31	0·34	0·23	0·18	0·14	0·08	0·06	0·15
Budapest ...	0·21	0·09	0·05	0·08	0·08	0·09	0·11	0·03
Trieste ...	0·15	0·12	0·22	0·13	0·22	0·23	0·27	0·19
Milan ...	0·10	0·09	0·05	0·04	0·08	0·06	0·08	0·10
Turin ...	0·18	0·18	0·17	0·18	0·12	0·08	0·13	?
Venice ...	?	0·05	0·09	0·14	0·12	0·10	0·04	0·12
New York ...	0·34	0·32	0·23	0·18	0·10	0·07	0·06	0·08
Chicago ...	0·19	0·16	0·14	0·12	0·13	0·08	0·08	0·02
Philadelphia..	0·11	0·14	0·15	0·14	0·14	?	?	0·07
Boston ...	0·21	0·15	0·12	0·13	0·12	0·11	0·08	0·16
Rio de Janeiro	0·07	0·08	0·04	0·03	0·07	0·10	0·13	0·21

* Average for four years.

TABLE XXVIII.—DIPHTHERIA AND CROUP:—Annual Death-rates per 1,000 persons living.

CITIES.	1881–1885.	1886–1890.	1891–1895.	1896–1900.	1901–1905.	1906–1910.	1910.	1911.
London ...	0·41	0·42	0·58	0·47	0·20	0·15	0·10	0·14
Edinburgh ...	0·38	0·47	0·37	0·23	0·20	0·14	0·20	0·16
Glasgow ...	0·55	0·47	0·38	0·19	0·15	0·23	0·27	0·23
Dublin(Registration Area).	0·08	0·07	0·06	0·14	0·12	0·12	0·14	0·24
Belfast ...	0·11	0·16	0·16	0·18	0·13	0·08	0·07	0·08
Sydney ...	0·36	0·53	0·37	0·12	0·10	0·08	0·11	0·10
Melbourne ...	0·29	0·72	0·22	0·24	0·09	0·09	0·13	0·22
Montreal ...	1·40	1·52	0·49	0·67	0·30	0·29	0·30	?
Toronto ...	0·79	1·17	1·23	0·64	0·66	0·59	0·64	?
Paris	0·84	0·78	0·47	0·13	0·17	0·08	0·10	0·09
Brussels ...	0·12	0·10	0·20	0·11	0·11	0·09	0·08	0·09
Amsterdam ...	1·30	0·61	0·39	0·19	0·11	0·08	0·06	0·07
Rotterdam ...	0·44	0·31	0·31	0·30	0·17	0·10	0·08	0·09
The Hague ...	0·50	0·27	0·34	0·15	0·08	0·08	0·03	0·06
Copenhagen...	0·45	1·24	1·04	0·26	0·11	0·08	0·08	0·10
Stockholm ...	1·10	0·71	0·97	0·53	0·26	0·16	0·28	0·13
Christiania ...	0·86	2·38	0·49	0·10	0·30	0·36	0·21	0·19
St. Petersburg	1·09	0·58	0·54	1·09	0·62	0·55	0·38	0·23
Moscow ...	0·63	0·78	0·73	0·64	0·45	0·51	0·84	0·54
Berlin ...	1·89	0·98	0·81	0·34	0·17	0·27	0·34	0·42
Hamburg ...	0·86	0·90	0·44	0·16	0·18	0·28	0·52	0·68
Dresden ...	1·93	1·17	0·99	0·24	0·17	0·30	0·27	0·23
Breslau ...	0·84	1·29	0·88	0·22	0·20	0·18	0·13	0·13
Munich ...	1·04	0·97	0·73	0·34	0·15	0·17	0·11	0·14
Vienna ...	0·59	0·63	0·96	0·32	0·23	0·17	0·14	0·11
Prague ...	0·54	1·01	0·52	0·24	0·13	0·09	0·10	0·16
Budapest ...	0·78	1·31	1·19	0·30	0·28	0·17	0·16	0·20
Trieste ...	1·75	0·84	1·55	0·68	0·17	0·12	0·08	0·13
Milan ...	0·98	0·92	1·29	0·40	0·29	0·12	0·06	0·07
Turin ...	0·69	0·47	0·35	0·16	0·09	0·12	0·13	?
Venice ...	0·23	0·26	0·44	0·43	0·21	0·20	0·20	0·08
New York ...	1·70	1·62	1·30	0·67	0·52	0·39	0·36	0·26
Chicago ...	1·51	1·58	1·18	0·55	0·28	0·30	0·38	0·39
Philadelphia..	1·39	0·83	1·25	0·94	0·40	?	?	0·32
Boston ...	1·54	1·20	1·19	0·77	0·39	0·27	0·23	0·18
Rio de Janeiro	0·28	0·19	0·07	0·03	0·07	0·05	0·04	0·05

NOTE.—The deaths in Dublin and in Belfast for the entire period, in Brussels for the years 1881–91, and in Moscow and Berlin for 1881–1901, relate to diphtheria only.

TABLE XXIX.—PULMONARY TUBERCULOSIS:—Annual Death-rates per 1,000 persons living.

CITIES.	1881–1885.	1886–1890.	1891–1895.	1896–1900.	1901–1905.	1906–1910.	1910.	1911.
London ...	2·22	1·97	1·85	1·75	·60	1·40	1·23	1·35
Edinburgh ...	2·12	1·91	1·79	1·87	1·61	1·25	1·10	1·09
Glasgow ...	3·11	2·51	2·27	1·95	1·76	1·54	1·38	1·28
Dublin (Registration Area).	3·46	3·41	3·35	3·17	3·09	2·68	2·34	2·47
Belfast ...	3·82	4·02	3·82	3·29	3·07	2·35	2·11	2·08
Sydney ...	1·93	1·57	1·19	0·98	0·59	0·72	0·72	0·69
Melbourne ...	2·33	2·13	1·82	1·55	1·39	1·08	1·00	1·04
Montreal ...	2·82	2·56	2·35	2·50	1·97	1·76	1·72	?
Toronto ...	2·03	2·07	2·42	2·34	1·74	1·10	1·11	?
Paris... ...	4·41	4·40	4·09	3·79	3·90	3·74	3·66	3·43
Amsterdam ...	2·38	2·34	2·04	1·85	1·44	1·38	1·30	1·35
Rotterdam ...	2·19	1·92	1·88	1·70	1·33	1·27	1·21	1·14
The Hague ...	1·99	1·79	1·63	1·60	1·28	1·24	1·12	1·05
Copenhagen...	2·73	2·46	1·98	1·80	1·44	1·36	1·14	1·31
Stockholm*...	3·44	3·03	2·69	2·46	2·27	2·30	2·33	1·96
Christiania ...	3·20	2·87	2·82	2·74	2·29	2·07	1·85	1·82
St. Petersburg	5·49	4·73	3·97	3·31	3·12	3·05	2·90	2·67
Moscow ...	4·11	3·93	3·91	3·24	2·68	2·58	2·50	2·47
Berlin ...	3·39	3·02	2·60	2·29	2·26	1·99	1·76	1·68
Hamburg ...	3·35	2·94	2·38	2·00	1·70	1·42	1·26	1·25
Dresden ...	3·76	3·34	2·83	2·47	2·24	1·83	1·61	1·77
Breslau ...	3·31	3·13	3·42	3·21	3·19	2·72	2·59	2·42
Munich ...	3·89	3·48	3·12	3·03	2·69	2·26	2·05	1·93
Vienna ...	6·85	5·76	4·74	3·81	3·36	2·77	2·61	2·66
Prague ...	6·04	5·06	4·04	3·63	4·17	3·09	2·91	3·02
Budapest ...	7·15	5·91	4·34	3·76	3·67	3·40	3·04	3·32
Trieste ...	5·22	4·91	4·39	4·02	3·96	3·69	3·56	3·37
Milan ...	3·35	3·07	2·84	2·04	2·32	2·20	1·90	2·03
Turin ...	2·40	2·22	2·50	2·34	2·25	1·83	1·66	?
Venice ...	3·06	2·82	2·00	2·24	2·00	2·04	?	2·11
New York ..	3·98	3·50	2·86	2·42	2·15	1·97	1·81	1·80
Chicago ...	1·80	1·77	1·76	1·54	1·52	1·61	?	1·68†
Philadelphia..	3·11	2·69	2·33	2·10	2·15	?	?	1·83
Boston ...	4·08	3·53	2·88	2·42	2·17	1·76	1·66	1·55
Rio de Janeiro	5·48	?	4·46	4·74	4·20	3·81	3·96	3·66

* The increased mortality in 1908–1910 is partly due to a change in the system of classification of the causes of death.

† Tuberculosis (all forms).

ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF LONDON.

DEATH RATES FROM ALL CAUSES IN METROPOLITAN BOROUGHS IN THE 52 WEEKS ENDED 30th. DECEMBER, 1911.

These death rates have been corrected (1) for deaths in Public Institutions, &c., and (2) for differences of sex and age constitution of population, the population of England and Wales at the Census of 1901 being taken as the Standard.

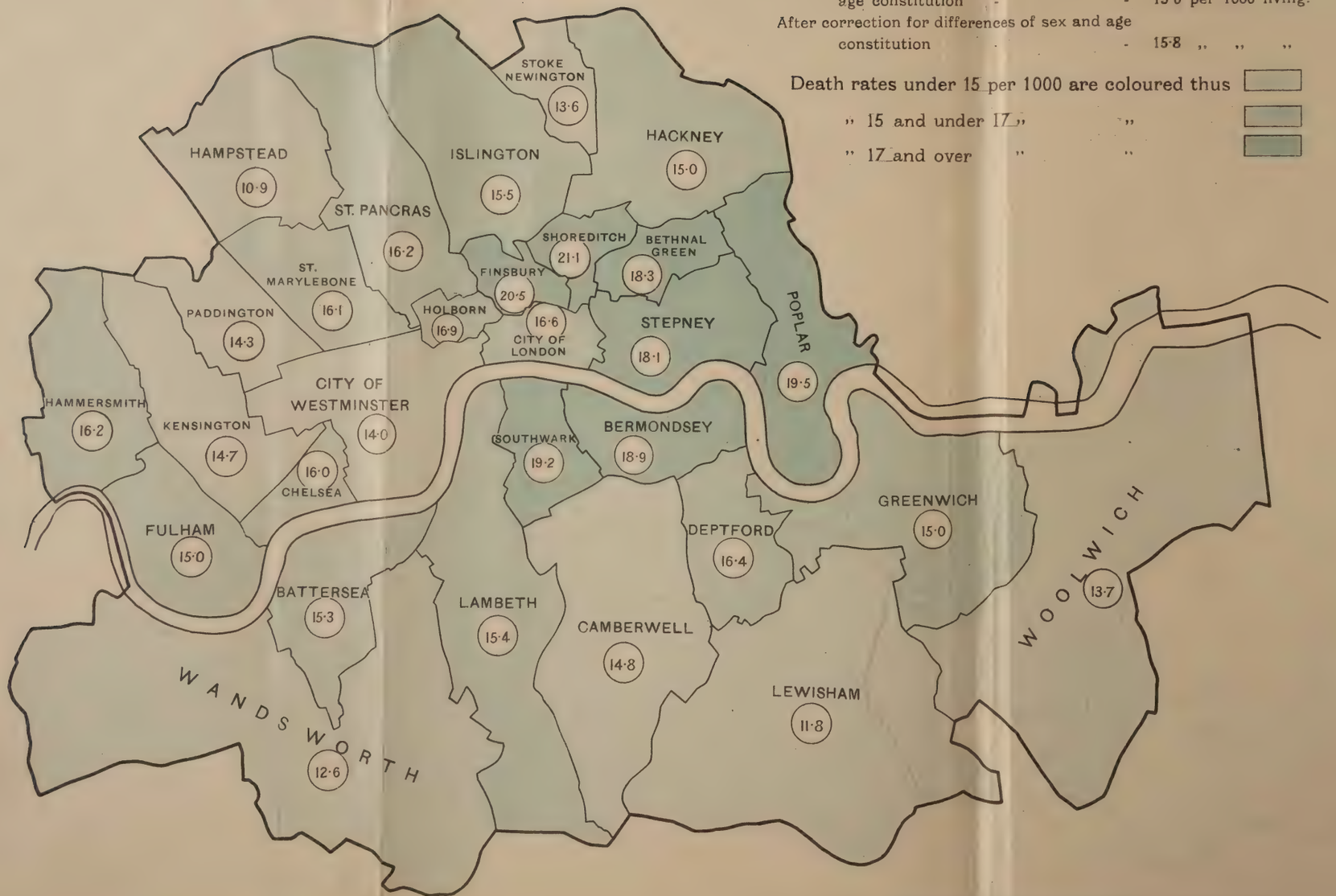
LONDON DEATH RATE.

Before correction for differences of sex and age constitution	15·0 per 1000 living.
After correction for differences of sex and age constitution	15·8 ,, ,, ,,

Death rates under 15 per 1000 are coloured thus

" 15 and under 17 " "

" 17 and over " "



Printed at the Ordnance Survey Office, Southampton, 1912.

TABLES.

TABLE 1.—**ENGLAND and WALES.—Marriages, Births**

The numbers of Marriages, Births, and Deaths in this Table are provisional, and will be found to differ slightly The numbers of Births and Deaths in London are those actually registered during the Calendar Year, and differ from based upon the corrected figures shown in Table 2.

Registration Divisions and Counties.*	Population estimated to the middle of 1911.	Marriages.		Births.		Deaths.			
		Total.	Persons married per 1,000 living.	Total.	Rate per 1,000 living.	Total.	Rate per 1,000 living.	Infants under 1 year of age.	Persons aged 65 years and upwards.
ENGLAND and WALES	36,163,833	274,577	15·2	881241	24·4	527864	14·6	114798	149585
I. LONDON	4,521,301	40,201	17·8	112,795	24·8	68,299	15·0	14,770	17,177
1. LONDON	4,521,301	40,201	17·8	112,795	24·8	68,299	15·0	14,770	17,177
II. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION ..	3,839,001	26,096	13·6	79,400	20·7	48,671	12·7	8,074	17,694
2. SURREY	925,321	5,845	12·6	19,417	21·0	11,153	12·1	1,918	3,671
3. KENT	1,022,032	7,050	13·8	21,495	21·0	13,220	12·9	2,358	4,662
4. SUSSEX	668,447	4,373	13·1	12,166	18·2	8,497	12·7	1,109	3,579
5. HAMPSHIRE	919,272	6,667	14·5	20,191	22·0	12,089	13·2	2,156	4,269
6. BERKSHIRE	303,929	2,161	14·2	6,131	20·2	3,712	12·2	533	1,513
III. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION ..	2,660,891	18,153	13·6	59,104	22·2	32,202	12·1	6,322	11,355
7. MIDDLESEX	1,153,321	7,652	13·3	27,541	23·9	13,121	11·4	3,177	3,580
8. HERTFORDSHIRE	288,207	1,918	13·3	5,857	20·3	3,433	11·9	524	1,382
9. BUCKINGHAMSHIRE	194,469	1,235	12·7	4,084	21·0	2,341	12·0	368	1,019
10. OXFORDSHIRE	198,802	1,360	13·7	4,160	20·9	2,616	13·2	390	1,134
11. NORTHAMPTONSHIRE	364,245	2,650	14·6	7,563	20·8	4,533	12·4	790	1,681
12. HUNTINGDONSHIRE	48,137	348	14·5	1,035	21·5	618	12·8	85	316
13. BEDFORDSHIRE	198,221	1,414	14·3	4,195	21·2	2,620	13·2	484	1,053
14. CAMBRIDGESHIRE	215,489	1,576	14·6	4,669	21·7	2,920	13·6	504	1,190
IV. EASTERN DIVISION	2,208,800	15,514	14·0	51,454	23·3	28,093	12·7	5,633	9,765
15. ESSEX	1,336,270	9,414	14·1	32,179	24·1	16,340	12·2	3,615	4,830
16. SUFFOLK	383,281	2,691	14·0	8,427	22·0	5,025	13·1	806	2,134
17. NORFOLK	489,249	3,409	13·9	10,848	22·2	6,728	13·8	1,212	2,801
V. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION ..	2,021,084	14,155	14·0	41,122	20·3	27,978	13·8	4,229	11,494
18. WILTSHIRE..	279,746	1,903	13·6	5,974	21·4	3,486	12·5	504	1,532
19. DORSETSHIRE	221,035	1,492	13·5	4,467	20·2	2,822	12·8	412	1,227
20. DEVONSHIRE	702,925	5,176	14·7	14,297	20·3	10,334	14·7	1,578	3,851
21. CORNWALL..	325,459	2,226	13·7	6,601	20·3	5,037	15·5	862	2,072
22. SOMERSETSHIRE	491,919	3,358	13·7	9,783	19·9	6,299	12·8	873	2,812
VI. WEST MIDLAND DIVISION ..	4,005,948	30,613	15·3	100,544	25·1	59,665	14·9	13,384	17,254
23. GLOUCESTERSHIRE	673,201	4,959	14·7	14,327	21·3	9,757	14·5	1,704	3,483
24. HEREFORDSHIRE	113,102	649	11·5	2,322	20·5	1,651	14·6	189	795
25. SHROPSHIRE	266,235	1,699	12·8	5,957	22·4	3,609	13·6	539	1,524
26. STAFFORDSHIRE	1,362,359	10,724	15·7	37,921	27·8	21,544	15·8	5,620	5,093
27. WORCESTERSHIRE	563,972	4,040	14·3	12,764	22·6	7,455	13·2	1,482	2,470
28. WARWICKSHIRE	1,027,079	8,542	16·6	27,253	26·5	15,649	15·2	3,850	3,889

* The Registration or Union Counties consist of groups of Registration Districts which are generally co-extensive this arrangement included in the Welsh Division. The differences between Registration Counties

d Deaths registered in the Year 1911 (Calendar Year).

n the revised figures to be hereafter presented to Parliament in the 74th Annual Report of the Registrar General. se shown in Tables 2, 12, 14, 16, 19, 20, and 23 (see note to Table 2). The Birth-rate and Death-rates, however, are

The DEATHS in the Year are stated by the Registrars to include												
Deaths from												
[illegible]	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Violence.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	Deaths of Infants under 1 year of age to 1,000 Births.	**Registration Divisions and Counties.***
83	**23**	**12979**	**1871**	**7648**	**4755**	**38467**	**20103**	**37200**	**106216**	**6666**	**130**	ENGLAND and WALES.
37	—	2,560	140	993	572	5,433	2,739	6,939	28,218	60	**129**	I. LONDON.
37	—	2,560	140	993	572	5,433	2,739	6,939	28,218	60	**129**	1. London.
87	14	943	92	523	463	2,807	1,710	3,325	11,460	623	**102**	II. SOUTH EASTERN DIVISION.
23	—	314	18	149	117	676	396	824	3,332	76	**99**	2. Surrey.
72	14	361	21	127	109	919	475	808	2,931	292	**110**	3. Kent.
21	—	109	15	75	52	349	329	610	1,772	41	**91**	4. Sussex.
52	—	118	33	117	146	730	401	875	2,596	105	**107**	5. Hampshire.
19	—	41	5	55	39	133	109	208	829	109	**87**	6. Berkshire.
98	—	704	93	519	317	2,188	1,041	2,036	5,847	354	**107**	III. SOUTH MIDLAND DIVISION.
30	—	465	62	316	162	1,265	391	953	2,817	45	**115**	7. Middlesex.
11	—	43	2	32	14	163	110	177	750	45	**89**	8. Hertfordshire.
4	—	40	2	17	15	100	98	158	282	31	**90**	9. Buckinghamshire.
4	—	37	3	31	9	99	80	158	476	23	**94**	10. Oxfordshire.
26	—	18	16	63	52	232	158	256	611	95	**104**	11. Northamptonshire.
2	—	1	1	11	3	15	20	32	81	15	**82**	12. Huntingdonshire.
15	—	31	2	11	23	194	78	148	373	51	**115**	13. Bedfordshire.
6	—	69	5	38	39	120	106	149	457	49	**108**	14. Cambridgeshire.
95	1	608	65	406	219	1,835	1,016	1,856	5,468	520	**109**	IV. EASTERN DIVISION.
71	1	529	34	207	140	1,385	576	1,114	3,616	302	**112**	15. Essex.
7	—	7	4	93	41	175	195	306	789	99	**96**	16. Suffolk.
27	—	72	27	106	38	275	245	436	1,063	119	**112**	17. Norfolk.
34	3	525	37	270	238	998	938	1,870	3,761	240	**103**	V. SOUTH WESTERN DIVISION.
3	—	20	4	27	13	83	129	240	544	26	**84**	18. Wiltshire.
6	2	41	13	22	23	84	86	130	405	33	**92**	19. Dorsetshire.
55	1	420	7	50	92	383	339	749	1,469	101	**110**	20. Devonshire.
1	—	15	5	105	59	253	169	355	398	35	**131**	21. Cornwall.
9	—	29	8	66	51	195	215	396	945	45	**89**	22. Somersetshire.
78	1	1,576	350	778	493	4,282	2,212	3,783	10,612	1,013	**133**	VI. WEST MIDLAND DIVISION.
28	—	226	20	184	63	468	317	753	2,184	64	**119**	23. Gloucestershire.
2	—	19	8	10	13	18	61	93	263	30	**81**	24. Herefordshire.
1	—	23	11	41	21	84	140	223	451	105	**90**	25. Shropshire.
35	—	621	155	289	219	1,964	820	1,403	3,036	279	**148**	26. Staffordshire
2	—	167	25	78	59	453	280	457	1,120	109	**116**	27. Worcestershire.
10	1	520	131	176	118	1,295	594	851	3,558	426	**141**	28. Warwickshire.

n the Poor Law Unions. The Counties are grouped in Registration Divisions, the County of Monmouth being by Administrative Counties are shown in Table 7 of Vol. II. of the Census of England and Wales (1911).

TABLE 1 (*continued*).—**ENGLAND and WALES.**—Marriag

Registration Divisions and Counties.	Population estimated to the middle of 1911.	Marriages.		Births.		Deaths.			
		Total.	Persons married per 1,000 living.	Total.	Rate per 1,000 living.	Total.	Rate per 1,000 living.	Infants under 1 year of age.	Persons aged 65 years and upward
VII. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION	2,331,303	17,543	**15·0**	59,225	**25·4**	32,119	**13·8**	7,712	9,5
29. LEICESTERSHIRE	482,118	3,681	**15·3**	11,254	**23·3**	6,303	**13·1**	1,354	1,9
30. RUTLANDSHIRE	21,178	122	**11·5**	434	**20·5**	263	**12·4**	35	1
31. LINCOLNSHIRE..	559,184	4,287	**15·3**	13,815	**24·7**	7,757	**13·9**	1,695	2,6
32. NOTTINGHAMSHIRE	719,676	5,542	**15·4**	19,641	**27·3**	10,301	**14·3**	2,800	2,6
33. DERBYSHIRE	549,147	3,911	**14·2**	14,081	**25·6**	7,495	**13·6**	1,828	2,1
VIII. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION	5,733,756	44,533	**15·5**	141,027	**24·6**	93,677	**16·3**	21,291	21,0
34. CHESHIRE	898,456	6,456	**14·4**	20,841	**23·2**	12,665	**14·1**	2,762	3,5
35. LANCASHIRE	4,835,300	38,077	**15·7**	120,186	**24·9**	81,012	**16·8**	18,529	17,5
IX. YORKSHIRE DIVISION.. ..	3,978,473	30,920	**15·5**	98,680	**24·8**	62,529	**15·7**	14,047	15,9
36. WEST RIDING	3,051,935	23,827	**15·6**	74,437	**24·4**	47,847	**15·7**	10,715	11,8
37. EAST RIDING (with YORK)	508,437	3,982	**15·7**	13,177	**25·9**	7,852	**15·4**	1,825	2,2
38. NORTH RIDING	418,101	3,111	**14·9**	11,066	**26·5**	6,830	**16·3**	1,507	1,8
X. NORTHERN DIVISION	2,410,464	18,955	**15·7**	69,766	**28·9**	38,167	**15·8**	10,087	8,7
39. DURHAM	1,381,832	11,242	**16·3**	42,976	**31·1**	22,673	**16·4**	6,603	4,6
40. NORTHUMBERLAND	699,364	5,401	**15·4**	18,957	**27·1**	10,791	**15·4**	2,598	2,5
41. CUMBERLAND	265,715	1,869	**14·1**	6,583	**24·8**	3,879	**14·6**	782	1,2
42. WESTMORLAND	63,553	443	**13·9**	1,250	**19·7**	824	**13·0**	104	3
XI. WELSH DIVISION	2,452,812	17,894	**14·6**	68,124	**27·8**	36,464	**14·9**	9,249	9,4
43. MONMOUTHSHIRE	417,243	3,112	**14·9**	12,448	**29·8**	6,044	**14·5**	1,765	1,3
44. GLAMORGANSHIRE	1,137,635	8 819	**15·5**	35,076	**30·8**	16,729	**14·7**	5,048	3,1
45. CARMARTHENSHIRE	151,774	1,140	**15·0**	4,068	**26·8**	2,275	**15·0**	528	6
46. PEMBROKESHIRE	84,939	631	**14·9**	2,019	**23·8**	1,246	**14·7**	215	4
47. CARDIGANSHIRE	80,718	499	**12·4**	1,478	**18·3**	1,420	**17·6**	187	6
48. BRECKNOCKSHIRE	56,434	397	**14·1**	1,353	**24·0**	835	**14·8**	163	2
49. RADNORSHIRE	17,433	112	**12·8**	374	**21·5**	220	**12·6**	28	
50. MONTGOMERYSHIRE	62,154	383	**12·3**	1,274	**20·5**	895	**14·4**	122	4
51. FLINTSHIRE	69,994	439	**12·5**	1,898	**27·1**	1,019	**14·6**	219	3
52. DENBIGHSHIRE	137,083	892	**13·0**	3,365	**24·5**	2,046	**14·9**	414	6
53. MERIONETHSHIRE	60,175	338	**11·2**	1,213	**20·2**	1,003	**16·7**	144	3
54. CARNARVONSHIRE	141,886	916	**12·9**	2,769	**19·5**	2,156	**15·2**	315	8
55. ANGLESEY	35,374	216	**12·2**	789	**22·3**	573	**16·2**	101	2

irths, and Deaths registered in the Year 1911.

The DEATHS in the Year are stated by the Registrars to include												
Deaths from												
Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Violence.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	Deaths of Infants under 1 year of age to 1,000 Births.	**Registration Divisions and Counties.**
153	—	637	103	412	311	2,480	1,186	1,885	4,402	584	**139**	VII. NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.
21	—	110	30	74	44	406	228	409	979	67	**120**	29. LEICESTERSHIRE.
1	—	—	—	2	1	13	8	14	12	2	**81**	30 RUTLANDSHIRE.
48	—	91	12	85	67	571	286	427	901	132	**123**	31. LINCOLNSHIRE.
57	—	240	31	172	96	950	379	558	1,528	185	**143**	32. NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.
26	—	196	30	79	103	540	285	477	982	198	**130**	33. DERBYSHIRE.
539	3	1,972	496	1,225	828	8,209	3,838	6,283	18,743	1,390	**151**	VIII. NORTH WESTERN DIVISION.
56	2	148	49	210	107	996	471	896	2,024	71	**133**	34. CHESHIRE.
483	1	1,824	447	1,015	721	7,213	3,367	5,387	16,719	1,319	**154**	35. LANCASHIRE.
485	—	2,077	239	1,156	606	4,475	2,301	4,500	9,942	399	**142**	IX. YORKSHIRE DIVISION.
369	—	1,753	203	800	474	3,418	1,748	3,440	7,784	307	**144**	36. WEST RIDING.
80	—	117	22	154	50	695	286	612	1,425	40	**138**	37. EAST RIDING (with YORK).
36	—	207	14	202	82	362	267	448	733	52	**136**	38. NORTH RIDING.
253	—	828	126	870	340	2,923	1,546	2,241	4,515	1,027	**145**	X. NORTHERN DIVISION.
174	—	588	83	541	224	2,096	958	1,276	2,335	718	**154**	39. DURHAM.
68	—	207	23	253	84	703	390	719	1,678	155	**137**	40. NORTHUMBERLAND.
9	—	25	19	73	27	110	156	198	412	124	**119**	41. CUMBERLAND.
2	—	8	1	3	5	14	42	48	90	30	**83**	42. WESTMORLAND.
164	1	549	130	496	368	2,837	1,576	2,482	3,248	456	**136**	XI. WELSH DIVISION.
48	—	64	24	114	29	525	264	365	673	63	**142**	43. MONMOUTHSHIRE.
68	—	371	74	211	196	1,889	837	1,419	1,688	53	**144**	44. GLAMORGANSHIRE.
6	1	28	3	26	21	98	105	148	136	47	**130**	45. CARMARTHENSHIRE.
8	—	—	1	4	20	30	36	64	56	46	**106**	46. PEMBROKESHIRE.
5	—	6	4	7	8	16	30	63	48	49	**127**	47. CARDIGANSHIRE.
10	—	7	1	5	4	44	27	57	94	12	**120**	48. BRECKNOCKSHIRE.
—	—	—	—	2	6	2	12	24	26	4	**75**	49. RADNORSHIRE.
1	—	—	—	19	5	15	30	45	58	23	**96**	50. MONTGOMERYSHIRE.
4	—	12	13	30	11	40	52	67	63	19	**115**	51. FLINTSHIRE.
8	—	3	6	52	27	106	78	91	239	33	**123**	52. DENBIGHSHIRE.
—	—	27	1	3	8	15	27	35	35	20	**119**	53. MERIONETHSHIRE.
6	—	31	3	22	28	39	57	83	114	61	**114**	54. CARNARVONSHIRE.
—	—	—	—	1	5	18	21	21	18	26	**128**	55. ANGLESEY.

TABLE **2.—77 Great Towns.—Population; Births, Deaths, and Meteorology** in the 52 Weeks ended **30th December, 1911.**

NOTE.—The 77 Great Towns are those with populations exceeding 50,000 persons at the Census of 1901. The births shown in this table are those registered in the several towns without correction, except in the case of London. The births in London have been corrected by the transference of those occurring in the principal institutions receiving maternity cases. The deaths in London have been corrected as far as possible (1) by excluding deaths of all non-residents, and (2) by including the deaths of London residents occurring in the Metropolitan Outer Ring or in Metropolitan Public Institutions situated outside the County. (See Table 16.) The deaths in the other towns have been corrected, as far as possible (1) by the exclusion of all deaths of non-residents, and (2) by the inclusion of deaths of residents in certain outlying Public Institutions. With regard to the Outer Ring and its constituent areas, however, correction is more complete, a distribution of all transferable deaths occurring in any part of Greater London having been made.

TOWNS.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1911.	Births.	Deaths.	The Deaths registered include												Mean Temperature (Degrees Fahr.). †	Rainfall (Inches). †	TOWNS.
				Deaths of		Deaths from												
				Infants under 1 Year of Age.	Persons aged 65 Years and upwards.	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Violence.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.			
77 Towns ..	**16,156,475**	**411666**	**249385**	**57879**	**59214**	**983**	**12**	**7563**	**1025**	**3839**	**2443**	**21120**	**8759**	**19417**	**67568**	**1905**	**50·7**	**28·8**	**77 Towns.**
London	4,521,301	111,738	67826	14440	17454	144	9	2570	172	1038	612	5313	2617	6757	27987	59	51·8	23·7	London.
Croydon	170,476	3760	2012	399	654	6	—	30	7	39	36	126	63	201	529	—	—	—	Croydon.
Willesden	155,252	3864	1821	493	393	4	—	50	5	86	12	198	66	115	486	3	—	—	Willesden.
Hornsey	84,922	1453	805	116	276	1	—	20	1	14	5	36	24	63	189	—	—	—	Hornsey.
Tottenham	138,333	3781	1807	473	413	3	—	74	1	20	14	153	57	203	479	1	52·3	23·9	Tottenham.
* West Ham	289,601	8658	4554	1220	870	26	—	229	7	67	49	513	172	380	1381	4	—	—	* West Ham.
East Ham	134,526	3448	1628	416	339	8	—	71	2	13	11	197	62	152	433	1	—	—	East Ham.
Leyton	125,415	3061	1512	335	404	6	—	76	7	20	15	108	53	112	494	2	—	—	Leyton.
Walthamstow ..	125,356	3106	1451	342	315	3	—	32	4	18	30	115	51	142	467	1	—	—	Walthamstow.
Hastings	61,030	953	827	100	381	—	—	12	3	4	1	38	26	44	191	3	51·5	29·6	Hastings.
Brighton	131,441	2583	1802	254	670	2	—	7	9	16	10	89	61	159	555	—	51·8	30·5	Brighton.
Portsmouth	232,253	5787	3255	730	942	26	—	28	21	40	72	276	126	263	804	20	52·7	30·1	Portsmouth.
Bournemouth ..	79,172	1202	901	123	366	1	—	19	—	3	6	47	11	42	153	3	51·8	30·4	Bournemouth.
Southampton ..	119,386	2850	1808	382	564	3	—	10	5	18	22	154	48	151	481	—	52·1	30·4	Southampton.
Reading‡	75,277	1601	889	159	315	8	—	9	3	20	18	39	20	38	212	22	50·8	23·5	Reading.‡
Northampton ..	90,144	1926	1185	247	354	11	—	—	—	7	13	101	29	59	205	10	—	—	Northampton.
Ipswich	74,124	1769	921	179	319	1	—	—	—	2	11	68	35	68	160	—	—	—	Ipswich.
Great Yarmouth ..	56,026	1357	799	167	288	2	—	24	—	16	2	61	31	63	148	—	50·3	20·4	Great Yarmouth.
Norwich	121,677	2716	1717	368	540	8	—	43	25	53	20	107	54	114	348	5	50·5	26·7	Norwich.
Plymouth	112,144	2607	1919	377	581	7	—	90	—	5	16	114	57	169	336	—	52·3	37·6	Plymouth.
Devonport	81,979	2101	1094	239	269	13	—	105	2	3	18	73	28	109	140	—	—	—	Devonport.
Bristol	357,493	7756	5389	1093	1653	15	—	164	15	143	40	344	151	469	1348	3	52·0	29·0	Bristol.
Stoke on Trent ..	235,051	7383	4663	1495	784	26	—	93	62	72	89	614	148	277	692	79	—	—	Stoke on Trent.
Burton on Trent ..	48,210	1063	636	114	195	—	—	1	3	8	—	43	21	33	125	15	—	—	Burton on Trent.
Wolverhampton ..	95,357	2399	1504	324	381	1	—	66	5	9	5	136	45	98	298	1	—	—	Wolverhampton.
Walsall	92,265	2650	1494	423	304	6	—	21	3	40	11	167	44	105	238	4	—	—	Walsall.
Handsworth (Staffs.)‡ ..	69,023	1442	708	145	233	1	—	17	5	3	9	32	20	33	55	8	—	—	Handsworth (Staffs.)‡
West Bromwich ..	68,414	2038	1075	281	245	3	—	31	1	2	6	112	47	73	175	18	—	—	West Bromwich.

TABLE 2 (*continued*).—**77 Great Towns.—Population; Births, Deaths,** and **Meteorology** in the 52 Weeks ended **30th December 1911**

TOWNS.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1911.	Births.	Deaths.	The Deaths registered include: Deaths of: Infants under 1 Year of Age.	Deaths of: Persons aged 65 Years and upwards.	Deaths from: Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years.)	Violence.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	Mean Temperature (Degrees Fahr.). *	Rainfall (Inches). *	TOWNS
BIRMINGHAM† ..	525,903	14749	8800	2415	1821	30	1	301	63	101	64	881	308	387	2199	305	50·2	20·4	BIRMINGHAM.†
KINGS NORTON† ..	81,786	1805	741	182	222	—	—	18	4	8	10	63	23	37	89	16	—	—	KINGS NORTON.†
SMETHWICK	71,094	1950	1011	275	200	3	—	22	3	11	6	87	29	60	122	7	—	—	SMETHWICK.
ASTON MANOR† ..	74,968	2026	1159	338	260	3	—	34	9	16	6	157	32	59	203	3	—	—	ASTON MANOR.†
COVENTRY	107,307	2886	1404	310	334	1	—	65	31	30	17	78	55	84	257	29	50·8	21·4	COVENTRY.
LEICESTER	227,632	5160	3018	680	838	10	—	70	9	42	20	202	102	212	609	27	—	—	LEICESTER.
GRIMSBY	74,961	2142	1077	329	231	18	—	34	1	2	9	151	26	57	151	17	—	—	GRIMSBY.
NOTTINGHAM	260,425	6367	4171	1030	1087	28	—	96	9	40	31	410	138	246	917	16	49·9	19·4	NOTTINGHAM.
DERBY	123,637	2945	1766	363	495	8	—	55	2	23	24	84	52	189	438	—	—	—	DERBY.
STOCKPORT	109,100	2550	1712	433	399	10	—	35	4	10	9	179	57	121	334	8	—	—	STOCKPORT.
BIRKENHEAD	131,325	3748	2048	501	436	9	—	23	4	31	25	215	77	140	454	14	—	—	BIRKENHEAD.
WALLASEY	79,161	1735	974	188	279	2	1	6	2	7	14	80	21	47	159	4	—	—	WALLASEY.
LIVERPOOL	747,566	22506	14882	3476	2835	32	—	311	128	235	123	1458	561	1069	5093	309	50·4	25·3	LIVERPOOL.
BOOTLE	70,128	2093	1233	310	230	3	1	22	4	25	10	128	42	55	322	47	—	—	BOOTLE.
ST. HELENS	96,875	3204	1755	512	259	23	—	69	14	37	7	207	66	84	314	63	—	—	ST. HELENS
WIGAN	89,334	2434	1592	469	233	33	—	60	4	35	11	208	49	111	170	2	—	—	WIGAN.
WARRINGTON	72,366	2041	1117	298	205	5	—	13	4	32	10	127	35	45	196	43	—	—	WARRINGTON.
BOLTON	181,192	4126	2865	672	655	23	—	62	22	15	42	338	89	188	425	14	—	—	BOLTON.
BURY†	58,664	1204	928	197	247	—	—	25	10	12	4	56	37	58	160	20	—	—	BURY.†
MANCHESTER	716,180	18738	12132	2895	2349	51	—	337	43	142	84	1090	450	839	3416	50	51·2	31·1	MANCHESTER.
SALFORD	231,624	6281	3847	937	747	18	—	98	20	37	54	348	124	295	876	10	—	—	SALFORD.
OLDHAM	147,754	3491	2596	557	538	3	—	66	5	13	11	229	69	181	408	4	—	—	OLDHAM.
ROCHDALE	91,648	1896	1379	264	349	3	—	30	10	17	3	92	41	68	208	33	—	—	ROCHDALE.
BURNLEY†	106,566	2479	1910	520	403	9	—	68	4	31	21	259	67	105	273	34	48·2	44·1	BURNLEY.†
BLACKBURN	133,153	2857	2140	536	476	9	—	30	11	54	28	195	64	112	307	31	—	—	BLACKBURN.
PRESTON	117,195	2726	1971	470	442	20	—	5	19	21	31	163	57	75	344	42	—	—	PRESTON.
BARROW IN FURNESS	63,932	1698	798	188	183	4	—	3	4	10	19	40	27	29	112	30	—	—	BARROW IN FURNESS

* The values for Mean Temperature and Rainfall relate to the calendar year.

† The extension on 9th November, 1911, of the City of Birmingham (which also affected Handsworth, Kings Norton, and Aston Manor) and of the Boroughs of Bury and Burnley will not be taken into account in this table until 1912.

TABLE 2 (*continued*).—**77 Great Towns.—Population; Births, Deaths,** and **Meteorology** in the 52 Weeks ended **30th December, 1911.**

TOWNS.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1911.	Births.	Deaths.	The Deaths registered include: Deaths of: Infants under 1 Year of Age.	Deaths of: Persons aged 65 Years and upwards.	Deaths from: Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Violence.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	Mean Temperature (Degrees Fahr.). ‡	Rainfall (Inches). ‡	TOWNS.
HUDDERSFIELD ..	108,157	2126	1618	280	469	8	—	17	15	11	22	89	54	96	253	9	49·1	32·7	HUDDERSFIELD.
HALIFAX	101,464	1874	1534	230	465	11	—	7	8	26	22	56	42	105	341	9	—	—	HALIFAX.
BRADFORD	288,695	5477	4288	755	1143	44	—	11	9	96	50	195	130	382	915	5	48·7	28·0	BRADFORD.
LEEDS	445,967	10597	7280	1676	1703	22	—	78	45	147	151	568	244	622	1467	7	—	—	LEEDS.
DEWSBURY	53,406	1167	919	181	252	7	—	25	6	15	7	61	29	55	136	—	—	—	DEWSBURY.
SHEFFIELD	455,817	12656	7328	1775	1426	31	—	791	26	62	44	534	225	452	1759	73	50·0	25·4	SHEFFIELD.
ROTHERHAM	62,694	1818	1016	286	202	13	—	56	3	15	2	112	41	70	171	15	—	—	ROTHERHAM.
YORK	82,399	1953	1100	220	334	6	—	9	4	25	7	67	36	78	215	1	50·1	25·1	YORK.
HULL	278,984	7965	4639	1238	1084	63	—	101	14	100	21	550	176	370	879	34	50·1	24·4	HULL.
MIDDLESBROUGH ..	105,125	3260	2036	550	309	8	—	79	7	78	27	146	52	105	280	15	—	—	MIDDLESBROUGH.
STOCKTON ON TEES..	52,172	1539	861	205	202	6	—	26	4	26	8	55	26	56	98	6	—	—	STOCKTON ON TEES
WEST HARTLEPOOL ..	63,958	1849	998	238	210	1	—	5	-	26	16	86	53	71	132	7	—	—	WEST HARTLEPOOL.
SUNDERLAND	151,286	4509	2708	683	562	7	—	49	7	93	20	170	136	212	559	54	—	—	SUNDERLAND.
SOUTH SHIELDS ..	108,850	3280	1854	483	389	3	—	40	1	23	10	146	71	118	247	71	—	—	SOUTH SHIELDS.
GATESHEAD	117,092	3562	1879	484	384	2	—	78	4	28	29	137	50	68	293	93	—	—	GATESHEAD.
NEWCASTLE ON TYNE	267,116	7089	4291	961	942	10	—	125	14	127	37	225	140	342	774	14	49·4	24·5	NEWCASTLE ON TYNE.
TYNEMOUTH	59,018	1671	908	204	221	5	—	11	-	18	6	46	29	52	152	16	48·3	26·3	TYNEMOUTH.
NEWPORT (MON.) ..	84,122	2315	1120	281	234	10	—	16	7	11	7	91	44	84	222	5	—	40·2	NEWPORT (MON.).
CARDIFF	182,734	4740	2555	638	596	6	—	7	15	53	37	247	92	248	483	1	50·6	37·6	CARDIFF.
RHONDDA	153,809	5463	2305	894	251	18	—	143	19	20	20	350	97	139	92	11	—	—	RHONDDA.
MERTHYR TYDFIL ..	81,306	2519	1260	384	194	8	—	7		7	7	150	58	94	187	5	—	—	MERTHYR TYDFIL.
SWANSEA	115,180	3348	1860	454	387	1	—	32	2	16	47	140	69	153	248	14	52·2	45·2	SWANSEA.
GREATER LONDON ..	7,269,047	177,049	100296	21980	26120	254	9	3720	244	1546	983	8267	3731	9353	36057	128	—	—	GREATER LONDON.
OUTER RING	2,747,746	65311	32470	7540	8666	110	—	1150	72	508	371	2954	1114	2596	8070	69	—	—	OUTER RING.
8 TOWNS IN OUTER RING.	1,223,881	31131	15590	3794	3664	57	—	582	34	277	172	1446	548	1368	4458	12	—	—	8 TOWNS IN OUTER RING.
REMAINDER OF OUTER RING.	1,523,865	34180	16880	3746	5002	53	—	568	38	231	199	1508	566	1228	3612	57	—	—	REMAINDER OF OUTER RING.
EDINBURGH*	320,829	6819	5121	807	1483	3	—	67	29	113	52	115	192	?	?	?	47·8	21·2	EDINBURGH.*
GLASGOW*	784,621	21755	13898	3016	2510	61	—	304	92	631	178	568	621	?	?	?	48·6	36·3	GLASGOW.*
DUBLIN† (Registration Area).	403,732	11378	8629	1780	1840	80	—	204	73	182	96	657	202	213	3321	243	51·0	23·5	DUBLIN† (Registration Area)
BELFAST†	386,449	10984	6645	1409	1311	15	—	2	37	67	32	470	155	333	1704	63	49·2	36·3	BELFAST.†

* The figures for Edinburgh and Glasgow are for the calendar year. The deaths are those actually registered in these areas without any correction for deaths of non-residents.
† Excluding deaths of persons admitted into public institutions from without the boundaries of Dublin and Belfast respectively. ‡ The values for Mean Temperature and Rainfall relate to the calendar year.

where the birth-rate has been corrected by the transference of births occurring in the principal institutions receiving maternity cases. The death-rate in London has been corrected as far as possible (1) by excluding deaths of non-residents, and (2) by including the deaths of London residents occurring in the Metropolitan Outer Ring or in Metropolitan Public Institutions situated outside the County. (See Table 16.) The death-rates in the other towns have been corrected, as far as possible (1) by the exclusion of all deaths of non-residents, and (2) by the inclusion of deaths of residents in certain outlying public institutions. With regard to the Outer Ring and its constituent areas, however, correction is more complete, a distribution of all transferable deaths occurring in any part of Greater London having been made.

TOWNS.	Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.													Deaths under 1 Year to 1000 Births.	Annual Death-rate per 1000 living.		Percentage to Total Deaths.			TOWNS.
	Births in 52 Weeks ended 30th Dec., 1911.	Total Deaths. 52 or 53 Weeks ended				Deaths from									Aged 1 to 65 Years.	Aged 65 Years and upwards.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	
		2nd Jan., 1909.	1st Jan., 1910.	31st Dec., 1910.	30th Dec., 1911.	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years) ‖	Violence.							
77 Towns ..	**25·5**	**15·6**†	**15·5**†	**14·2**	**15·5**	**0·06**	**0·00**	**0·47**	**0·06**	**0·24**	**0·15**	**1·31**	**0·54**	**141**	**8·8**	**99·3**	**7·8**	**27·1**	**0·8**	**77** Towns.
London	24·8	14·6	15·0	13·7	15·0	0·03	0·00	0·57	0·04	0·23	0·14	1·18	0·58	129	8·5	94·7	10·0	41·3	0·1	London.
Croydon ..	22·1	12·6	11·6	10·8	11·8	0·04	—	0·18	0·04	0·23	0·21	0·74	0·37	106	6·1	80 2	10·0	26·3	—	Croydon.
Willesden ..	25·0	11·4	11·4	10·0	11·8	0·03	—	0·32	0·03	0·56	0·08	1·28	0·43	128	6·4	86·7	6·3	26·7	0·2	Willesden.
Hornsey ..	17·2	9·5	9·7	9·1	9·5	0·01	—	0·24	0·01	0·17	0·06	0·43	0·28	80	5·2	87·3	7·8	23·5	—	Hornsey.
* Tottenham ..	27·4	12·4	11·4	11·3	13·1	0·02	—	0·54	0·01	0·14	0·10	1·11	0·41	125	7·1	97·2	11·2	26·5	0·1	Tottenham.
West Ham ..	30·0	15·4	15·8	13·4	15·8	0·09	—	0·79	0·02	0·23	0·17	1·78	0·60	141	9·1	110·1	8·3	30·3	0·1	West Ham.
East Ham ..	25·7	12·0	11·6	10·7	12·1	0·06	—	0·53	0·01	0·10	0·08	1·47	0·46	121	6·9	110 8	9·3	26·6	0·1	East Ham.
Leyton	24·5	11·2	11·1	10·1	12·1	0·05	—	0·61	0·06	0·16	0·12	0·86	0·42	109	6·6	80·7	7·4	32·7	0·1	Leyton.
Walthamstow	24·8	11·9	11·0	10·6	11·6	0·02	—	0·26	0·03	0·14	0·24	0·92	0·41	110	6·7	99·7	9·8	32·2	0·1	Walthamstow.
Hastings	15·7	12·7	13·7	14·0	13·6	—	—	0·20	0·05	0·07	0·02	0·62	0·43	105	6·2	96·3	5·3	23·1	0·4	Hastings.
Brighton	19·7	14·8	15·4	14·4	13·8	0·02	—	0·05	0·07	0·12	0·08	0·68	0·47	98	7·3	88·6	8·8	30·8	—	Brighton.
Portsmouth ..	25·0	13·3	13·7	13·2	14·1	0·11	—	0·12	0·09	0·17	0·31	1·19	0·54	126	7·3	87·2	8·1	24·7	0·6	Portsmouth.
Bournemouth ..	15·2	12·4	12·3	11·2	11·4	0·01	—	0·24	—	0·04	0·08	0·60	0·14	102	5·6	84·9	4·7	17·0	0·3	Bournemouth.
Southampton ..	23·9	13·7	14·3	12·7	15·2	0·03	—	0·08	0·04	0·15	0·18	1·29	0·40	134	7·8	97·2	8·4	26·6	—	Southampton
Reading‡	21·3	12·9	12·8	11·2	11·8	0·11	—	0·12	0·04	0·27	0·24	0·52	0·27	99	5·9	95·0	4·3	23·8	2·5	Reading.‡
Northampton ..	21·4	12·5	14·5	12·6	13·2	0·12	—	—	—	0·08	0·14	1·12	0·32	128	7·0	94·0	5·0	17·3	0·8	Northampton.
Ipswich	23·9	14·7	13·6	14·1	12·5	0·01	—	—	—	0·03	0·15	0·92	0·47	101	6·2	78·0	7·4	17·4	—	Ipswich.
Great Yarmouth	24·3	14·6	17·0	14·0	14·3	0·04	—	0·43	—	0·29	0·04	1·09	0·55	123	6·8	75·9	7·9	18·5	—	Great Yarmouth.
Norwich	22·4	14·5	14·3	12·9	14·1	0·07	—	0·35	0·21	0·44	0·16	0·88	0·45	135	7·3	76·0	6·6	20·3	0·3	Norwich.
Plymouth.. ..	23·3	16·5	16·2	15·3	17·2	0·06	—	0·80	—	0·04	0·14	1·02	0·51	145	9·3	91·5	8·8	17·5	—	Plymouth.
Devonport ..	25·7	13·8	12·1	12·2	13·4	0·16	—	1·28	0 02	0·04	0·22	0·89	0·34	114	7·7	73·4	10·0	12·8	—	Devonport.
Bristol	21·8	14·4	13·6	12·4	15·1	0·04	—	0·46	0·04	0·40	0·11	0·96	0·42	141	8·0	100·2	8·7	25·0	0·1	Bristol.
Stoke on Trent	31·5	18·3§	19·4§	16·8	19·9	0·11	—	0·40	0·26	0·31	0·38	2·62	0·63	202	10·8	110·8	5·9	14·8	1·7	Stoke on Trent.
Burton on Trent	22·1	14·0	13·4	12·8	13·2	—	—	0·02	0·06	0·17	—	0·89	0·44	107	7·2	114·6	5·2	19·7	2·4	Burton on Trent.
Wolverhampton	25·2	15·5	17·6	14·0	15·8	0·01	—	0·69	0·05	0·09	0·05	1·43	0·47	135	9·0	97·1	6·5	19·8	0·1	Wolverhampton.
Walsall	28·8	16·1	15·9	13·2	16·2	0·07	—	0·22	0·03	0·43	0·12	1·81	0·48	160	8·9	99·6	7·0	15·9	0·3	Walsall.
Handsworth (Staffs)‡ ..	20·9	11·4	10·5	9·0	10·3	0·01	—	0·25	0·07	0·04	0·13	0·46	0·29	101	5·1	90·8	4·7	7·8	1·1	Handsworth (Staffs)‡
West Bromwich	29·9	16·7	15·9	13·3	15·8	0·04	—	0·45	0·01	0·03	0·09	1·64	0·69	138	8·6	90·4	6·8	16·3	1·7	West Bromwich.

* These towns are included within the Metropolitan Outer Ring.
§ Rate for an approximate area.
† Rate for an approximate group of towns.
‖ Rate calculated upon the population at all ages.
‡ *See* note to Table 2.

TABLE 3 (*continued*).—**77 Great Towns.—Birth-rate, Death-rate,** and **Analysis** of **Mortality** in the 52 Weeks ended **30th December, 1911.**

TOWNS.	ANNUAL RATE PER 1000 PERSONS LIVING.													DEATHS under 1 Year to 1000 Births.	ANNUAL DEATH-RATE per 1000 living.		PERCENTAGE to Total Deaths.			TOWNS.
	Births in 52 Weeks ended 30th Dec., 1911.	Total Deaths 52 or 53 Weeks ended				Deaths from									Aged 1 to 65 Years	Aged 65 Years and upwards.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	
		2nd Jan., 1909.	1st Jan., 1910.	31st Dec., 1910.	30th Dec., 1911.	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years).†	Violence.							
BIRMINGHAM* ..	28·1	17·0	16·6	14·8	16·8	0·06	0·00	0·57	0·12	0·19	0·12	1·68	0·59	164	9·3	102·1	4·4	25·0	3·5	BIRMINGHAM.*
KINGS NORTON*..	22·1	11·0	10·4	8·6	9·1	—	—	0·22	0·05	0·10	0·12	0·77	0·28	101	4·4	69·6	5·0	12·0	2·2	KINGS NORTON.*
SMETHWICK ..	27·5	13·8	13·3	11·3	14·3	0·04	—	0·31	0·04	0·16	0·08	1·23	0·41	141	8·0	110·6	5·9	12·1	0·7	SMETHWICK.
ASTON MANOR* ..	27·1	13·9	14·7	12·4	15·5	0·04	—	0·45	0·12	0·21	0·08	2·10	0·43	167	8·0	116·8	5·1	17·5	0·3	ASTON MANOR.*
COVENTRY.. ..	27·0	12·7	12·9	11·2	13·1	0·01	—	0·61	0·29	0·28	0·16	0·73	0·51	107	7·7	67·8	6·0	18·3	2·1	COVENTRY.
LEICESTER.. ..	22·7	14·0	14·0	12·4	13·3	0·04	—	0·31	0·04	0·19	0·09	0·89	0·45	132	7·0	98·1	7·0	20·2	0·9	LEICESTER.
GRIMSBY	28·7	14·5	13·4	14·1	14·4	0·24	—	0·45	0·01	0·03	0·12	2·02	0·35	154	7·4	89·1	5·3	14·0	1·6	GRIMSBY.
NOTTINGHAM ..	24·5	15·6	16·7	14·6	16·1	0·11	—	0·37	0·03	0·15	0·12	1·58	0·53	162	8·5	96·5	5·9	22·0	0·4	NOTTINGHAM.
DERBY	23·9	13·8	14·2	11·8	14·3	0·06	—	0·45	0·02	0·19	0·19	0·68	0·42	123	7·8	107·6	10·7	24·8	—	DERBY.
STOCKPORT ..	23·4	17·9	16·1	15·4	15·7	0·09	—	0·32	0·04	0·09	0·08	1·65	0·52	170	8·6	98·1	7·1	19·5	0·5	STOCKPORT.
BIRKENHEAD ..	28·6	15·1	15·2	15·4	15·6	0·07	—	0·18	0·03	0·24	0·19	1·64	0·59	134	9·0	94·1	6·8	22·2	0·7	BIRKENHEAD.
WALLASEY.. ..	22·0	13·1	12·3	11·9	12·3	0·03	0·01	0·08	0·03	0·09	0·18	1·01	0·27	108	6·8	105·8	4·8	16·3	0·4	WALLASEY.
LIVERPOOL ..	30·2	19·7	19·6	18·3	20·0	0·04	—	0·42	0·17	0·32	0·16	1·96	0·75	154	12·2	117·2	7·2	34·2	2·1	LIVERPOOL.
BOOTLE	29·9	18·5	17·3	15·0	17·6	0·04	0·01	0·31	0·06	0·36	0·14	1·83	0·60	148	10·5	126·0	4·5	26·1	3·8	BOOTLE.
ST. HELENS ..	33·2	15·8	18·8	14·6	18·2	0·24	—	0·71	0·14	0·38	0·07	2·14	0·68	160	10·8	115·1	4·8	17·9	3·6	ST. HELENS.
WIGAN	27·3	18·5	19·6	15·7	17·9	0·37	—	0·67	0·04	0·39	0·12	2·33	0·55	193	10·6	103·1	7·0	10·7	0·1	WIGAN.
WARRINGTON ..	28·3	17·4	17·5	14·9	15·5	0·07	—	0·18	0·06	0·44	0·14	1·76	0·48	146	9·0	108·8	4·0	17·5	3·8	WARRINGTON.
BOLTON	22·8	16·2	15·9	14·2	15·9	0·13	—	0·34	0·12	0·08	0·23	1·87	0·49	163	9·0	125·9	6·6	14·8	0·5	BOLTON.
BURY*	20·6	16·0	16·4	14·9	15·9	—	—	0·43	0·17	0·21	0·07	0·96	0·63	164	8·8	111·2	6·3	17·2	2·2	BURY.*
MANCHESTER ..	26·2	18·5	18·2	16·2	17·0	0·07	—	0·47	0·06	0·20	0·12	1·53	0·63	154	10·2	110·5	6·9	28·2	0·4	MANCHESTER.
SALFORD	27·2	18·7	19·0	16·1	16·7	0·08	—	0·42	0·09	0·16	0·23	1·51	0·54	149	9·9	111·1	7·7	22·8	0·3	SALFORD.
OLDHAM	23·7	19·6	18·8	17·0	17·6	0·02	—	0·45	0·03	0·09	0·07	1·55	0·47	160	10·8	108·8	7·0	15·7	0·2	OLDHAM.
ROCHDALE. ..	20·7	18·3	16·1	14·9	15·1	0·03	—	0·33	0·11	0·19	0·03	1·01	0·45	139	8·9	104·9	4·9	15·1	2·4	ROCHDALE.
BURNLEY*	23·3	18·1	16·3	16·6	18·0	0·08	—	0·64	0·04	0·29	0·20	2·44	0·63	210	9·8	130·9	5·5	14·3	1·8	BURNLEY.*
BLACKBURN ..	21·5	16·2	16·8	14·7	16·1	0·07	—	0·23	0·08	0·41	0·21	1·47	0·48	188	9·0	109·6	5·2	14·3	1·4	BLACKBURN.
PRESTON	23·3	18·3	16·1	16·6	16·9	0·17	—	0·04	0·16	0·18	0·27	1·39	0·49	172	9·6	109·2	3·8	17·5	2·1	PRESTON.
BARROW IN FURNESS.	26·6	13·1	12·3	14·4	12·5	0·06	—	0·05	0·06	0·16	0·30	0·63	0·42	111	7·1	120·8	3·6	14·0	3·8	BARROW IN FURNESS.

* *See* note to Table 2. † Rate calculated upon the population at all ages.

TABLE 3 (*continued*).—**77 Great Towns.—Birth-rate, Death-rate,** and **Analysis** of **Mortality** in the 52 Weeks ended **30th December, 1911.**

TOWNS.	ANNUAL RATE PER 1000 PERSONS LIVING.													DEATHS under 1 Year to 1000 Births.	ANNUAL DEATH RATE per 1000 living.		PERCENTAGE to Total Deaths.			TOWNS.
	BIRTHS in 52 Weeks ended 30th Dec., 1911.	Total Deaths 52 or 53 Weeks ended				Deaths from									Aged 1 to 65 Years.	Aged 65 Years and upwards.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	
		2nd Jan., 1909.	1st Jan., 1910.	31st Dec., 1910.	30th Dec., 1911.	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).†	Violence.							
HUDDERSFIELD ..	19·7	15·5	14·6	14·8	15·0	0·07	—	0·16	0·14	0·10	0·20	0·83	0·50	132	8·6	104·9	5·9	15·6	0·6	HUDDERSFIELD.
HALIFAX	18·5	15·3	15·2	14·2	15·2	0·11	—	0·07	0·08	0·26	0·22	0·55	0·42	123	8·9	107·9	6·8	22·2	0·6	HALIFAX.
BRADFORD	19·0	15·9	14·9	14·4	14·9	0·15	—	0·04	0·03	0·33	0·17	0·68	0·45	138	8·8	104·3	8·9	21·3	0·1	BRADFORD.
LEEDS	23·8	16·5	15·4	15·1	16·4	0·05	—	0·18	0·10	0·33	0·34	1·28	0·55	158	9·3	119·1	8·5	20·2	0·1	LEEDS.
DEWSBURY ..	21·9	18·5	18·3	15·6	17·3	0·13	—	0·47	0·11	0·28	0·13	1·15	0·54	155	9·7	117·9	6·0	14·8	—	DEWSBURY.
SHEFFIELD	27·8	16·6	15·9	14·2	16·1	0·07	—	1·74	0·06	0·14	0·10	1·17	0·49	140	9·7	101·1	6·2	24·0	1·0	SHEFFIELD.
ROTHERHAM ..	29·1	17·0	14·1	14·6	16·3	0·21	—	0·90	0·05	0·24	0·03	1·79	0·66	157	9·0	106·3	6·9	16·8	1·5	ROTHERHAM.
YORK	23·8	13·4	12·2	12·7	13·4	0·07	—	0·11	0·05	0·30	0·09	0·82	0·44	113	7·1	91·7	7·1	19·5	0·1	YORK.
HULL	28·6	16·4	15·2	15·5	16·7	0·23	—	0·36	0·05	0·36	0·08	1·98	0·63	155	8·9	101·2	8·0	18·9	0·7	HULL.
MIDDLESBROUGH..	31·1	20·3	19·6	17·4	19·4	0·08	—	0·75	0·07	0·74	0·26	1·39	0·50	169	11·9	112·7	5·2	13·8	0·7	MIDDLESBROUGH.
STOCKTON ON TEES	29·6	18·4	14·3	15·6	16·5	0·12	—	0·50	0·08	0·50	0·15	1·06	0·50	133	9·3	115·8	6·5	11·4	0·7	STOCKTON ON TEES.
WEST HARTLEPOOL	29·0	14·6	14·8	14·8	15·6	0·02	—	0·08	—	0·41	0·25	1·35	0·83	129	9·1	130·7	7·1	13·2	0·7	WEST HARTLEPOOL.
SUNDERLAND ..	29·9	18·7	18·0	16·9	17·9	0·05	—	0·32	0·05	0·62	0·13	1·13	0·90	151	10·4	102·7	7·8	20·6	2·0	SUNDERLAND.
SOUTH SHIELDS ..	30·2	16·8	16·6	15·1	17·1	0·03	—	0·37	0·01	0·21	0·09	1·34	0·65	147	9·6	125·8	6·4	13·3	3·8	SOUTH SHIELDS.
GATESHEAD ..	30·5	16·7	14·4	14·9	16·1	0·02	—	0·67	0·03	0·24	0·25	1·17	0·43	136	9·2	108·4	3·6	15·6	4·9	GATESHEAD.
NEWCASTLE ON TYNE	26·6	17·0	15·9	14·9	16·1	0·04	—	0·47	0·05	0·48	0·14	0·84	0·53	136	9·5	112·2	8·0	18·0	0·3	NEWCASTLE ON TYNE.
TYNEMOUTH ..	28·4	17·1	16·8	16·6	15·4	0·08	—	0·19	—	0·31	0·10	0·78	0·49	122	8·8	91·9	5·7	16·7	1·8	TYNEMOUTH.
NEWPORT (MON.)	27·6	15·7	14·8	13·0	13·4	0·12	—	0·19	0·08	0·13	0·08	1·08	0·52	121	7·7	87·3	7·5	19·8	0·4	NEWPORT (MON.).
CARDIFF	26·0	14·0	14·3	13·1	14·0	0·03	—	0·04	0·08	0·29	0·20	1·36	0·50	135	7·7	110·8	9·7	18·9	0·0	CARDIFF.
RHONDDA	35·6	17·3	15·2	14·5	15·0	0·12	—	0·93	0·12	0·13	0·13	2·28	0·63	164	8·0	81·1	6·0	4·0	0·5	RHONDDA.
MERTHYR TYDFIL	31·1	19·0	17·6	16·3	15·5	0·10	—	0·09	0·05	0·09	0·09	1·85	0·72	152	9·0	79·9	7·5	14·8	0·4	MERTHYR TYDFIL.
SWANSEA	29·1	16·7	17·2	15·4	16·2	0·01	—	0·28	0·02	0·14	0·41	1·22	0·60	136	9·4	92·7	8·2	13·3	0·8	SWANSEA.
GREATER LONDON	24·4	13·7	13·8	12·5	13·8	0·04	0·00	0·51	0·03	0·21	0·14	1·14	0·51	124	?	?	9·3	36·0	0·1	GREATER LONDON.
OUTER RING ..	23·8	11·9	11·8	10·4	11·8	0·04	—	0·42	0·03	0·19	0·14	1·08	0·41	115	?	?	8·0	24·9	0·2	OUTER RING.
8 TOWNS IN OUTER RING	25·5	12·6	12·3	11·2	12·8	0·05	—	0·48	0·03	0·23	0·14	1·18	0·45	122	7·1	93·4	8·8	28·6	0·1	8 TOWNS IN OUTER RING.
REMAINDER OF OUTER RING	22·5	11·4	11·5	9·8	11·1	0·03	—	0·37	0·03	0·15	0·13	0·99	0·37	110	?	?	7·3	21·4	0·3	REMAINDER OF OUTER RING.
EDINBURGH* ..	21·3	16·7	16·9	15·7	16·0	0·01	—	0·21	0·09	0·35	0·16	0·36	0·60	118	9·4	104·1	?	?	?	EDINBURGH.*
GLASGOW*	27·7	19·5	19·5	17·1	17·7	0·08	—	0·39	0·12	0·81	0·23	0·73	0·80	139	11·3	105·0	?	?	?	GLASGOW.*
DUBLIN (Registration Area).*	28·2	21·5	20·9	19·9	21·4	0·20	—	0·51	0·18	0·45	0·24	1·63	0·50	156	13·2	118·6	2·5	38·5	2·8	DUBLIN (Registration Area).*
BELFAST*	28·4	19·5	18·2	18·6	17·2	0·04	—	0·01	0·10	0·17	0·08	1·22	0·40	128	10·7	120·0	5·0	25·6	0·9	BELFAST.*

* *See* note to Table 2. † Rate calculated upon the population at all ages.

TABLE 4.—**77 Great Towns.***—**Death-rates** per 1000 living from **All Causes,** and from the **Principal Epidemic Diseases,** and **Infant Mortality** in the Five Years **1906-1910,** and in **1911.**

In this Table 0·00 indicates that the deaths were too few to give a rate of 0·005; where *no death* occurred, — is inserted.

Towns.	All Causes.		Enteric Fever.		Small-pox.		Measles.		Scarlet Fever.		Whooping-cough.		Diphtheria.		Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).¶		Deaths under one year to 1000 births.		Towns.
	Five years 1906–1910.	1911.	Five years 1906–1910.†	1911.	Five years 1906–1910.	1911.	Five years 1906–1910.	1911.	Five years 1906–1910.	1911.	Five years 1906–1910.	1911.	Five years 1906–1910.	1911.	Five years 1906–1910.	1911.	Five years 1906–1910.	1911.	
77 Towns ..	**15·5§**	**15·5**	**0·07§**	**0·06**	**0·00§**	**0·00**	**0·40§**	**0·47**	**0·11§**	**0·06**	**0·30§**	**0·24**	**0·16§**	**0·15**			**1·31**	**127§**	**141**	**.. 77 Towns.**
London	14·9	15·0	0·04	0·03	0·00	0·00	0·42	0·57	0·10	0·04	0·29	0·23	0·14	0·14			1·18	114	129	London.
Croydon ..	12·1	11·8	0·02	0·04	—	—	0·24	0·18	0·05	0·04	0·18	0·23	0·21	0·21			0·74	97	106	Croydon.
Willesden ..	11·5	11·8	0·04	0·03	—	—	0·28	0·32	0·09	0·03	0·26	0·56	0·09	0·08			1·28	101	128	Willesden.
Hornsey ..	9·6	9·5	0·03	0·01	—	—	0·12	0·24	0·05	0·01	0·14	0·17	0·11	0·06			0·43	71	80	Hornsey.
Tottenham ..	12·4	15·1	0·04	0·02	—	—	0·31	0·54	0·09	0·01	0·24	0·14	0·13	0·10			1·11	101	125	Tottenham.
‡ West Ham ..	15·5	15·8	0·09	0·09	—	—	0·58	0·79	0·16	0·02	0·42	0·23	0·21	0·17			1·78	127	141	West Ham.
East Ham ..	12·0	12·1	0·04	0·06	—	—	0·37	0·53	0·14	0·01	0·26	0·10	0·28	0·08			1·47	108	121	East Ham.
Leyton	11·4	12·1	0·03	0·05	—	—	0·24	0·61	0·14	0·06	0·27	0·16	0·26	0·12			0·86	87	109	Leyton.
Walthamstow	12·2	11·6	0·06	0·02	—	—	0·28	0·26	0·12	0·03	0·30	0·14	0·25	0·24			0·92	108	110	Walthamstow.
Hastings	13·7	13·6	0·01	—	—	—	0·14	0·20	0·05	0·05	0·21	0·07	0·06	0·02			0·62	91	105	Hastings.
Brighton	14·8	13·8	0·04	0·02	—	—	0·22	0·05	0·03	0·07	0·18	0·12	0·09	0·08			0·68	107	98	Brighton.
Portsmouth ..	14·1	14·1	0·13	0·11	—	—	0·33	0·12	0·06	0·09	0·23	0·17	0·27	0·31			1·19	110	126	Portsmouth.
Bournemouth ..	12·2	11·4	0·02	0·01	—	—	0·08	0·24	0·02	—	0·13	0·04	0·11	0·08			0·60	92	102	Bournemouth.
Southampton ..	13·6	15·2	0·06	0·03	0·00	—	0·07	0·08	0·02	0·04	0·25	0·15	0·17	0·18			1·29	104	134	Southampton.
Reading	12·8	11·8	0·05	0·11	—	—	0·17	0·12	0·04	0·04	0·25	0·27	0·31	0·24			0·52	95	99	Reading.
Northampton ..	12·9	13·2	0·05	0·12	—	—	0·19	—	0·05	—	0·16	0·08	0·08	0·14			1·12	112	128	Northampton.
Ipswich	14·6	12·5	0·03	0·01	—	—	0·28	—	0·03	—	0·21	0·03	0·11	0·15			0·92	109	101	Ipswich.
Great Yarmouth	15·4	14·3	0·07	0·04	—	—	0·21	0·43	0·04	—	0·27	0·29	0·09	0·04			1·09	128	123	Great Yarmouth.
Norwich	15·0	14·1	0·12	0·07	—	—	0·33	0·35	0·06	0·21	0·21	0·44	0·23	0·16			0·88	127	135	Norwich.
Plymouth.. ..	16·3	17·2	0·07	0·06	0·00	—	0·32	0·80	0·04	—	0·28	0·04	0·15	0·14			1·02	127	145	Plymouth.
Devonport ..	13·0	13·4	0·12	0·16	0·01	—	0·20	1·28	0·02	0·02	0·26	0·04	0·19	0·22			0·89	108	114	Devonport.
Bristol	13·9	15·1	0·04	0·04	0·01	—	0·22	0·46	0·05	0·04	0·22	0·40	0·17	0·11			0·96	109	141	Bristol.
Stoke on Trent	18·5‖	19·9	0·15‖	0·11	—	—	0·51‖	0·40	0·18‖	0·26	0·31‖	0·31	0·29‖	0·38			2·62	165‖	202	Stoke on Trent.
Burton on Trent	13·5	13·2	0·08	—	—	—	0·26	0·02	0·07	0·06	0·23	0·17	0·18	—			0·89	101	107	Burton on Trent.

The average mortality under this heading cannot be stated.

* *See* note at head of Table 3.
† Average mortality from "fever," *i.e.*, enteric fever, typhus, and pyrexia of uncertain origin.
‡ These towns are included within the Metropolitan Outer Ring.
§ Average for an approximate group of Towns.
‖ Average for an approximate area.
¶ Rate calculated upon the population at all ages.

TABLE 4 (*continued*).—**77 Great Towns.—Death-rates** per 1000 living from **All Causes,** and from the **Principal Epidemic Diseases,** and **Infant Mortality** in the Five Years **1906-1910,** and in **1911.**

In this Table 0·00 indicates that the deaths were too few to give a rate of 0·005 ; where *no death* occurred, — is inserted.

Towns.	All Causes.		Enteric Fever.		Small-pox.		Measles.		Scarlet Fever.		Whooping-cough.		Diphtheria.		Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).†		Deaths under one year to 1000 births.		Towns.
	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.*	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	
Wolverhampton	15·8	15·8	0·06	0·01	—	—	0·47	0·69	0·13	0·05	0·27	0·09	0·20	0·05	The average mortality under this heading cannot be stated.		1·43	129	135	Wolverhampton.
Walsall	15·4	16·2	0·09	0·07	—	—	0·29	0·23	0·14	0·03	0·35	0·43	0·11	0·12			1·81	142	160	Walsall.
Handsworth (Staffs).	10·7	10·3	0·03	0·01	—	—	0·12	0·25	0·11	0·07	0·26	0·04	0·11	0·13			0·46	94	101	Handsworth (Staffs).
West Bromwich	15·8	15·8	0·09	0·04	—	—	0·50	0·45	0·24	0·01	0·27	0·03	0·15	0·09			1·64	134	138	West Bromwich.
Birmingham	16·6	16·8	0·07	0·06	—	0·00	0·44	0·57	0·15	0·12	0·42	0·19	0·18	0·12			1·68	145	164	Birmingham.
Kings Norton	10·2	9·1	0·03	—	—	—	0·16	0·22	0·14	0·05	0·15	0·10	0·21	0·12			0·77	86	101	Kings Norton.
Smethwick	13·2	14·3	0·09	0·04	—	—	0·32	0·31	0·18	0·04	0·34	0·16	0·14	0·08			1·23	120	141	Smethwick.
Aston Manor	14·0	15·5	0·06	0·04	—	—	0·38	0·45	0·16	0·12	0·37	0·21	0·14	0·08			2·10	129	167	Aston Manor.
Coventry	12·6	13·1	0·04	0·01	—	—	0·20	0·61	0·12	0·29	0·22	0·28	0·11	0·16			0·73	104	107	Coventry.
Leicester	13·8	13·3	0·04	0·04	—	—	0·39	0·31	0·14	0·04	0·24	0·19	0·07	0·09			0·89	137	132	Leicester.
Grimsby	14·6	14·4	0·20	0·24	—	—	0·26	0·45	0·06	0·01	0·25	0·03	0·15	0·12			2·02	144	154	Grimsby.
Nottingham	16·2	16·1	0·11	0·11	0·00	—	0·34	0·37	0·05	0·03	0·28	0·15	0·13	0·12			1·58	152	162	Nottingham.
Derby	13·9	14·3	0·07	0·06	—	—	0·27	0·45	0·03	0·02	0·20	0·19	0·34	0·19			0·68	111	123	Derby.
Stockport	17·1	15·7	0·06	0·09	—	—	0·45	0·32	0·08	0·04	0·33	0·09	0·14	0·08			1·65	156	170	Stockport.
Birkenhead	15·4	15·6	0·08	0·07	0·00	—	0·41	0·18	0·12	0·03	0·35	0·24	0·17	0·19			1·64	131	134	Birkenhead.
Wallasey	12·7	12·3	0·07	0·03	—	0·01	0·21	0·08	0·13	0·03	0·21	0·09	0·11	0·18			1·01	98	108	Wallasey.
Liverpool	19·6	20·0	0·10	0·04	0·00	—	0·55	0·42	0·25	0·17	0·46	0·32	0·16	0·16			1·96	148	154	Liverpool.
Bootle	17·3	17·6	0·08	0·04	—	0·01	0·56	0·31	0·17	0·06	0·40	0·36	0·17	0·14			1·83	134	148	Bootle.
St. Helens	17·0	18·2	0·14	0·24	0·00	—	0·79	0·71	0·21	0·14	0·31	0·38	0·15	0·07			2·14	142	160	St. Helens.
Wigan	18·3	17·9	0·27	0·37	—	—	0·50	0·67	0·11	0·04	0·32	0·39	0·10	0·12			2·33	157	193	Wigan.
Warrington	17·0	15·5	0·13	0·07	—	—	0·65	0·18	0·16	0·06	0·38	0·44	0·19	0·14			1·76	131	146	Warrington.
Bolton	15·9	15·9	0·17	0·13	—	—	0·32	0·34	0·15	0·12	0·28	0·08	0·12	0·23			1·87	136	163	Bolton.
Bury	16·0	15·9	0·07	—	—	—	0·36	0·43	0·10	0·17	0·19	0·21	0·13	0·07			0·96	140	164	Bury.
Manchester	18·1	17·0	0·11	0·07	—	—	0·54	0·47	0·18	0·06	0·38	0·20	0·17	0·12			1·53	146	154	Manchester.
Salford	18·2	16·7	0·15	0·08	—	—	0·64	0·42	0·25	0·09	0·39	0·16	0·39	0·23			1·51	134	149	Salford.
Oldham	18·6	17·6	0·06	0·02	—	—	0·51	0·45	0·14	0·03	0·35	0·09	0·11	0·07			1·55	139	160	Oldham.
Rochdale	16·8	15·1	0·06	0·03	—	—	0·35	0·33	0·10	0·11	0·22	0·19	0·19	0·03			1·01	128	139	Rochdale.

* Average mortality from "fever," *i.e.*, enteric fever, typhus, and pyrexia of uncertain origin.

† Rate calculated upon the population at all ages.

TABLE 4 (*continued*).—**77 Great Towns.—Death-rates** per 1000 living from **All Causes,** and from the **Principal Epidemic Diseases,** and **Infant Mortality** in the Five Years **1906-1910,** and in **1911.**

In this Table 0·00 indicates that the deaths were too few to give a rate of 0·005; where *no death* occurred, — is inserted.

TOWNS.	ALL CAUSES.		ENTERIC FEVER.		SMALL-POX.		MEASLES.		SCARLET FEVER.		WHOOPING-COUGH.		DIPHTHERIA.		DIARRHŒA AND ENTERITIS (UNDER 2 YEARS).†		DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR TO 1000 BIRTHS.		TOWNS.
	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.*	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	Five years 1906-1910.	1911.	
BURNLEY	17·7	18·0	0·10	0·08	—	—	0·49	0·64	0·15	0·04	0·29	0·29	0·14	0·20	The average mortality under this heading cannot be stated.		2·44	179	210	BURNLEY.
BLACKBURN ..	16·3	16·1	0·11	0·07	0·00	—	0·33	0·23	0·23	0·08	0·19	0·41	0·15	0·21			1·47	144	188	BLACKBURN.
PRESTON	17·9	16·9	0·16	0·17	—	—	0·51	0·04	0·07	0·16	0·30	0·18	0·11	0·27			1·39	161	172	PRESTON.
BARROW IN FURNESS.	13·5	12·5	0·06	0·06	—	—	0·31	0·05	0·05	0·06	0·27	0·16	0·21	0·30			0·63	110	111	BARROW IN FURNESS.
HUDDERSFIELD ..	15·3	15·0	0·09	0·07	—	—	0·32	0·16	0·08	0·14	0·21	0·10	0·12	0·20			0·83	107	132	HUDDERSFIELD.
HALIFAX	15·2	15·2	0·08	0·11	—	—	0·22	0·07	0·07	0·08	0·16	0·26	0·26	0·22			0·55	81	123	HALIFAX.
BRADFORD ..	15·3	14·9	0·10	0·15	—	—	0·29	0·04	0·07	0·03	0·18	0·33	0·16	0·17			0·68	132	138	BRADFORD.
LEEDS	16·0	16·4	0·08	0·05	—	—	0·36	0·18	0·07	0·10	0·31	0·33	0·15	0·34			1·28	134	158	LEEDS.
DEWSBURY ..	17·5	17·3	0·16	0·13	—	—	0·30	0·47	0·08	0·11	0·30	0·28	0·09	0·13			1·15	157	155	DEWSBURY.
SHEFFIELD ..	16·3	16·1	0·08	0·07	0·00	—	0·50	1·74	0·20	0·06	0·34	0·14	0·11	0·10			1·17	138	140	SHEFFIELD.
ROTHERHAM ..	16·0	16·3	0·16	0·21	—	—	0·64	0·90	0·11	0·05	0·45	0·24	0·13	0·03			1·79	141	157	ROTHERHAM.
YORK	13·7	13·4	0·10	0·07	—	—	0·19	0·11	0·04	0·05	0·17	0·30	0·10	0·09			0·82	109	113	YORK.
HULL	16·1	16·7	0·09	0·23	0·01	—	0·37	0·36	0·04	0·05	0·26	0·36	0·27	0·08			1·98	136	155	HULL.
MIDDLESBROUGH	19·7	19·4	0·15	0·08	—	—	0·60	0·75	0·06	0·07	0·41	0·74	0·31	0·26			1·39	157	169	MIDDLESBROUGH.
STOCKTON ON TEES.	16·6	16·5	0·11	0·12	—	—	0·57	0·50	0·02	0·08	0·36	0·50	0·15	0·15			1·06	127	133	STOCKTON ON TEES.
WEST HARTLEPOOL	15·3	15·6	0·06	0·02	—	—	0·48	0·08	0·07	—	0·38	0·41	0·20	0·25			1·35	124	129	WESTHARTLEPOOL.
SUNDERLAND ..	18·6	17·9	0·10	0·05	—	—	0·48	0·32	0·09	0·05	0·40	0·62	0·21	0·13			1·13	136	151	SUNDERLAND.
SOUTH SHIELDS ..	17·0	17·1	0·07	0·03	0·01	—	0·46	0·37	0·10	0·01	0·45	0·21	0·18	0·09			1·34	133	147	SOUTH SHIELDS.
GATESHEAD ..	16·1	16·1	0·05	0·02	—	—	0·31	0·67	0·06	0·03	0·41	0·24	0·20	0·25			1·17	142	136	GATESHEAD.
NEWCASTLE ON TYNE.	16·5	16·1	0·05	0·04	0·00	—	0·40	0·47	0·07	0·05	0·36	0·48	0·19	0·14			0·84	130	136	NEWCASTLE ON TYNE.
TYNEMOUTH ..	17·2	15·4	0·06	0·08	—	—	0·40	0·19	0·09	—	0·32	0·31	0·16	0·10			0·78	132	122	TYNEMOUTH.
NEWPORT (MON.)	14·9	13·4	0·06	0·12	—	—	0·37	0·19	0·10	0·08	0·31	0·13	0·14	0·08			1·08	126	121	NEWPORT (MON.)
CARDIFF	14·4	14·0	0·05	0·03	0·01	—	0·29	0·04	0·07	0·08	0·27	0·29	0·11	0·20			1·36	122	135	CARDIFF.
RHONDDA	15·5	15·0	0·11	0·12	—	—	0·38	0·93	0·09	0·12	0·25	0·13	0·17	0·13			2·28	157	164	RHONDDA.
MERTHYR TYDFIL	18·3	15·5	0·10	0·10	—	—	0·56	0·09	0·16	0·05	0·39	0·09	0·20	0·09			1·85	158	152	MERTHYR TYDFIL.
SWANSEA	16·5	16·2	0·04	0·01	0·00	—	0·30	0·28	0·06	0·02	0·40	0·14	0·08	0·41			1·22	144	136	SWANSEA.

* Average mortality from "fever," *i.e.*, enteric fever, typhus, and pyrexia of uncertain origin.

† Rate calculated upon the population at all ages.

TABLE 5.—**77 Great Towns,* &c. Annual Rate of Mortality** per 1,000 persons living in the **Year 1911** (52 weeks) and in each **Quarter** of the year.

TOWNS.	Year.	1st Quarter.	2nd Quarter.	3rd Quarter.	4th Quarter.
77 Towns	**15·5**	**16·8**	**13·8**	**16·6**	**14·7**
London	15·0	17·2	13·2	15·5	14·3
Croydon	11·8	13·3	10·7	12·2	11·2
Willesden	11·8	14·3	10·7	12·8	9·3
Hornsey	9·5	10·2	9·1	9·3	9·4
Tottenham	13·1	14·5	11·1	13·3	13·5
West Ham	15·8	17·9	12·7	17·5	14·9
East Ham	12·1	12·6	9·7	14·6	11·7
Leyton	12·1	14·8	9·8	11·4	12·4
Walthamstow	11·6	13·4	11·0	12·3	9·7
Hastings	13·6	18·2	12·6	12·1	11·4
Brighton	13·8	16·7	11·7	13·9	12·8
Portsmouth	14·1	15·6	11·7	15·9	13·0
Bournemouth	11·4	12·8	9·9	11·2	11·7
Southampton	15·2	16·3	13·5	16·6	14·3
Reading	11·8	15·5	8·7	11·9	11·3
Northampton	13·2	14·9	11·7	14·2	12·0
Ipswich	12·5	12·9	12·0	13·1	11·9
Great Yarmouth ..	14·3	11·0	12·6	16·4	14·2
Norwich	14·1	16·4	11·8	14·2	14·2
Plymouth	17·2	21·2	15·7	16·8	14·9
Devonport	13·4	17·3	13·5	12·5	10·2
Bristol	15·1	17·1	14·6	15·1	13·6
Stoke on Trent	19·9	19·8	16·9	24·7	18·1
Burton on Trent ..	13·2	15·6	10·8	15·6	10·9
Wolverhampton ..	15·8	14·4	14·2	18·3	16·4
Walsall	16·2	15·6	12·7	19·6	17·0
Handsworth (Staffs.) ..	10·3	9·1	9·7	10·2	12·1
West Bromwich ..	15·8	16·1	14·6	18·3	14·1
Birmingham	16·8	17·9	15·3	18·2	15·8
Kings Norton	9·1	8·2	9·6	9·9	8·7
Smethwick	14·3	13·9	13·3	16·6	13·3
Aston Manor	15·5	16·1	13·1	18·8	14·1
Coventry	13·1	16·0	11·7	13·7	11·1
Leicester	13·3	13·8	12·2	13·5	13·7
Grimsby	14·4	17·3	11·1	18·2	11·0
Nottingham	16·1	15·4	15·4	17·7	15·8
Derby	14·3	15·4	13·9	13·9	14·0
Stockport	15·7	15·4	13·6	18·3	15·7
Birkenhead	15·6	16·5	13·7	18·0	14·4
Wallasey	12·3	11·7	11·9	13·0	12·7
Liverpool	20·0	20·1	18·3	22·6	18·9
Bootle	17·6	18·3	14·7	19·6	18·0
St. Helens	18·2	19·0	15·6	21·0	17·1
Wigan	17·9	18·6	15·0	20·4	17·4
Warrington	15·5	14·6	13·9	16·4	17·0
Bolton	15·9	15·4	12·9	20·5	14·7
Bury	15·9	15·9	13·0	17·4	17·2
Manchester	17·0	16·9	15·9	18·8	16·4
Salford	16·7	15·9	14·7	18·8	17·2
Oldham	17·6	18·8	15·4	17·9	18·3
Rochdale	15·1	17·9	13·4	14·6	14·4
Burnley	18·0	17·1	15·1	21·6	18·1
Blackburn	16·1	17·8	15·6	16·7	14·4
Preston	16·9	17·6	15·3	17·5	17·2
Barrow in Furness ..	12·5	14·7	11·6	11·2	12·5
Huddersfield	15·0	15·2	14·6	15·4	14·7
Halifax	15·2	17·7	15·5	14·9	12·5
Bradford	14·9	16·0	13·5	15·2	14·8
Leeds	16·4	17·3	14·1	18·1	15·9
Dewsbury	17·3	18·6	14·9	20·2	15·4
Sheffield	16·1	21·3	13·5	15·4	14·2
Rotherham	16·3	18·7	14·2	17·7	14·4
York	13·4	14·5	12·0	12·6	14·5
Hull	16·7	16·3	13·7	20·4	16·3
Middlesbrough	19·4	23·9	19·4	16·6	17·7
Stockton on Tees	16·5	18·4	15·9	14·9	17·0
West Hartlepool	15·6	15·0	15·0	16·7	15·9
Sunderland	17·9	17·4	16·3	19·1	18·9
South Shields	17·1	16·0	16·1	19·0	17·2
Gateshead	16·1	17·4	15·0	16·5	15·4
Newcastle on Tyne ..	16·1	17·0	16·7	15·2	15·5
Tynemouth	15·4	14·4	16·1	16·7	14·5
Newport (Mon.)	13·4	14·6	11·6	15·1	12·1
Cardiff	14·0	14·7	12·0	16·5	12·8
Rhondda	15·0	14·9	13·6	19·4	12·2
Merthyr Tydfil	15·5	15·6	15·8	18·5	12·3
Swansea	16·2	16·6	15·2	17·1	15·8
Greater London	13·8	15·7	12·1	14·5	13·0
Outer Ring	11·8	13·1	10·4	13·0	10·9
8 Towns in Outer Ring ..	12·8	14·5	10·9	13·6	12·0
Remainder of Outer Ring	11·1	12·0	9·9	12·4	10·0
Edinburgh	16·0	17·6	16·5	14·2	15·6
Glasgow	17·7	19·8	17·3	16·2	17·7
Dublin (Registration Area)	21·4	23·4	19·8	21·5	20·6
Belfast	17·2	17·3	17·3	16·9	16·7

* *See* note at head of Table 3.

TABLE 6.—**One hundred and thirty-six Smaller Towns.—Population; Births and Deaths in the Year 1911.**

NOTE.—The 136 Smaller Towns are those with populations of 20,000 but not exceeding 50,000 at the Census of 1901. The deaths in these towns have been corrected as far as possible (1) by the exclusion of all deaths of non-residents, and (2) by the inclusion of deaths of residents in certain outlying institutions. With regard to towns in the Outer Ring, however, correction is more complete, a distribution of all transferable deaths occurring in any part of Greater London having been made.

TOWNS.	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of 1911.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	The DEATHS registered in the Year include												TOWNS.
				DEATHS of		DEATHS from										
				Infants under 1 Year of Age.	Persons aged 65 Years and upwards.	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Violence.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	
136 Towns	**4,979,578**	**116,451**	**68,476**	**15,439**	**19,194**	**345**	**4**	**2048**	**287**	**882**	**618**	**5671**	**2211**	**3903**	**10,364**	**962**	**136 Towns.**
SURREY.																	SURREY.
Aldershot (S'hamptn Ad.)	35,286	1081	369	110	67	—	—	41	—	9	3	33	15	26	137	12	Aldershot (S'hamptn Ad.)
Guildford	23,904	506	247	54	92	—	—	14	—	2	—	15	9	17	66	4	Guildford.
Kingston on Thames* ..	38,070	853	507	108	164	—	—	24	2	2	11	38	26	49	140	—	Kingston on Thames.*
Penge (Kent Admin.)* ..	22,326	433	300	46	121	1	—	8	—	1	5	16	8	19	57	—	Penge (Kent Admin.)*
Reigate	28,568	498	320	39	140	—	—	2	—	2	1	20	11	21	69	—	Reigate.
Richmond*	33,262	550	411	63	166	1	—	7	3	10	2	12	22	42	108	—	Richmond.*
Wimbledon*	55,317	1117	581	121	155	1	—	42	1	5	4	42	21	44	111	—	Wimbledon.*
KENT.																	KENT.
Beckenham*	31,834	559	296	40	112	1	—	7	1	—	4	13	10	16	63	—	Beckenham.*
Bromley*	33,811	649	338	50	143	—	—	9	—	1	4	17	6	18	78	—	Bromley.*
Canterbury	24,619	481	334	52	143	—	—	—	—	2	6	25	7	18	74	3	Canterbury.
Chatham	42,387	1066	637	138	163	2	1	79	3	2	5	42	15	27	144	24	Chatham.
Dover	43,671	1021	619	125	208	1	—	21	—	1	4	59	29	37	144	21	Dover.
Erith*	27,815	700	261	46	85	1	—	4	—	1	6	12	10	20	62	4	Erith.*
Folkestone	33,577	573	376	66	149	1	1	15	1	—	3	26	7	20	81	8	Folkestone.
Gillingham	52,502	1298	622	156	152	3	—	31	1	15	11	65	19	27	93	19	Gillingham.
Gravesend	28,139	599	420	73	130	1	—	1	—	9	10	45	18	30	122	1	Gravesend.
Maidstone	35,527	723	489	93	156	2	—	22	1	2	2	31	9	17	94	10	Maidstone.
Margate	27,190	430	311	56	104	1	—	7	1	—	2	23	9	10	48	11	Margate.
Ramsgate	29,652	561	394	56	164	5	—	—	—	—	—	34	8	12	76	14	Ramsgate.
Rochester	31,405	756	450	84	142	1	—	34	2	4	8	32	10	24	82	17	Rochester.
Tunbridge Wells	35,758	568	406	48	201	1	—	3	—	9	8	13	7	15	76	13	Tunbridge Wells.
SUSSEX.																	SUSSEX.
Eastbourne†	52,749	861	540	90	212	3	—	—	1	—	3	39	17	28	126	3	Eastbourne.†
Hove	42,322	641	510	62	235	—	—	4	—	6	3	21	13	31	64	1	Hove.
Worthing	30,509	519	421	57	199	—	—	16	—	1	4	26	11	18	56	1	Worthing.
HAMPSHIRE.																	HAMPSHIRE.
Gosport and Alverstoke	33,416	835	420	113	114	4	—	14	3	14	6	52	9	21	54	3	Gosport and Alverstoke.
Winchester	23,443	455	277	48	106	1	—	1	—	—	2	12	12	18	102	1	Winchester.
MIDDLESEX.																	MIDDLESEX.
Acton*	58,017	1459	763	205	160	4	—	43	6	15	10	90	22	51	197	—	Acton.*
Chiswick*	38,931	877	475	88	142	3	—	11	2	6	7	27	12	35	120	—	Chiswick.*
Ealing*	61,965	1247	691	154	228	1	—	23	—	4	5	71	17	30	115	1	Ealing.*
Edmonton*	65,269	1921	831	263	161	2	—	31	—	15	8	143	21	104	236	—	Edmonton.*
Enfield*	56,696	1289	717	184	197	3	—	30	3	20	5	89	21	64	142	1	Enfield.*
Finchley*	39,875	940	352	68	104	—	—	4	—	9	5	24	13	28	67	—	Finchley.*

TABLE 6 (*continued*).—**One hundred and thirty-six Smaller Towns.—Population; Births and Deaths in the Year 1911.**

Towns.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1911.	Births.	Deaths.	The Deaths registered in the Year include												Towns.
				Deaths of		Deaths from								Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	
				Infants under 1 Year of Age.	Persons aged 65 Years and upwards.	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years.)	Violence.				
MIDDLESEX—*continued.*																	MIDDLESEX—*continued.*
Hendon*	39,237	960	387	87	103	—	—	30	—	3	7	28	18	33	78	2	Hendon.*
Heston and Isleworth*	43,641	1075	556	160	146	2	—	10	1	17	5	74	23	31	124	1	Heston and Isleworth.*
Twickenham*	29,588	684	355	80	107	—	—	7	2	12	3	44	10	22	79	2	Twickenham.*
Wood Green*	49,768	1207	545	124	163	1	—	20	2	5	7	49	14	50	101	—	Wood Green.*
HERTFORDSHIRE.																	HERTFORDSHIRE.
Watford	41,242	903	377	81	114	1	—	8	1	8	3	35	8	19	65	—	Watford.
OXFORDSHIRE.																	OXFORDSHIRE.
Oxford	53,146	1015	710	113	260	—	—	12	—	11	3	38	16	37	139	—	Oxford.
NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.																	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.
Kettering	30,007	629	346	77	89	1	—	6	1	20	8	25	9	20	64	8	Kettering.
Peterborough	33,645	638	417	69	157	2	—	7	5	5	4	25	11	20	45	13	Peterborough.
BEDFORDSHIRE.																	BEDFORDSHIRE.
Bedford	39,289	699	476	86	162	—	—	1	—	2	13	45	10	24	80	—	Bedford.
Luton	50,336	1223	674	167	189	8	—	28	1	1	5	65	19	40	97	18	Luton.
CAMBRIDGESHIRE.																	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
Cambridge	40,070	762	539	96	157	—	—	29	1	—	19	30	24	44	125	1	Cambridge.
ESSEX.																	ESSEX.
Barking Town*	31,551	992	504	154	83	8	—	45	2	1	3	83	17	34	97	—	Barking Town.*
Colchester	43,586	974	523	112	170	—	—	8	2	5	4	43	27	34	110	6	Colchester.
Ilford*	79,161	1581	688	134	186	3	—	16	3	7	9	58	22	48	138	—	Ilford.*
Southend on Sea	63,605	1224	719	145	243	—	—	10	1	9	1	73	23	30	86	37	Southend on Sea.
SUFFOLK.																	SUFFOLK.
Lowestoft	33,880	897	430	116	145	1	—	—	—	11	1	25	20	31	63	8	Lowestoft.
NORFOLK.																	NORFOLK.
King's Lynn	20,199	482	277	46	115	3	—	—	—	—	—	16	12	16	40	1	King's Lynn.
WILTSHIRE.																	WILTSHIRE.
Salisbury	21,244	439	254	41	92	—	—	8	1	—	2	3	6	11	44	—	Salisbury.
Swindon	50,902	1092	559	114	169	—	—	2	1	—	1	29	18	35	60	—	Swindon.
DORSETSHIRE.																	DORSETSHIRE.
Poole	39,183	931	519	114	157	1	1	30	11	4	8	31	14	19	67	9	Poole.
DEVONSHIRE.																	DEVONSHIRE.
Exeter	48,703	976	750	120	289	1	—	56	3	—	4	23	17	48	138	3	Exeter.
Torquay	38,907	529	539	62	238	—	—	33	—	9	8	19	12	26	60	7	Torquay.
SOMERSETSHIRE.																	SOMERSETSHIRE.
Bath†	50,744	791	693	88	323	1	—	1	1	5	1	25	17	39	174	2	Bath.†
Taunton	22,600	479	319	52	116	1	—	2	1	2	7	21	6	14	72	4	Taunton.

* These towns are included within the Metropolitan Outer Ring.
† The extension of the city of Bath on 9th November, 1911, will not be taken into account in this Table until 1912.

TABLE 6 (*continued*). -**One hundred and thirty-six Smaller Towns.—Population; Births** and **Deaths** in the Year **1911.**

TOWNS.	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of 1911.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	The DEATHS registered in the Year include												TOWNS.
				DEATHS of		DEATHS from										
				Infants under 1 Year of Age.	Persons aged 65 Years and upwards.	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	Violence.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	
GLOUCESTERSHIRE.																GLOUCESTERSHIRE.
Cheltenham	48,929	943	689	116	273	4	—	34	1	3	—	39	15	31	142	4	Cheltenham.
Gloucester	50,082	1238	641	128	189	2	—	8	—	3	11	29	28	41	129	21	Gloucester.
HEREFORDSHIRE																HEREFORDSHIRE.
Hereford	22,599	437	351	40	168	—	—	4	—	—	3	4	8	20	69	2	Hereford.
SHROPSHIRE.																SHROPSHIRE.
Shrewsbury	29,415	630	410	69	140	—	—	—	1	4	2	21	14	26	69	8	Shrewsbury.
STAFFORDSHIRE.																STAFFORDSHIRE.
Bilston	25,724	825	452	108	99	—	—	52	5	3	—	50	6	15	50	1	Bilston.
Cannock	28,708	942	410	137	83	—	—	16	—	4	1	33	19	24	39	9	Cannock.
Coseley	22,850	647	335	78	86	—	—	23	2	—	2	16	6	22	15	4	Coseley.
Dudley (Worcs. Admin.) ..	51,141	1409	801	210	214	5	—	40	1	5	—	71	27	39	89	21	Dudley (Worcs. Admin.)
Oldbury (Worcs. Admin.) ..	32,418	977	523	151	92	3	—	42	3	18	3	50	14	21	48	8	Oldbury (Worc. Admin.)
Rowley Regis	37,061	1079	476	122	122	2	—	26	5	2	5	22	19	33	22	2	Rowley Regis.
Stafford	23,443	586	336	71	98	—	—	5	3	1	2	31	12	17	59	4	Stafford.
Tipton	31,788	1010	600	169	123	2	—	43	5	6	3	65	13	31	39	5	Tipton.
Wednesbury	28,144	851	470	132	114	3	—	26	—	4	2	56	9	32	53	2	Wednesbury.
Wolstanton United	27,459	831	393	131	80	1	—	2	8	12	4	49	12	21	31	3	Wolstanton United.
WORCESTERSHIRE.																WORCESTERSHIRE.
Kidderminster	24,324	529	365	80	104	—	—	5	3	2	—	25	14	20	74	6	Kidderminster.
Worcester	48,018	1057	722	111	272	1	—	22	1	14	12	27	25	43	153	3	Worcester.
WARWICKSHIRE.																WARWICKSHIRE
Nuneaton	37,391	1173	436	132	89	1	—	12	9	3	6	30	23	30	51	15	Nuneaton.
Royal Leamington Spa ..	26,708	450	398	44	199	1	—	16	—	1	—	14	11	22	80	2	Royal Leamington Spa.
LEICESTERSHIRE.																LEICESTERSHIRE.
Loughborough	23,029	531	307	63	83	1	—	14	1	—	3	20	5	11	40	4	Loughborough.
LINCOLNSHIRE.																LINCOLNSHIRE.
Lincoln	57,507	1442	840	191	261	4	—	4	3	15	11	82	22	35	124	8	Lincoln.

TABLE 6 (*continued*).—**One hundred and thirty-six Smaller Towns.—Population; Births** and **Deaths** in the Year **1911.**

TOWNS.	ESTIMATED POPULATION in the middle of 1911.	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	The DEATHS registered in the Year include												TOWNS.
				DEATHS of		DEATHS from										
				Infants under 1 Year of Age.	Persons aged 65 Years and upwards.	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Violence.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	
NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.																NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.
Ilkeston (Derby Admin.) ..	31,822	1029	459	158	71	3	—	13	—	1	7	67	17	27	25	11	Ilkeston (Derby Ad.).
Mansfield	37,295	1183	516	172	94	3	—	13	—	22	4	59	23	20	63	14	Mansfield.
DERBYSHIRE.																DERBYSHIRE.
Chesterfield	37,540	1119	618	196	112	1	—	39	4	6	10	85	15	15	105	22	Chesterfield.
Glossop	21,692	474	346	103	94	2	—	10	—	1	2	49	8	12	35	11	Glossop.
CHESHIRE.																CHESHIRE.
Chester	39,047	914	558	107	149	5	1	—	1	19	4	20	42	63	137	3	Chester.
Crewe	45,036	1025	612	167	162	1	—	4	7	7	4	65	15	30	77	3	Crewe.
Hyde	33,455	734	614	142	152	5	—	13	—	—	7	46	24	45	56	—	Hyde.
Macclesfield	34,802	700	537	102	188	2	—	—	4	11	1	40	9	32	123	—	Macclesfield.
LANCASHIRE.																LANCASHIRE.
Accrington	45,079	786	699	143	189	7	—	8	5	28	9	44	21	31	52	9	Accrington.
Ashton under Lyne	45,206	1032	794	201	163	5	—	33	2	3	4	81	21	44	136	12	Ashton under Lyne.
Bacup	22,313	414	337	46	81	4	—	—	—	6	4	5	10	14	23	9	Bacup.
Blackpool	58,665	954	782	123	236	7	—	11	2	7	7	55	24	35	102	37	Blackpool.
Chadderton	28,286	716	438	105	89	2	—	15	2	9	1	36	5	13	36	9	Chadderton.
Chorley	30,406	714	489	124	111	2	—	21	17	1	11	40	13	20	57	10	Chorley.
Colne	25,760	569	383	85	91	4	—	24	1	4	5	21	8	14	63	11	Colne.
Darwen	40,388	756	634	115	158	3	—	30	3	2	7	37	23	31	45	19	Darwen.
Eccles	42,144	945	546	112	144	6	—	7	2	1	4	52	24	37	80	11	Eccles.
Farnworth	28,189	673	474	147	98	9	—	9	4	—	2	91	11	14	48	3	Farnworth.
Heywood	26,730	545	447	94	122	1	—	2	2	2	2	46	11	22	46	5	Heywood.
Hindley	24,116	707	379	102	74	5	—	4	4	1	10	36	10	9	11	9	Hindley.
Ince in Makerfield	22,054	734	458	139	60	4	—	29	1	23	2	51	19	25	22	14	Ince in Makerfield.
Lancaster	41,438	840	538	84	138	2	—	16	7	—	1	23	17	24	95	15	Lancaster.
Leigh	44,211	1280	841	266	141	8	—	21	3	11	12	143	34	51	117	15	Leigh.
Middleton	28,054	643	432	113	102	—	—	16	6	16	1	41	12	21	40	10	Middleton.
Nelson	39,655	718	383	52	110	2	—	17	—	3	1	20	11	18	35	5	Nelson.
Radcliffe*	26,103	483	413	89	115	2	—	8	3	9	2	24	15	15	31	9	Radcliffe.*
Rawtenstall	30,502	633	442	81	122	1	—	5	—	2	3	19	16	22	32	4	Rawtenstall.
Southport	51,737	784	678	87	294	1	—	3	1	2	6	28	18	20	83	18	Southport.
Stalybridge (Chester Ad.) ..	26,482	563	483	97	130	7	—	39	1	3	1	39	11	28	63	—	Stalybridge(ChesterAd.)
Stretford	42,814	737	439	80	130	5	—	4	2	6	2	28	15	22	39	9	Stretford.
Swinton & Pendlebury ..	30,858	776	478	126	99	10	—	9	2	3	10	54	12	17	48	3	Swinton & Pendlebury.
Waterloo with Seaforth ..	26,483	598	322	67	103	—	—	6	—	10	1	24	8	11	46	11	Waterloo with Seaforth.
Widnes	31,619	998	571	173	88	16	—	2	1	5	3	112	22	23	83	10	Widnes.

* The alteration in the boundary of the Urban District of Radcliffe on 9th November, 1911, will not be taken into account in this table until 1912.

TABLE 6 (*continued*).—**One hundred and thirty-six Smaller Towns.—Population; Births and Deaths in the Year 1911.**

Towns.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1911.	Births.	Deaths.	The Deaths registered in the Year include												Towns.
				Deaths of		Deaths from								Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	
				Infants under 1 Year of Age.	Persons aged 65 Years and upwards.	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Violence.				
YORKSHIRE (WEST RIDING).																	YORKSHIRE (W. RIDING).
Barnsley	50,865	1543	1033	320	156	11	—	89	3	12	4	141	31	64	110	—	Barnsley.
Batley	36,431	847	632	161	149	10	—	3	—	29	9	66	12	42	60	—	Batley.
Brighouse	20,819	369	251	29	74	1	—	—	—	2	3	9	4	12	28	1	Brighouse.
Doncaster	30,558	746	504	111	134	10	—	17	1	6	3	24	21	27	100	2	Doncaster.
Harrogate	33,842	595	382	61	143	2	—	1	—	5	1	13	12	23	36	—	Harrogate.
Keighley	43,538	906	652	135	160	2	—	3	19	19	7	27	14	22	127	23	Keighley.
Morley	24,299	586	377	79	113	9	—	6	—	5	4	32	15	27	33	—	Morley.
Shipley	27,762	482	369	58	104	2	—	8	2	3	6	13	14	27	32	2	Shipley.
Todmorden	25,404	438	394	52	136	4	—	2	6	—	2	17	20	33	42	2	Todmorden.
Wakefield	51,599	1192	792	179	213	3	—	13	1	8	4	57	24	63	142	—	Wakefield.
YORKSHIRE (NORTH RIDING).																	YORKSHIRE (N. RIDING).
Scarborough	37,176	670	637	83	251	4	—	21	—	6	7	26	19	47	87	1	Scarborough.
DURHAM.																	DURHAM.
Darlington	55,924	1511	817	203	208	3	—	12	19	12	3	52	21	25	123	39	Darlington.
Felling	25,093	816	367	102	66	—	—	15	2	21	1	34	15	19	26	13	Felling.
Hartlepool	20,559	650	418	97	87	—	—	3	—	2	3	29	20	26	64	8	Hartlepool.
Hebburn	21,786	746	354	95	59	4	—	14	—	3	5	33	22	26	39	11	Hebburn.
Jarrow	33,711	1039	526	130	100	—	—	11	2	—	9	35	18	26	49	20	Jarrow.
NORTHUMBERLAND.																	NORTHUMBERLAND.
Blyth	28,410	910	427	142	72	5	—	21	2	10	2	38	18	22	22	9	Blyth.
Wallsend	41,721	1300	542	181	97	5	—	8	2	17	6	58	12	22	49	13	Wallsend.
CUMBERLAND.																	CUMBERLAND.
Carlisle	46,445	1123	740	164	195	—	—	12	2	23	3	42	21	42	99	14	Carlisle.
Workington	25,064	654	348	82	82	3	—	—	5	15	3	6	12	15	21	14	Workington.
MONMOUTHSHIRE.																	MONMOUTHSHIRE.
Abertillery	35,770	1264	511	185	91	7	—	1	1	18	1	91	25	27	27	5	Abertillery.
Ebbw Vale	30,793	1080	553	195	101	8	—	1	—	4	5	47	23	26	55	7	Ebbw Vale.
GLAMORGANSHIRE.																	GLAMORGANSHIRE.
Aberdare	51,019	1668	932	314	154	1	—	19	8	16	6	127	51	56	41	5	Aberdare.
Barry	33,940	903	376	99	67	1	—	—	—	1	5	51	24	43	38	—	Barry.
Mountain Ash	42,540	1467	508	173	66	1	—	13	3	8	8	55	30	40	39	4	Mountain Ash.
Pontypridd	43,498	1513	631	221	108	4	—	12	—	2	4	87	33	53	58	4	Pontypridd.
CARMARTHENSHIRE.																	CARMARTHENSHIRE.
Llanelly	32,241	822	467	113	121	2	—	1	—	7	1	32	17	24	37	9	Llanelly.

TABLE 7.—**One hundred and thirty-six Smaller Towns.***—**Birth-rates, Death-rates,** and **Analysis** of **Mortality** in **1911.**

Towns.	Annual Rate per 1000 Persons living.										Deaths under 1 Year to 1000 Births.	Annual Death-Rate per 1000 living.		Percentage to Total Deaths.			Towns.
	Births.	Deaths.	Deaths from									Aged 1 to 65 Years.	Aged 65 Years and upwards.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	
			Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).§	Violence.							
136 Towns ..	**23·4**	**13·8**	**0·07**	**0·00**	**0·41**	**0·06**	**0·18**	**0·12**	**1·14**	**0·44**	**133**	**7·3**	**9·22**	**5·7**	**15·1**	**1·4**	**136 Towns.**
SURREY.																	SURREY.
Aldershot(S'hamptnAd.)	30·6	10·5	—	—	1·16	—	0·26	0·09	0·94	0·43	103	5·6	116·7	7·0	37·1	3·3	Aldershot(S'hamptnAd.)
Guildford	21·2	10·3	—	—	0·59	—	0·08	—	0·63	0·38	107	4·6	61·3	6·9	26·7	1·6	Guildford.
Kingston on Thames†..	22·4	13·3	—	—	0·63	0·05	0·05	0·29	1·00	0·68	127	6·6	126·4	9·7	27·6	—	Kingston on Thames.†
Penge (Kent Admin.)†..	19·4	13·4	0·04	—	0·36	—	0·04	0·22	0·72	0·36	106	6·4	99·8	6·3	19·0	—	Penge (Kent Admin.).†
Reigate	17·4	11·2	—	—	0·07	—	0·07	0·04	0·70	0·39	78	5·3	86·0	6·6	21·6	—	Reigate.
Richmond†	16·5	12·4	0·03	—	0·21	0·09	0·30	0·06	0·36	0·66	115	5·9	86·6	10·2	26·3	—	Richmond.†
Wimbledon†	20·2	10·5	0·02	—	0·76	0·02	0·09	0·07	0·76	0·38	108	5·9	77·6	7·6	19·1	—	Wimbledon.†
KENT.																	KENT.
Beckenham†	17·6	9·3	0·03	—	0·22	0·03	—	0·13	0·41	0·31	72	4·8	89·6	5·4	21·3	—	Beckenham.†
Bromley†	19·2	10·0	—	—	0·27	—	0·03	0·12	0·50	0·18	77	4·6	104·4	5·3	23·1	—	Bromley.†
Canterbury	19·5	13·6	—	—	—	—	0·08	0·24	1·02	0·28	108	6·1	93·8	5·4	22·2	0·9	Canterbury.
Chatham	25·1	15·0	0·05	0·02	1·86	0·07	0·05	0·12	0·99	0·35	129	8·5	83·6	4·2	22·6	3·8	Chatham.
Dover	23·4	14·2	0·02	—	0·48	—	0·02	0·09	1·35	0·66	122	7·1	97·4	6·0	23·3	3·4	Dover.
Erith†	25·2	9·4	0·04	—	0·14	—	0·04	0·22	0·43	0·36	66	5·0	101·0	7·7	23·8	1·5	Erith.†
Folkestone	17·1	11·2	0·03	0·03	0·45	0·03	—	0·09	0·77	0·21	115	5·1	90·8	5·3	21·5	2·1	Folkestone.
Gillingham	24·7	11·8	0·06	—	0·59	0·02	0·29	0·21	1·24	0·36	120	6·3	91·4	4·3	15·0	3·1	Gillingham.
Gravesend	21·3	14·9	0·04	—	0·04	—	0·32	0·36	1·60	0·64	122	8·3	94·5	7·1	29·0	0·2	Gravesend.
Maidstone	20·4	13·8	0·06	—	0·62	0·03	0·06	0·06	0·87	0·25	129	7·3	79·6	3·5	19·2	2·0	Maidstone.
Margate	15·8	11·4	0·04	—	0·26	0·04	—	0·07	0·85	0·33	130	5·9	80·4	3·2	15·4	3·5	Margate.
Ramsgate	18·9	13·3	0·17	—	—	—	—	—	1·15	0·27	100	6·4	95·3	3·0	19·3	3·6	Ramsgate.
Rochester	24·1	14·3	0·03	—	1·08	0·06	0·13	0·25	1·02	0·32	111	7·7	99·9	5·3	18·2	3·8	Rochester.
Tunbridge Wells ..	15·9	11·4	0·03	—	0·08	—	0·25	0·22	0·36	0·20	85	4·8	85·2	3·7	18·7	3·2	Tunbridge Wells.
SUSSEX.																	SUSSEX.
Eastbourne‡	16·3	10·2	0·06	—	—	0·02	—	0·06	0·74	0·32	105	4·8	85·5	5·2	23·3	0·6	Eastbourne.‡
Hove	15·1	12·1	—	—	0·09	—	0·14	0·07	0·50	0·31	97	5·5	87·9	6·1	12·5	0·2	Hove.
Worthing	17·0	13·8	—	—	0·52	—	0·03	0·13	0·85	0·36	110	5·9	95·2	4·3	13·3	0·2	Worthing.
HAMPSHIRE.																	HAMPSHIRE.
Gosport and Alverstoke	25·0	12·6	0·12	—	0·42	0·09	0·42	0·18	1·56	0·27	135	6·2	77·1	5·0	12·9	0·7	Gosport and Alverstoke.
Winchester	19·4	11·8	0·04	—	0·04	—	—	0·09	0·51	0·51	105	5·7	76·9	6·5	36·8	0·4	Winchester.
MIDDLESEX.																	MIDDLESEX.
Acton†	25·1	13·2	0·07	—	0·74	0·10	0·26	0·17	1·55	0·38	141	7·3	75·2	6·7	25·8	—	Acton.†
Chiswick†.. ..	22·5	12·2	0·08	—	0·28	0·05	0·15	0·18	0·69	0·31	100	6·7	92·7	7·4	25·3	—	Chiswick.†
Ealing†	20·1	11·2	0·02	—	0·37	—	0·06	0·08	1·15	0·27	123	5·4	71·2	4·3	16·6	0·1	Ealing.†
Edmonton†	29·4	12·7	0·03	—	0·47	—	0·23	0·12	2·19	0·32	137	6·7	61·5	12·5	28·4	—	Edmonton.†
Enfield†	22·7	12·6	0·05	—	0·53	0·05	0·35	0·09	1·57	0·37	143	6·3	93·7	8·9	19·8	0·1	Enfield.†
Finchley†	23·6	8·8	—	—	0·10	—	0·23	0·13	0·60	0·33	72	4·8	65·4	8·0	19·0	—	Finchley.†

* *See* note at head of Table 6.

† These towns are included within the Metropolitan Outer Ring.
§ Rate calculated upon the population at all ages.

‡ *See* note to Table 6.

TABLE 7 (*continued*).—**One hundred and thirty-six Smaller Towns.—Birth-rates, Death-rates, and Analysis of Mortality in 1911.**

TOWNS.	ANNUAL RATE PER 1000 PERSONS LIVING.										DEATHS under 1 Year to 1000 Births.	ANNUAL DEATH-RATE per 1000 living.		PERCENTAGE to Total Deaths.			TOWNS.
	BIRTHS.	DEATHS.	DEATHS from									Aged 1 to 65 Years.	Aged 65 Years and upwards.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	
			Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years). ‡	Violence.							
MIDDLESEX—*continued.*																	MIDDLESEX—*continued.*
Hendon*	24·5	9·9	—	—	0·76	—	0·08	0·18	0·71	0·46	91	5·4	58·0	8·5	20·2	9·5	Hendon.*
Heston and Isleworth*	24·6	12·7	0·05	—	0·23	0·02	0·39	0·11	1·70	0·53	149	6·2	59·3	5·6	22·3	0·2	Heston and Isleworth.*
Twickenham*	23·1	12·0	—	—	0·24	0·07	0·41	0·10	1·49	0·34	117	6·1	79·8	6·2	22·3	0·6	Twickenham.*
Wood Green*	24·3	11·0	0·02	—	0·40	0·04	0·10	0·14	0·98	0·28	103	5·5	97·7	9·2	18·5	—	Wood Green.*
HERTFORDSHIRE.																	HERTFORDSHIRE.
Watford	21·9	9·1	0·02	—	0·19	0·02	0·19	0·07	0·85	0·19	90	4·7	68·5	5·0	17·2	—	Watford.
OXFORDSHIRE.																	OXFORDSHIRE.
Oxford	19·1	13·4	—	—	0·23	—	0·21	0·06	0·71	0·30	111	6·8	89·5	5·2	19·6	—	Oxford.
NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.																	NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.
Kettering	21·0	11·5	0·03	—	0·20	0·03	0·67	0·27	0·83	0·30	122	6·4	104·0	5·8	18·5	2·3	Kettering.
Peterborough	19·0	12·4	0·06	—	0·21	0·15	0·15	0·12	0·74	0·33	108	6·1	92·3	4·8	10·8	3·1	Peterborough.
BEDFORDSHIRE.																	BEDFORDSHIRE.
Bedford	17·8	12·1	—	—	0·03	—	0·05	0·33	1·15	0·25	123	6·2	86·3	5·0	16·8	—	Bedford.
Luton	24·3	13·4	0·16	—	0·56	0·02	0·02	0·10	1·29	0·38	137	6·8	82·5	5·9	14·4	2·7	Luton.
CAMBRIDGESHIRE.																	CAMBRIDGESHIRE.
Cambridge	19·0	13·5	—	—	0·72	0·02	—	0·47	0·75	0·60	126	7·7	68·8	8·2	23·2	0·2	Cambridge.
ESSEX.																	ESSEX.
Barking Town* ..	31·4	16·0	0·25	—	1·43	0·06	0·03	0·10	2·63	0·54	155	9·0	117·9	6·7	19·2	—	Barking Town.*
Colchester	22·3	12·0	—	—	0·18	0·05	0·11	0·09	0·99	0·62	115	5·9	86·1	6·5	21·0	1·1	Colchester.
Ilford*	20·0	8·7	0·04	—	0·20	0·04	0·09	0·11	0·73	0·28	85	4·9	64·9	7·0	20·1	—	Ilford.*
Southend on Sea ..	19·2	11·3	—	—	0·16	0·02	0·14	0·02	1·15	0·36	118	5·6	90·7	4·2	12·0	5·1	Southend on Sea.
SUFFOLK.																	SUFFOLK.
Lowestoft	26·5	12·7	0·03	—	—	—	0·32	0·03	0·74	0·59	129	5·4	93·2	7·2	14·7	1·9	Lowestoft.
NORFOLK.																	NORFOLK.
King's Lynn	23·9	13·7	0·15	—	—	—	—	—	0·79	0·59	95	6·3	94·3	5·8	14·4	0·4	King's Lynn.
WILTSHIRE.																	WILTSHIRE.
Salisbury	20·7	12·0	—	—	0·38	0·05	—	0·09	0·14	0·28	93	6·2	75·1	4·3	17·3	—	Salisbury.
Swindon	21·5	11·0	—	—	0·04	0·02	—	0·02	0·57	0·35	104	5·7	119·2	6·8	10·7	—	Swindon.
DORSETSHIRE.																	DORSETSHIRE.
Poole	23·8	13·2	0·03	0·03	0·77	0·28	0·10	0·20	0·79	0·36	122	6·9	75·7	3·7	12·9	1·7	Poole.
DEVONSHIRE.																	DEVONSHIRE.
Exeter	20·0	15·4	0·02	—	1·15	0·06	—	0·08	0·47	0·35	123	7·6	91·6	6·4	18·4	0·4	Exeter.
Torquay	13·6	13·9	—	—	0·85	—	0·23	0·21	0·49	0·31	117	6·8	76·2	4·8	11·1	1·3	Torquay.
SOMERSETSHIRE.																	SOMERSETSHIRE.
Bath†	15·6	13·7	0·02	—	0·02	0·02	0·10	0·02	0·49	0·34	111	6·2	79·2	5·6	25·1	0·3	Bath.†
Taunton	21·2	14·1	0·04	—	0·09	0·04	0·09	0·31	0·93	0·27	109	7·3	89·1	4·4	22·6	1·3	Taunton.

* These towns are included within the Metropolitan Outer Ring. † *See* note to Table 6. ‡ Rate calculated upon the population at all ages.

TABLE 7 (*continued*).—**One hundred and thirty-six Smaller Towns.—Birth-rates, Death-rates,** and **Analysis of Mortality in 1911.**

Towns.	Annual Rate per 1000 Persons living.										Deaths under 1 Year to 1000 Births.	Annual Death-rate per 1000 living.		Percentage to Total Deaths.			Towns.
	Births.	Deaths.	Deaths from									Aged 1 to 65 Years.	Aged 65 Years and upwards.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	
			Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).*	Violence.							
GLOUCESTERSHIRE.																	GLOUCESTERSHIRE.
Cheltenham	19·3	14·1	0·08	—	0·69	0·02	0·06	—	0·80	0·31	123	6·7	76·0	4·5	20·6	0·6	Cheltenham.
Gloucester	24·7	12·8	0·04	—	0·16	—	0·06	0·22	0·58	0·56	103	7·0	74·9	6·4	20·1	3·3	Gloucester.
HEREFORDSHIRE.																	HEREFORDSHIRE.
Hereford	19·3	15·5	—	—	0·18	—	—	0·13	0·18	0·35	92	6·9	117·0	5·7	19·7	0·6	Hereford.
SHROPSHIRE.																	SHROPSHIRE.
Shrewsbury	21·4	13·9	—	—	—	0·03	0·14	0·07	0·71	0·48	110	7·4	95·0	6·3	16·8	2·0	Shrewsbury.
STAFFORDSHIRE.																	STAFFORDSHIRE.
Bilston	32·1	17·6	—	—	2·02	0·19	0·12	—	1·94	0·23	131	10·2	103·0	3·3	11·1	0·2	Bilston.
Cannock	32·8	14·3	—	—	0·56	—	0·14	0·03	1·15	0·66	145	7·1	81·1	5·9	9·5	2·2	Cannock.
Coseley	28·3	14·7	—	—	1·01	0·09	—	0·09	0·70	0·26	121	8·0	92·5	6·6	4·5	1·2	Coseley.
Dudley (Worcs. Admin.)	27·6	15·7	0·10	—	0·78	0·02	0·10	—	1·39	0·53	149	7·9	104·1	4·9	11·1	2·6	Dudley (Worcs. Admin.)
Oldbury (Worc. Admn.)	30·1	16·1	0·09	—	1·30	0·09	0·56	0·09	1·54	0·43	155	9·2	84·1	4·0	9·2	1·5	Oldbury (Worc. Admn.).
Rowley Regis	29·1	12·8	0·05	—	0·70	0·13	0·05	0·13	0·59	0·51	113	6·7	97·7	6·9	4·6	0·4	Rowley Regis.
Stafford	25·0	14·3	—	—	0·21	0·13	0·04	0·09	1·32	0·51	121	7·7	86·5	5·1	17·6	1·2	Stafford.
Tipton	31·8	18·9	0·06	—	1·35	0·16	0·19	0·09	2·04	0·41	167	10·4	103·9	5·2	6·5	0·8	Tipton.
Wednesbury	30·2	16·7	0·11	—	0·92	—	0·14	0·07	1·99	0·32	155	8·5	103·4	6·8	11·3	0·4	Wednesbury.
Wolstanton United	30·3	14·3	0·04	—	0·07	0·29	0·44	0·15	1·78	0·44	158	7·1	90·3	5·3	7·9	0·5	Wolstanton United.
WORCESTERSHIRE.																	WORCESTERSHIRE.
Kidderminster	21·7	15·0	—	—	0·21	0·12	0·08	—	1·03	0·58	151	8·0	77·6	5·5	20·3	1·6	Kidderminster.
Worcester	22·0	15·0	0·02	—	0·46	0·02	0·29	0·25	0·56	0·52	105	7·7	99·2	6·0	21·2	0·4	Worcester.
WARWICKSHIRE.																	WARWICKSHIRE.
Nuneaton	31·4	11·7	0·03	—	0·32	0·24	0·08	0·16	0·80	0·62	113	6·2	68·3	6·9	11·7	3·4	Nuneaton.
Royal Leamington Spa	16·8	14·9	0·04	—	0·60	—	0·04	—	0·52	0·41	98	6·4	92·3	5·5	20·1	0·5	Royal Leamington Spa.
LEICESTERSHIRE.																	LEICESTERSHIRE.
Loughborough	23·1	13·3	0·04	—	0·61	0·04	—	0·13	0·87	0·22	119	7·5	86·9	3·6	13·0	1·3	Loughborough.
LINCOLNSHIRE.																	LINCOLNSHIRE.
Lincoln	25·1	14·6	0·07	—	0·07	0·05	0·26	0·19	1·43	0·38	132	7·2	98·4	4·2	14·8	1·0	Lincoln.

* Rate calculated upon the population at all ages.

TABLE 7 (*continued*).—**One hundred and thirty-six Smaller Towns.—Birth-rates, Death-rates, and Analysis of Mortality in 1911.**

Towns.	Annual Rate per 1000 Persons living.										Deaths under 1 Year to 1000 Births.	Annual Death-rate per 1000 living.		Percentage to Total Deaths.			Towns.
	Births.	Deaths.	Deaths from									Aged 1 to 65 Years.	Aged 65 Years and upwards.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	
			Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).†	Violence.							
NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.																	NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.
Ilkeston (Derby Admin.)	32·3	14·4	0·09	—	0·41	—	0·03	0·22	2·11	0·53	154	7·7	79·5	5·9	5·4	2·4	Ilkeston (Derby Admin.)
Mansfield	31·7	13·8	0·08	—	0·35	—	0·59	0·11	1·58	0·62	145	7·2	59·9	3·9	12·2	2·7	Mansfield.
DERBYSHIRE.																	DERBYSHIRE.
Chesterfield	29·8	16·5	0·03	—	1·04	0·11	0·16	0·27	2·26	0·40	175	8·8	83·1	2·4	17·0	3·6	Chesterfield.
Glossop	21·9	16·0	0·09	—	0·46	—	0·05	0·09	2·26	0·37	217	7·4	94·7	3·5	10·1	3·2	Glossop.
CHESHIRE.																	CHESHIRE
Chester	23·4	14·3	0·13	0·03	—	0·03	0·49	0·10	0·51	1·08	117	8·3	86·1	11·3	24·6	0·5	Chester.
Crewe	22·8	13·6	0·02	—	0·09	0·16	0·16	0·09	1·44	0·33	163	6·7	117·3	4·9	12·6	0·5	Crewe.
Hyde	21·9	18·4	0·15	—	0·39	—	—	0·21	1·37	0·72	193	10·2	120·9	7·3	9·1	—	Hyde.
Macclesfield	20·1	15·4	0·06	—	—	0·11	0·32	0·03	1·15	0·26	146	7·7	90·5	6·0	22·9	—	Macclesfield.
LANCASHIRE.																	LANCASHIRE.
Accrington	17·4	15·5	0·16	—	0·18	0·11	0·62	0·20	0·98	0·47	182	8·6	135·2	4·4	7·4	1·3	Accrington.
Ashton under Lyne ..	22·8	17·6	0·11	—	0·73	0·04	0·07	0·09	1·79	0·46	195	10·1	91·9	5·5	17·1	1·5	Ashton under Lyne.
Bacup	18·6	15·1	0·18	—	—	—	0·27	0·18	0·22	0·45	111	10·0	96·2	4·2	6·8	2·7	Bacup.
Blackpool	16·3	13·3	0·12	—	0·19	0·03	0·12	0·12	0·94	0·41	129	7·6	110·0	4·5	13·0	4·7	Blackpool.
Chadderton	25·3	15·5	0·07	—	0·53	0·07	0·32	0·04	1·27	0·18	147	9·1	102·4	3·0	8·2	2·1	Chadderton.
Chorley	23·5	16·1	0·07	—	0·69	0·56	0·03	0·36	1·32	0·43	174	8·8	116·5	4·1	11·7	2·0	Chorley.
Colne	22·1	14·9	0·16	—	0·93	0·04	0·16	0·19	0·82	0·31	149	8·5	125·7	3·7	16·4	2·9	Colne.
Darwen	18·7	15·7	0·07	—	0·74	0·07	0·05	0·17	0·92	0·57	152	9·4	135·9	4·9	7·1	3·0	Darwen.
Eccles	22·4	13·0	0·14	—	0·17	0·05	0·02	0·09	1·23	0·57	119	7·3	91·7	6·8	14·7	2·0	Eccles.
Farnworth	23·9	16·8	0·32	—	0·32	0·14	—	0·07	3·23	0·39	218	8·7	84·6	3·0	10·1	0·6	Farnworth.
Heywood	20·4	16·7	0·04	—	0·07	0·07	0·07	0·07	1·72	0·41	172	9·2	120·6	4·9	10·3	1·1	Heywood.
Hindley	29·3	15·7	0·21	—	0·17	0·17	0·04	0·41	1·49	0·41	144	8·9	124·8	2·4	2·9	2·4	Hindley.
Ince in Makerfield ..	33·3	20·8	0·18	—	1·31	0·05	1·04	0·09	2·31	0·86	189	12·4	124·2	5·5	4·8	3·1	Ince in Makerfield.
Lancaster	20·3	13·0	0·05	—	0·39	0·17	—	0·02	0·56	0·41	100	8·1	87·6	4·5	17·7	2·8	Lancaster.
Leigh	29·0	19·0	0·18	—	0·47	0·07	0·25	0·27	3·23	0·77	208	10·4	124·6	6·1	13·9	1·8	Leigh.
Middleton	22·9	15·4	—	—	0·57	0·21	0·57	0·04	1·46	0·43	176	8·2	97·3	4·9	9·3	2·3	Middleton.
Nelson	18·1	9·7	0·05	—	0·43	—	0·08	0·03	0·50	0·28	72	5·8	120·6	4·7	9·1	1·3	Nelson.
Radcliffe*	18·5	15·8	0·08	—	0·31	0·11	0·34	0·08	0·92	0·57	184	8·5	131·4	3·6	7·5	2·2	Radcliffe.*
Rawtenstall	20·8	14·5	0·03	—	0·16	—	0·07	0·10	0·62	0·52	128	8·3	106·5	5·0	7·2	0·9	Rawtenstall.
Southport	15·2	13·1	0·02	—	0·06	0·02	0·04	0·12	0·54	0·35	111	6·2	94·1	2·9	12·2	2·7	Southport.
Stalybridge (Chester Ad.)	21·3	18·2	0·26	—	1·47	0·04	0·11	0·04	1·47	0·42	172	10·3	128·5	5·8	13·0	—	Stalybridge (Chester Ad.)
Stretford	17·2	10·3	0·12	—	0·09	0·05	0·14	0·05	0·65	0·35	109	5·6	91·3	5·0	8·9	2·1	Stretford.
Swinton and Pendlebury	25·1	15·5	0·32	—	0·29	0·06	0·10	0·32	1·75	0·39	162	8·7	115·7	3·6	10·0	0·6	Swinton and Pendlebury
Waterloo with Seaforth	22·6	12·2	—	—	0·23	—	0·38	0·04	0·91	0·30	112	6·1	115·2	3·4	14·3	3·4	Waterloo with Seaforth.
Widnes	31·6	18·1	0·51	—	0·06	0·03	0·16	0·09	3·54	0·70	173	10·3	127·7	4·0	14·5	1·8	Widnes.

* *See* note to Table 6.

† Rate calculated upon the population at all ages.

TABLE 7 (*continued*).—**One hundred and thirty-six Smaller Towns.—Birth-rates, Death-rates, and Analysis of Mortality in 1911.**

Towns.	Annual Rate per 1000 Persons living.										Deaths under 1 Year to 1000 Births.	Annual Death-rate per 1000 living.		Percentage to Total Deaths.			Towns.
	Births.	Deaths.	Deaths from									Aged 1 to 65 Years.	Aged 65 Years and upwards.	Inquest Cases.	Deaths in Public Institutions.	Uncertified Causes of Death.	
			Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).*	Violence.							
YORKSHIRE (W. RIDING).																	YORKSHIRE (W. RIDING).
Barnsley	30·3	20·3	0·22	—	1·75	0·06	0·24	0·08	2·77	0·61	207	11·7	92·5	6·2	10·6	—	Barnsley.
Batley	23·2	17·3	0·27	—	0·08	—	0·80	0·25	1·81	0·33	190	9·4	127·2	6·6	9·5	—	Batley.
Brighouse	17·7	12·1	0·05	—	—	—	0·10	0·14	0·43	0·19	79	7·5	105·7	4·8	11·2	0·4	Brighouse.
Doncaster	24·4	16·5	0·33	—	0·56	0·03	0·20	0·10	0·79	0·69	149	9·1	100·0	5·4	19·8	0·4	Doncaster.
Harrogate	17·6	11·3	0·06	—	0·03	—	0·15	0·03	0·38	0·35	103	5·6	98·8	6·0	9·4	—	Harrogate.
Keighley	20·8	15·0	0·05	—	0·07	0·44	0·44	0·16	0·62	0·32	149	8·7	106·4	3·4	19·5	3·5	Keighley.
Morley	24·1	15·5	0·37	—	0·25	—	0·21	0·16	1·32	0·62	135	8·1	147·1	7·2	8·8	—	Morley.
Shipley	17·4	13·3	0·07	—	0·29	0·07	0·11	0·22	0·47	0·50	120	7·9	92·8	7·3	8·7	0·5	Shipley.
Todmorden	17·2	15·5	0·16	—	0·08	0·24	—	0·08	0·67	0·79	119	8·6	127·7	8·4	10·7	0·5	Todmorden.
Wakefield	23·1	15·3	0·06	—	0·25	0·02	0·16	0·08	1·10	0·47	150	8·3	108·2	8·0	17·9	—	Wakefield.
YORKSHIRE (N. RIDING).																	YORKSHIRE (N. RIDING).
Scarborough	18·0	17·1	0·11	—	0·56	—	0·16	0·19	0·70	0·51	124	8·9	106·1	7·4	13·7	0·2	Scarborough.
DURHAM.																	DURHAM.
Darlington	27·0	14·6	0·05	—	0·21	0·34	0·21	0·05	0·93	0·38	134	7·8	89·9	3·1	15·1	4·8	Darlington.
Felling	32·5	14·6	—	—	0·60	0·08	0·84	0·04	1·35	0·60	125	8·5	87·3	5·2	7·1	3·5	Felling.
Hartlepool	31·6	20·3	—	—	0·15	—	0·10	0·15	1·41	0·97	149	12·1	149·0	6·2	15·3	1·9	Hartlepool.
Hebburn	34·2	16·2	0·18	—	0·64	—	0·14	0·23	1·51	1·01	127	9·7	120·4	7·3	11·0	3·1	Hebburn.
Jarrow	30·8	15·6	—	—	0·33	0·06	—	0·27	1·04	0·53	125	9·3	112·0	4·9	9·3	3·8	Jarrow.
NORTHUMBERLAND.																	NORTHUMBERLAND.
Blyth	32·0	15·0	0·18	—	0·74	0·07	0·35	0·07	1·34	0·63	156	8·1	75·9	5·2	5·2	2·1	Blyth.
Wallsend	31·2	13·0	0·12	—	0·19	0·05	0·41	0·14	1·39	0·29	139	6·7	107·1	4·1	9·0	2·4	Wallsend.
CUMBERLAND.																	CUMBERLAND.
Carlisle	24·2	15·9	—	—	0·26	0·04	0·50	0·06	0·90	0·45	146	8·8	99·6	5·7	13·4	1·9	Carlisle.
Workington	26·1	13·9	0·12	—	—	0·20	0·60	0·12	0·24	0·48	125	7·8	121·8	4·3	6·0	4·0	Workington.
MONMOUTHSHIRE.																	MONMOUTHSHIRE.
Abertillery	35·3	14·3	0·20	—	0·03	0·03	0·50	0·03	2·54	0·70	146	6·9	154·2	5·3	5·3	1·0	Abertillery.
Ebbw Vale	35·1	18·0	0·26	—	0·03	—	0·13	0·16	1·53	0·75	181	8·9	109·3	4·7	9·9	1·3	Ebbw Vale.
GLAMORGANSHIRE.																	GLAMORGANSHIRE.
Aberdare	32·7	18·3	0·02	—	0·37	0·16	0·31	0·12	2·49	1·00	188	9·7	93·7	6·0	4·4	0·5	Aberdare.
Barry	26·6	11·1	0·03	—	—	—	0·03	0·15	1·50	0·71	110	6·5	111·9	11·4	10·1	—	Barry.
Mountain Ash	34·5	11·9	0·02	—	0·31	0·07	0·19	0·19	1·29	0·71	118	6·7	83·0	7·9	7·7	0·8	Mountain Ash.
Pontypridd	34·8	14·5	0·09	—	0·28	—	0·06	0·09	2·00	0·76	146	7·4	93·6	8·4	9·2	0·6	Pontypridd.
CARMARTHENSHIRE.																	CARMARTHENSHIRE.
Llanelly	25·5	14·5	0·06	—	0·03	—	0·22	0·03	0·99	0·53	137	7·7	96·5	5·1	7·9	1·9	Llanelly.

* Rate calculated upon the population at all ages.

TABLE **8.—Number of Cases of Infectious Diseases Notified** in certain LARGE TOWNS of ENGLAND and WALES during the **52** Weeks ended 30th December, **1911.***

TOWNS.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1911.	Total Cases.	Enteric Fever.	Typhus.	Continued Fever.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup).	Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Puerperal Fever.
Great Towns.											
LONDON	4,521,301	24143	1022	1	23	72	10483	7385	10‖	4845	302
CROYDON	170,476	1107	24	—	—	—	475	516	—	80	12
WILLESDEN	155,252	665	13	—	—	—	326	192	—	118	16
HORNSEY	84,922	363	7	—	—	1	179	134	—	40	2
TOTTENHAM	138,333	526	19	—	—	—	263	125	—	106	13
WEST HAM	289,601	1420	141	1	—	—	620	379	—	268	11
EAST HAM	134,526	708	59	—	—	—	383	125	—	134	7
LEYTON	125,415	783	27	—	3	—	460	172	—	112	9
WALTHAMSTOW	125,356	819	23	—	—	—	382	296	—	114	4
HASTINGS	61,030	156	1	—	—	—	76	39	—	40	—
BRIGHTON	131,441	656	25	—	—	—	377	156	—	89	9
PORTSMOUTH†	232,253	1705	156	—	3	—	850	555	—	126	15
BOURNEMOUTH	79,172	182	9	—	—	—	97	36	—	34	6
SOUTHAMPTON	119,386	641	20	—	—	—	198	350	—	69	4
READING‡	75,277	434	24	—	—	—	119	236	—	46	9
NORTHAMPTON	90,144	331	53	—	—	—	136	68	—	69	5
IPSWICH	74,124	309	14	—	—	—	110	136	—	44	5
GREAT YARMOUTH	56,026	254	16	—	2	12	139	45	—	36	4
NORWICH	121,677	1025	41	—	3	—	667	261	—	50	3
PLYMOUTH	112,144	505	40	—	—	—	165	126	—	169	5
DEVONPORT	81,979	571	102	—	—	—	268	154	—	43	4
BRISTOL	357,493	1996	143	—	—	—	940	579	—	308	26
STOKE ON TRENT	235,051	2892	140	—	1	—	1676	819	—	223	33
BURTON UPON TRENT	48,210	276	10	—	—	—	115	95	—	52	4
WOLVERHAMPTON	95,357	567	10	—	—	—	375	50	—	118	4
WALSALL	92,265	392	29	—	—	—	231	32	—	89	11
HANDSWORTH (STAFFS.)§	69,023	405	4	—	—	—	282	79	—	40	—
WEST BROMWICH	68,414	182	9	—	—	—	82	18	—	69	4
BIRMINGHAM‡	525,903	4114	135	—	—	1	2560	750	—	632	36
KINGS NORTON§	81,786	438	5	—	—	—	221	152	—	49	1
SMETHWICK	71,094	417	10	—	—	—	242	97	—	67	1
ASTON MANOR§	74,968	393	12	—	—	—	272	47	—	62	—
COVENTRY	107,307	1606	26	—	—	—	1343	161	—	70	6
LEICESTER	227,632	1760	48	—	—	—	1305	245	—	143	19
GRIMSBY	74,961	484	79	—	—	—	237	140	—	27	1
NOTTINGHAM	260,425	1298	207	—	1	1	484	387	—	205	13
DERBY	123,637	1012	52	—	—	—	405	451	—	91	13
STOCKPORT	109,100	355	22	—	—	—	193	64	—	66	10
BIRKENHEAD	131,325	708	35	1	—	2	415	173	—	73	9
WALLASEY	79,161	416	24	—	—	9	276	63	—	41	3
LIVERPOOL	747,566	5976	152	27	2	3	3663	1127	—	949	53
BOOTLE	70,128	379	16	—	—	1	238	86	—	33	5
ST. HELENS	96,875	1022	202	—	5	—	549	140	—	115	11
WIGAN	89,334	490	150	—	—	7	175	66	—	85	7
WARRINGTON	72,366	319	41	—	—	—	110	88	—	71	9
BOLTON	181,192	1045	89	—	—	—	651	172	—	123	10
BURY‡	58,664	357	25	—	—	30	220	44	—	32	6
MANCHESTER	716,180	3808	295	8	—	—	2302	578	—	483	142
SALFORD	231,624	1646	110	—	1	—	916	376	—	217	26
OLDHAM	147,754	701	20	—	—	1	447	87	—	126	20
ROCHDALE	91,648	423	6	—	—	—	305	40	—	62	10
BURNLEY‡	106,566	548	29	—	—	—	262	140	—	108	9
BLACKBURN	133,153	586	49	—	—	—	345	106	—	77	9
PRESTON	117,195	827	114	—	—	2	374	231	—	100	6
BARROW IN FURNESS	63,932	595	19	—	—	1	384	144	—	38	9
HUDDERSFIELD	108,157	779	43	—	—	—	539	136	—	51	5
HALIFAX	101,464	495	34	1	1	—	282	112	—	63	2
BRADFORD	288,695	1592	196	—	1	—	594	482	—	293	26
LEEDS	445,967	3291	123	—	—	—	1627	1163	—	357	21
DEWSBURY	53,406	259	54	—	3	—	133	45	—	22	2
SHEFFIELD	455,817	2625	253	—	—	—	1385	505	—	440	42

* The figures in this Table, excepting those for London, which are derived from Table 9, are compiled and furnished to the Registrar-General by the Medical Officer of the Local Government Board.

† The figures for Southsea District of Portsmouth are—population (1901), 18,612; small-pox, nil; scarlet fever, 23; diphtheria (including membranous croup), 14; typhus, nil; enteric fever, 3; continued fever, nil; erysipelas, 2; and puerperal fever, 1.

‡ The number of cases notified for Reading, Birmingham, Bury and Burnley include those for these areas as extended from 9th November, 1911.

§ The figures for these districts are in respect of the period 1st January to 8th November inclusive only. On 9th November, Handsworth, Aston Manor and the greater part of Kings Norton were, with other districts, added to, and now form part of, the City of Birmingham.

‖ Not Cholera Asiatica.

TABLE 8 (*continued*).—**Number** of **Cases** of **Infectious Diseases Notified** in certain LARGE TOWNS of ENGLAND and WALES during the **52** Weeks ended 30th December, **1911.***

Towns.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1911.	Total Cases.	Enteric Fever.	Typhus.	Continued Fever.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup).	Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Puerperal Fever.
ROTHERHAM	62,694	345	46	—	—	—	177	66	—	53	3
YORK	82,399	513	59	—	—	—	332	52	—	70	—
HULL	278,984	1481	335	9	1	—	557	342	—	205	32
MIDDLESBROUGH	105,125	622	30	—	3	—	355	165	—	63	6
STOCKTON ON TEES	52,172	390	21	—	—	—	241	83	—	44	1
WEST HARTLEPOOL	63,958	222	17	—	—	—	122	62	—	20	1
SUNDERLAND	151,286	754	57	—	1	—	430	143	—	118	5
SOUTH SHIELDS	108,850	346	33	—	—	2	161	71	—	72	7
GATESHEAD	117,092	473	18	—	—	—	275	115	—	62	3
NEWCASTLE ON TYNE	267,116	1542	85	5	—	—	746	511	—	188	7
TYNEMOUTH	59,018	166	32	—	1	—	42	52	—	36	3
NEWPORT (MON.)	84,122	608	21	—	1	—	481	73	—	30	2
CARDIFF	182,734	1423	44	—	—	—	753	491	—	127	8
RHONDDA	153,809	1241	133	—	4	—	896	127	—	69	12
MERTHYR TYDFIL	81,306	330	43	—	—	—	212	46	—	22	7
SWANSEA	115,180	548	13	—	—	—	330	164	—	38	3
Smaller Towns.											
SURREY.											
ALDERSHOT (SOUTHAMPTON ADMIN.).	35,286	177	2	—	—	—	135	35	—	5	—
GUILDFORD	23,904	26	2	—	—	—	6	4	—	12	2
KINGSTON ON THAMES	38,070	232	9	—	—	—	90	79	—	50	4
PENGE (KENT ADMIN.)	22,326	109	6	—	—	—	30	69	—	4	—
REIGATE	28,568	51	2	—	—	—	13	28	—	8	—
RICHMOND	33,262	134	2	—	—	—	80	40	—	12	—
WIMBLEDON	55,317	296	13	—	—	—	145	101	—	37	—
KENT.											
BECKENHAM	31,834	151	12	—	—	1	59	67	—	11	1
BROMLEY	33,811	145	2	—	—	—	89	40	—	11	3
CANTERBURY	24,619	137	11	—	3	—	24	91	—	8	—
CHATHAM	42,387	265	15	—	—	1	145	73	—	31	—
DOVER	43,671	123	4	—	—	—	70	32	—	14	3
ERITH	27,815	155	5	—	1	—	94	35	—	20	—
FOLKESTONE	33,577	123	4	—	—	4	69	32	—	13	1
GILLINGHAM	52,502	243	15	—	—	—	84	114	—	29	1
GRAVESEND	28,139	182	5	—	—	—	122	44	—	10	1
MAIDSTONE	35,527	109	14	—	—	—	57	22	—	15	1
MARGATE	27,190	138	5	—	—	—	92	31	—	9	1
RAMSGATE	29,652	85	34	—	—	—	31	13	—	6	1
ROCHESTER	31,405	326	13	—	—	—	135	144	—	34	—
TUNBRIDGE WELLS	35,758	143	3	—	—	—	65	69	—	3	3
SUSSEX.											
EASTBOURNE†	52,749	222	10	—	—	—	138	48	—	25	1
HOVE	42,322	113	6	—	—	1	62	26	—	15	3
WORTHING	30,509	158	8	—	—	—	94	50	—	6	—
HAMPSHIRE.											
GOSPORT AND ALVERSTOKE	33,416	160	14	—	—	—	64	68	—	13	1
WINCHESTER	23,443	46	13	—	—	—	14	11	—	7	1
MIDDLESEX.											
ACTON	58,017	405	18	—	—	—	229	118	—	37	3
CHISWICK	38,931	195	15	—	—	—	99	41	—	40	—
EALING	61,965	257	6	—	—	—	127	91	—	30	3
EDMONTON	65,269	205	18	—	—	—	70	46	—	69	2
ENFIELD	56,696	225	8	—	1	—	111	55	—	49	1
FINCHLEY	39,875	240	3	—	—	—	154	57	—	23	3
HENDON	39,237	159	3	—	—	—	105	34	—	16	1
HESTON & ISLEWORTH	43,641	143	20	—	—	—	73	25	—	22	3
TWICKENHAM	29,588	149	—	—	—	—	43	97	—	8	1
WOOD GREEN	49,768	195	3	—	—	—	81	84	—	23	4

* *See* note * on preceding page.
† The number of cases notified for Eastbourne include those for the area as extended from 1st April, 1911.

TABLE 8 (*continued*).—**Number** of **Cases** of **Infectious Diseases Notified** in certain LARGE TOWNS of ENGLAND and WALES during the **52** Weeks ended 30th December, **1911.***

TOWNS.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1911.	Total Cases.	Enteric Fever.	Typhus.	Continued Fever.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup).	Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Puerperal Fever.
HERTFORDSHIRE.											
WATFORD	41,242	189	7	—	—	—	102	60	—	17	3
OXFORDSHIRE.											
OXFORD..	53,146	98	1	—	—	—	46	29	—	20	2
NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.											
KETTERING	30,007	444	4	—	—	—	326	81	—	33	—
PETERBOROUGH	33,645	300	12	—	—	—	218	57	—	13	—
BEDFORDSHIRE.											
BEDFORD	39,289	244	1	—	—	—	105	107	—	27	4
LUTON	50,336	200	36	—	2	—	74	45	—	42	1
CAMBRIDGESHIRE.											
CAMBRIDGE	40,070	476	3	—	—	—	330	111	—	27	5
ESSEX.											
BARKING TOWN	31,551	253	44	—	—	—	132	34	—	43	—
COLCHESTER	43,586	137	4	—	—	—	56	29	—	42	6
ILFORD	79,161	489	10	—	—	1	295	135	—	44	4
SOUTHEND ON SEA ..	63,605	212	7	—	—	—	126	54	—	25	—
SUFFOLK.											
LOWESTOFT	33,880	130	27	—	—	—	52	28	—	22	1
NORFOLK.											
KING'S LYNN	20,199	53	18	—	2	—	12	10	—	11	—
WILTSHIRE.											
SALISBURY	21,244	132	3	—	—	—	108	12	—	9	—
SWINDON	50,902	225	2	—	—	—	82	114	—	27	—
DORSETSHIRE.											
POOLE	39,183	413	5	—	—	1	347	44	—	16	—
DEVONSHIRE.											
EXETER..	48,703	146	7	—	—	—	82	37	—	18	2
TORQUAY	38,907	100	3	—	—	—	33	61	—	3	—
SOMERSETSHIRE.											
BATH†	50,744	205	19	—	—	—	119	33	—	32	2
TAUNTON	22,600	84	1	—	—	—	20	61	—	2	—
GLOUCESTERSHIRE.											
CHELTENHAM	48,929	173	34	—	—	—	80	25	—	34	—
GLOUCESTER	50,082	291	19	—	—	—	119	117	—	32	4
HEREFORDSHIRE.											
HEREFORD	22,599	105	2	—	—	—	48	38	—	17	—
SHROPSHIRE.											
SHREWSBURY	29,415	186	—	—	—	—	145	28	—	12	1
STAFFORDSHIRE.											
BILSTON	25,724	102	1	—	—	—	56	16	—	26	3
CANNOCK	28,708	77	—	—	—	—	49	6	—	20	2
COSELEY	22,850	73	5	—	—	—	43	9	—	16	—

* *See* note * on first page of table.

† The number of cases notified for Bath include those for the area as extended from 9th November, 1911.

TABLE 8 (*continued*).—**Number** of **Cases** of **Infectious Diseases Notified** in certain LARGE TOWNS of ENGLAND and WALES during the **52** Weeks ended 30th December, **1911.***

TOWNS.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1911.	Total Cases.	Enteric Fever.	Typhus.	Continued Fever.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup).	Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Puerperal Fever.
STAFFORDSHIRE—*cont.*											
DUDLEY (WORCESTER AD.)	51,141	114	12	—	—	—	42	19	—	39	2
OLDBURY (WORCS. AD.) ..	32,418	142	12	—	—	—	91	13	—	26	—
ROWLEY REGIS	37,061	110	5	—	—	—	62	22	—	21	—
STAFFORD	23,449	79	2	—	—	—	29	22	—	22	4
TIPTON	31,788	121	14	1	—	—	57	20	—	25	4
WEDNESBURY	28,144	116	11	—	—	—	39	16	—	47	3
WOLSTANTON UNITED ..	27,459	285	5	—	—	—	220	35	—	22	3
WORCESTERSHIRE.											
KIDDERMINSTER	24,324	253	1	—	—	—	216	7	—	28	1
WORCESTER	48,018	234	11	—	—	—	72	116	—	32	3
WARWICKSHIRE.											
NUNEATON	37,391	514	2	—	—	—	447	44	—	20	1
ROYAL LEAMINGTON SPA	26,708	44	—	—	—	—	29	2	—	12	1
LEICESTERSHIRE.											
LOUGHBOROUGH	23,029	101	10	—	—	—	69	11	—	9	2
LINCOLNSHIRE.											
LINCOLN	57,507	463	47	—	—	—	223	147	—	45	1
NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.											
ILKESTON (DERBY ADMIN.)	31,822	97	5	—	—	—	32	53	—	3	4
MANSFIELD	37,295	193	61	—	—	—	57	40	—	30	5
DERBYSHIRE.											
CHESTERFIELD	37,540	333	8	—	—	—	197	78	—	46	4
GLOSSOP	21,692	69	15	—	—	—	31	16	—	6	1
CHESHIRE.											
CHESTER	39,047	158	7	—	—	1	89	43	—	14	4
CREWE	45,036	387	5	—	—	—	266	85	—	29	2
HYDE	33,455	99	10	—	—	1	28	26	—	32	2
MACCLESFIELD	34,802	327	24	—	—	—	258	14	—	25	6
LANCASHIRE.											
ACCRINGTON	45,079	180	16	—	—	—	94	25	—	42	3
ASHTON UNDER LYNE ..	45,206	231	32	—	1	1	124	29	—	43	1
BACUP	22,313	46	5	—	—	—	10	20	—	11	—
BLACKPOOL	58,665	204	41	—	—	—	88	46	—	25	6
CHADDERTON	28,286	107	11	—	—	1	60	13	—	21	1
CHORLEY	30,406	300	18	—	—	—	224	40	—	17	1
COLNE	25,760	112	10	—	—	—	71	18	—	12	1
DARWEN	40,388	98	9	—	—	—	39	32	—	16	2
ECCLES	42,144	195	12	—	—	—	130	36	—	14	3
FARNWORTH	28,189	159	23	—	—	—	101	7	—	28	—
HEYWOOD	26,730	126	7	—	—	—	88	6	—	20	5
HINDLEY	24,116	147	19	—	—	—	68	31	—	25	4
INCE IN MAKERFIELD ..	22,054	138	30	—	—	—	52	18	—	36	2
LANCASTER	41,438	380	15	—	—	—	316	18	—	27	4
LEIGH	44,211	243	23	—	—	—	128	51	—	35	6
MIDDLETON	28,054	79	3	—	—	6	47	6	—	15	2

* *See* note * on first page of table.

TABLE 8 (*continued*).—**Number of Cases of Infectious Diseases Notified** in certain LARGE TOWNS of ENGLAND and WALES during the **52** Weeks ended 30th December, **1911.***

TOWNS	Estimated Population in the middle of 1911.	Total Cases.	Enteric Fever.	Typhus.	Continued Fever.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup).	Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Puerperal Fever.
LANCASHIRE—*cont.*											
NELSON	33,655	83	6	—	—	—	28	17	—	31	1
RADCLIFFE†	26,103	225	12	—	—	—	144	32	—	35	2
RAWTENSTALL	30,502	56	4	—	—	—	13	17	—	22	—
SOUTHPORT	51,737	178	6	—	—	—	98	56	—	15	3
STALYBRIDGE (CHESTER ADMIN.).	26,482	85	20	—	—	14	34	7	—	9	1
STRETFORD	42,814	213	10	—	—	—	143	38	—	20	2
SWINTON & PENDLEBURY	30,858	161	38	—	—	—	41	45	—	37	—
WATERLOO WITH SEAFORTH.	26,483	117	5	—	—	5	69	21	—	17	—
WIDNES	31,619	274	52	—	—	—	164	32	—	24	2
YORKSHIRE (W. RIDING).											
BARNSLEY	50,865	225	51	—	—	—	118	32	—	23	1
BATLEY	36,431	163	51	—	—	—	20	65	—	25	2
BRIGHOUSE	20,819	44	5	—	1	—	22	9	—	6	1
DONCASTER	30,558	171	41	—	—	—	57	40	—	32	1
HARROGATE	33,842	65	4	—	—	—	30	18	—	12	1
KEIGHLEY	43,538	628	4	—	—	—	511	90	—	22	1
MORLEY	24,299	169	69	—	—	—	55	29	—	15	1
SHIPLEY	27,762	176	15	—	—	—	117	36	—	7	1
TODMORDEN	25,404	212	14	—	—	—	155	16	—	25	2
WAKEFIELD	51,599	223	20	—	—	—	138	40	—	24	1
YORKSHIRE (N. RIDING).											
SCARBOROUGH	37,176	168	32	—	—	—	66	54	—	16	—
DURHAM.											
DARLINGTON	55,924	820	20	—	—	—	718	53	—	28	1
FELLING	25,093	81	5	—	—	—	41	24	—	10	1
HARTLEPOOL	20,559	41	1	—	—	—	30	9	—	1	—
HEBBURN	21,786	128	25	—	—	—	41	47	—	14	1
JARROW	33,711	151	10	—	—	—	82	42	—	17	—
NORTHUMBERLAND.											
BLYTH	28,410	211	27	—	7	—	122	41	—	14	—
WALLSEND	41,721	194	19	—	—	—	65	93	—	17	—
CUMBERLAND.											
CARLISLE	46,445	242	3	—	—	—	140	45	—	48	6
WORKINGTON	25,064	242	6	—	—	—	182	21	—	32	1
MONMOUTHSHIRE.											
ABERTILLERY	35,770	161	35	—	—	—	97	14	—	15	—
EBBW VALE	30,793	630	55	—	—	—	514	16	—	42	3
GLAMORGANSHIRE.											
ABERDARE	51,019	357	4	—	—	—	280	55	—	14	4
BARRY	33,940	183	12	—	—	—	87	41	—	41	2
MOUNTAIN ASH	42,540	343	15	—	—	—	258	49	—	13	8
PONTYPRIDD	43,498	215	35	—	—	—	124	35	—	17	4
CARMARTHENSHIRE.											
LLANELLY	32,241	68	6	—	—	1	25	15	—	18	3

* *See* note * on first page of table.

† Part of the Urban District of Radcliffe was on 9th November, 1911, added to, and now forms part of, the Borough of Bury.

BLE **9.—Number** of **Cases** of **Infectious Diseases Notified** in the several BOROUGHS of the ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY of LONDON during the **52** Weeks ended 30th December, **1911.***

BOROUGHS.	Estimated Population in the middle of 1911.	Total Cases.	Enteric Fever.	Typhus Fever.	Continued Fever.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup).	Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Puerperal Fever.	Cerebro-spinal Fever.	Anthrax.	Glanders.	Hydrophobia.	Ophthalmia Neonatorum.†	Varicella.†	Poliomyelitis.†
WEST.																		
ngton	142,513	705	37	—	1	1	227	169	—	117	7	2	—	—	—	21	122	1
ngton	172,203	857	23	—	—	—	232	219	—	125	7	1	—	—	—	23	227	—
nersmith	121,766	710	27	1	1	—	238	196	—	100	3	1	—	—	—	19	123	1
m	153,705	1,000	38	—	3	—	382	313	—	118	23	3	—	—	—	15	104	1
a	66,189	312	7	—	—	—	143	83	—	52	5	—	—	—	—	8	13	1
f Westminster ..	159,662	695	30	—	1	1	252	145	—	82	6	3	—	—	—	17	157	1
NORTH.																		
rylebone	117,761	738	18	—	—	—	329	135	—	109	3	2	—	—	—	19	122	1
stead	85,589	418	14	—	—	—	129	151	—	50	6	—	—	—	—	5	58	5
neras	217,941	1,384	69	—	—	—	443	422	—	199	17	7	—	—	—	27	198	2
ton	327,203	2,093	73	—	—	1	805	594	4§	276	14	13	—	—	—	39	273	1
Newington ..	50,644	259	6	—	—	—	99	79	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	4	29	—
ney	222,623	1,516	46	—	—	5	611	314	—	361	16	7	—	—	—	19	133	4
CENTRAL.																		
rn	49,092	360	10	—	—	—	120	85	—	37	2	—	—	—	—	5	101	—
ury	87,566	805	80	—	—	1	179	177	—	223	4	2	—	—	—	7	132	—
f London ..	19,466	72	8	—	—	—	23	23	—	14	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—
EAST.																		
ditch	111,199	736	22	—	—	3	240	175	—	160	5	4	1	—	—	32	91	3
al Green	128,144	904	31	—	1	4	243	201	1§	248	14	6	2	—	—	26	126	1
ey	279,309	1,880	80	—	—	40	467	517	4§	488	30	7	—	—	—	17	225	5
r	162,274	1,149	63	—	3	11	376	284	—	205	11	6	—	—	—	41	144	5
SOUTH.																		
wark	191,531	1,514	45	—	2	—	480	293	—	316	14	5	—	—	—	74	282	3
ondsey	125,775	932	26	—	—	—	302	254	—	152	13	2	—	—	—	35	145	3
eth	297,957	1,822	61	—	—	—	763	404	1§	246	21	9	—	—	—	70	238	9
rsea	167,712	1,044	32	—	—	—	354	223	—	162	9	11	—	—	—	21	228	4
sworth	313,453	1,952	58	—	5	—	866	513	—	204	24	5	—	—	—	34	238	5
erwell	261,380	1,582	33	—	2	3	633	352	—	254	10	2	—	—	—	35	253	5
ord	109,472	917	13	—	4	1	375	165	—	180	2	—	—	—	—	16	160	1
wich	95,973	1,004	10	—	—	—	307	318	—	133	9	1	—	—	—	20	206	—
sham	161,712	994	36	—	—	—	349	343	—	105	11	1	—	—	—	16	130	3
wich	121,487	962	18	—	—	—	514	237	—	81	15	1	—	—	—	7	86	3
f London ..	—	18	8	—	—	1	2	1	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MINISTRATIVE TY OF LONDON	4,521,301	29,334	1,022	1	23	72	10,483	7,385	10	4,815	302	101	3	—	—	673	4,346	68
ges 0-1		1,540	—	—	1	1	122	177	2	140	—	39	—	—	—	668	382	8
„ 1-5		7,682	37	—	1	10	2,928	2,654	1	212	—	31	—	—	—	4	1767	37
„ 5-		9,246	131	1	2	8	4,500	2,678	—	161	—	11	—	—	—	1	1739	14
„ 10-		3,198	139	—	1	4	1,723	853	—	213	—	5	—	—	—	—	257	3
„ 15-		1,344	139	—	2	9	483	333	—	264	10	3	—	—	—	—	98	3
„ 20-		1,073	148	—	7	10	302	252	—	244	66	5	—	—	—	—	39	—
„ 25-		1,697	204	—	3	10	341	277	2	647	159	3	2	—	—	—	46	3
„ 35-		1,316	128	—	3	10	64	117	3	912	65	3	—	—	—	—	11	—
„ 45-		1,006	68	—	2	6	16	33	1	873	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
„ 55-		670	20	—	—	1	2	10	—	633	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—
„ 65 and upwards		562	8	—	1	3	2	1	1	546	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ge not stated		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

This table is supplied by the Medical Officer of Health of the Administrative County of London, and is compiled from rns which the London County Council receives from the Metropolitan Asylums Board under section 55 (4) of the Public lth (London) Act, 1891.

The notification of Ophthalmia Neonatorum was made compulsory in the Administrative County of London on March: of Varicella (for a period of three months only) on 22nd March; and of Poliomyelitis on 1st September, 1911.

Nine of these notifications related to persons who were subsequently found not to be suffering from Small-pox, *viz.*, one addington and Islington, two in Hackney, one in Finsbury, Bethnal Green and Stepney, and two in Camberwell.

Not Cholera Asiatica.

TABLE **10.**—**Proportion** to **Population** of **Cases** of **Infectious Diseases Notified** in certain LARGE TOWNS of ENGLAND and WALES during the **52** weeks ended 30th December **1911.**

Towns.	Annual Rate per 1000 Persons living.									
	Total Cases.	Enteric Fever.	Typhus.	Continued Fever.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup).	Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Puerperal Fever.
LONDON	5·36	0·23	0·00	0·01	0·02	2·32	1·64	0·00	1·07	0·07
212 Provincial Towns	*5·91*	*0·40*	*0·00*	*0·00*	*0·01*	*3·31*	*1·38*	—	*0·74*	*0·07*
76 Great Towns	*6·16*	*0·42*	*0·00*	*0·00*	*0·01*	*3·40*	*1·46*	—	*0·80*	*0·07*
136 Smaller Towns	*5·32*	*0·38*	*0·00*	*0·00*	*0·01*	*3·08*	*1·19*	—	*0·61*	*0·05*
Great Towns.										
CROYDON	6·51	0·14	—	—	—	2·79	3·04	—	0·47	0·07
WILLESDEN	4·29	0·08	—	—	—	2·11	1·24	—	0·76	0·10
HORNSEY	4·27	0·08	—	—	0·01	2·11	1·58	—	0·47	0·02
TOTTENHAM	3·82	0·14	—	—	—	1·91	0·91	—	0·77	0·09
WEST HAM	4·92	0·49	0·00	—	—	2·15	1·31	—	0·93	0·04
EAST HAM	5·27	0·44	—	—	—	2·85	0·93	—	1·00	0·05
LEYTON	6·27	0·22	—	0·02	—	3·68	1·38	—	0·90	0·07
WALTHAMSTOW	6·55	0·18	—	—	—	3·06	2·37	—	0·91	0·03
HASTINGS	2·57	0·02	—	—	—	1·25	0·64	—	0·66	—
BRIGHTON	5·01	0·19	—	—	—	2·88	1·19	—	0·68	0·07
PORTSMOUTH	7·35	0·67	—	0·01	—	3·67	2·40	—	0·54	0·06
BOURNEMOUTH	2·31	0·11	—	—	—	1·23	0·46	—	0·43	0·08
SOUTHAMPTON	5·38	0·17	—	—	—	1·66	2·94	—	0·58	0·03
READING*	5·65	0·31	—	—	—	1·55	3·07	—	0·60	0·12
NORTHAMPTON	3·69	0·59	—	—	—	1·51	0·76	—	0·77	0·06
IPSWICH	4·19	0·19	—	—	—	1·49	1·84	—	0·60	0·07
GREAT YARMOUTH	4·55	0·29	—	0·04	0·21	2·49	0·81	—	0·64	0·07
NORWICH	8·44	0·34	—	0·02	—	5·50	2·15	—	0·41	0·02
PLYMOUTH	4·52	0·36	—	—	—	1·48	1·13	—	1·51	0·04
DEVONPORT	6·99	1·25	—	—	—	3·23	1·88	—	0·53	0·05
BRISTOL	5·59	0·40	—	—	—	2·64	1·62	—	0·86	0·07
STOKE ON TRENT	12·33	0·60	—	0·00	—	7·15	3·49	—	0·95	0·14
BURTON UPON TRENT	5·74	0·21	—	—	—	2·39	1·98	—	1·08	0·08
WOLVERHAMPTON	5·86	0·11	—	—	—	3·94	0·53	—	1·24	0·04
WALSALL	4·27	0·52	—	—	—	2·51	0·35	—	0·97	0·12
HANDSWORTH (STAFFS.)*	6·87	0·07	—	—	—	4·78	1·34	—	0·68	—
WEST BROMWICH	2·66	0·13	—	—	—	1·20	0·26	—	1·01	0·06
BIRMINGHAM*	7·22	0·24	—	—	0·00	4·49	1·32	—	1·11	0·06
KINGS NORTON*	6·26	0·07	—	—	—	3·16	2·32	—	0·70	0·01
SMETHWICK	5·88	0·14	—	—	—	3·41	1·37	—	0·95	0·01
ASTON MANOR*	6·13	0·19	—	—	—	4·24	0·73	—	0·97	—
COVENTRY	15·00	0·24	—	—	—	12·55	1·50	—	0·65	0·06
LEICESTER	7·75	0·21	—	—	—	5·75	1·08	—	0·63	0·08
GRIMSBY	6·47	1·06	—	—	—	3·17	1·87	—	0·36	0·01
NOTTINGHAM	4·99	0·80	—	0·00	0·00	1·86	1·49	—	0·79	0·05
DERBY	8·21	0·42	—	—	—	3·28	3·66	—	0·74	0·11
STOCKPORT	3·26	0·20	—	—	—	1·77	0·59	—	0·61	0·09
BIRKENHEAD	5·42	0·27	0·01	—	0·02	3·17	1·32	—	0·56	0·07
WALLASEY	5·27	0·30	—	—	0·11	3·50	0·80	—	0·52	0·04
LIVERPOOL	8·00	0·20	0·04	0·00	0·00	4·91	1·51	—	1·27	0·07
BOOTLE	5·41	0·23	—	—	0·01	3·40	1·23	—	0·47	0·07
ST. HELENS	10·57	2·09	—	0·05	—	5·68	1·45	—	1·19	0·11
WIGAN	5·49	1·68	—	—	0·08	1·96	0·74	—	0·95	0·08
WARRINGTON	4·41	0·57	—	—	—	1·52	1·22	—	0·98	0·12
BOLTON	5·78	0·49	—	—	—	3·60	0·95	—	0·68	0·06
BURY*	6·10	0·43	—	—	0·51	3·76	0·75	—	0·55	0·10
MANCHESTER	5·33	0·41	0·01	—	—	3·22	0·81	—	0·68	0·20
SALFORD	7·13	0·48	—	0·00	—	3·97	1·63	—	0·94	0·11
OLDHAM	4·77	0·14	—	—	0·01	3·03	0·59	—	0·86	0·14
ROCHDALE	4·64	0·07	—	—	—	3·34	0·44	—	0·68	0·11
BURNLEY*	5·15	0·27	—	—	—	2·46	1·32	—	1·02	0·08
BLACKBURN	4·42	0·37	—	—	—	2·60	0·80	—	0·58	0·07
PRESTON	7·09	0·98	—	—	0·02	3·20	1·98	—	0·86	0·05
BARROW IN FURNESS	9·34	0·30	—	—	0·02	6·02	2·26	—	0·60	0·14
HUDDERSFIELD	7·23	0·45	—	—	—	5·00	1·26	—	0·47	0·05
HALIFAX	4·90	0·34	0·01	0·01	—	2·79	1·11	—	0·62	0·02
BRADFORD	5·52	0·68	—	0·00	—	2·06	1·67	—	1·02	0·09
LEEDS	7·40	0·28	—	—	—	3·66	2·61	—	0·80	0·05
DEWSBURY	4·86	1·01	—	0·06	—	2·50	0·84	—	0·41	0·04
SHEFFIELD	5·78	0·56	—	—	—	3·05	1·11	—	0·97	0·09

* *See* note to Table 8. In calculating the above rates allowance has been made for difference of population or period.

TABLE **10** (*continued*).—**Proportion** to **Population** of **Cases** of **Infectious Diseases Notified** in certain LARGE TOWNS of ENGLAND and WALES during the **52** Weeks ended 30th December, **1911.**

TOWNS.	Annual Rate per 1,000 Persons living.									
	Total Cases.	Enteric Fever.	Typhus.	Continued Fever.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup).	Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Puerperal Fever
ROTHERHAM	5·53	0·74	—	—	—	2·83	1·06	—	0·85	0·05
YORK	6·24	0·72	—	—	—	4·04	0·63	—	0·85	—
HULL	5·32	1·20	0·03	0·00	—	2·00	1·23	—	0·74	0·12
MIDDLESBROUGH	5·94	0·29	—	0·03	—	3·39	1·57	—	0·60	0·06
STOCKTON ON TEES	7·50	0·40	—	—	—	4·63	1·60	—	0·85	0·02
WEST HARTLEPOOL	3·48	0·27	—	—	—	1·91	0·97	—	0·31	0·02
SUNDERLAND	5·00	0·38	—	0·01	—	2·85	0·95	—	0·78	0·03
SOUTH SHIELDS	3·17	0·30	—	—	0·02	1·48	0·85	—	0·66	0·06
GATESHEAD	4·05	0·15	—	—	—	2·36	0·98	—	0·53	0·03
NEWCASTLE ON TYNE	5·80	0·32	0·02	—	—	2·80	1·92	—	0·71	0·03
TYNEMOUTH	2·81	0·54	—	0·02	—	0·71	0·88	—	0·61	0·05
NEWPORT (MON.)	7·24	0·25	—	0·01	—	5·73	0·87	—	0·36	0·02
CARDIFF	7·80	0·24	—	—	—	4·13	2·69	—	0·70	0·04
RHONDDA	8·10	0·87	—	0·03	—	5·84	0·83	—	0·45	0·08
MERTHYR TYDFIL	4·07	0·53	—	—	—	2·61	0·57	—	0·27	0·09
SWANSEA	4·77	0·11	—	—	—	2·87	1·43	—	0·33	0·03
Smaller Towns.										
SURREY.										
ALDERSHOT (SOUTHAMPTON ADMIN.)	5·03	0·06	—	—	—	3·84	0·99	—	0·14	—
GUILDFORD	1·08	0·08	—	—	—	0·25	0·17	—	0·50	0·08
KINGSTON ON THAMES	6·12	0·24	—	—	—	2·37	2·08	—	1·32	0·11
PENGE (KENT ADMIN.)	4·90	0·27	—	—	—	1·35	3·10	—	0·18	—
REIGATE	1·79	0·07	—	—	—	0·46	0·98	—	0·28	—
RICHMOND	4·04	0·06	—	—	—	2·41	1·21	—	0·36	—
WIMBLEDON	5·37	0·24	—	—	—	2·63	1·83	—	0·67	—
KENT.										
BECKENHAM	4·76	0·38	—	—	0·03	1·86	2·11	—	0·35	0·03
BROMLEY	4·31	0·06	—	—	—	2·64	1·19	—	0·33	0·09
CANTERBURY	5·59	0·45	—	0·12	—	0·98	3·71	—	0·33	—
CHATHAM	6·26	0·35	—	—	0·02	3·43	1·73	—	0·73	—
DOVER	2·82	0·09	—	—	—	1·61	0·73	—	0·32	0·07
ERITH	5·59	0·18	—	0·04	—	3·39	1·26	—	0·72	—
FOLKESTONE	3·68	0·12	—	—	0·12	2·06	0·96	—	0·39	0·03
GILLINGHAM	4·64	0·29	—	—	—	1·60	2·18	—	0·55	0·02
GRAVESEND	6·50	0·18	—	—	—	4·35	1·57	—	0·36	0·04
MAIDSTONE	3·08	0·40	—	—	—	1·61	0·62	—	0·42	0·03
MARGATE	5·08	0·18	—	—	—	3·39	1·14	—	0·33	0·04
RAMSGATE	2·87	1·15	—	—	—	1·05	0·44	—	0·20	0·03
ROCHESTER	10·42	0·42	—	—	—	4·31	4·60	—	1·09	—
TUNBRIDGE WELLS	3·99	0·08	—	—	—	1·82	1·93	—	0·08	0·08
SUSSEX.										
EASTBOURNE*	4·25	0·19	—	—	—	2·64	0·92	—	0·48	0·02
HOVE	2·68	0·14	—	—	0·02	1·47	0·62	—	0·36	0·07
WORTHING	5·19	0·26	—	—	—	3·09	1·64	—	0·20	—
HAMPSHIRE.										
GOSPORT AND ALVERSTOKE	4·80	0·42	—	—	—	1·92	2·04	—	0·39	0·03
WINCHESTER	1·97	0·56	—	—	—	0·60	0·47	—	0·30	0·04
MIDDLESEX.										
ACTON	7·00	0·31	—	—	—	3·96	2·04	—	0·64	0·05
CHISWICK	5·03	0·39	—	—	—	2·55	1·06	—	1·03	—
EALING	4·17	0·10	—	—	—	2·06	1·47	—	0·49	0·05
EDMONTON	3·16	0·28	—	—	—	1·08	0·71	—	1·06	0·03
ENFIELD	3·98	0·14	—	0·02	—	1·96	0·97	—	0·87	0·02
FINCHLEY	6·04	0·08	—	—	—	3·87	1·43	—	0·58	0·08
HENDON	4·07	0·08	—	—	—	2·68	0·87	—	0·41	0·03
HESTON & ISLEWORTH	3·29	0·46	—	—	—	1·68	0·57	—	0·51	0·07
TWICKENHAM	5·05	—	—	—	—	1·46	3·29	—	0·27	0·03
WOOD GREEN	3·92	0·06	—	—	—	1·63	1·69	—	0·46	0·08

* *See* note to Table 8. In calculating the above rates, allowance has been made for the difference of population.

TABLE **10** (*continued*).—**Proportion** to **Population** of **Cases** of **Infectious Diseases Notified** in certain LARGE TOWNS of ENGLAND and WALES during the **52** Weeks ended 30th December, **1911.**

Towns.	Annual Rate per 1,000 Persons living.									
	Total Cases.	Enteric Fever.	Typhus.	Continued Fever.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup).	Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Puerperal Fever.
HERTFORDSHIRE.										
WATFORD	4·59	0·17	—	—	—	2·48	1·46	—	0·41	0·07
OXFORDSHIRE.										
OXFORD	1·86	0·02	—	—	—	0·87	0·55	—	0·38	0·04
NORTHAMPTONSHIRE.										
KETTERING	14·83	0·13	—	—	—	10·89	2·71	—	1·10	—
PETERBOROUGH	8·95	0·36	—	—	—	6·50	1·70	—	0·39	—
BEDFORDSHIRE.										
BEDFORD	6·23	0·03	—	—	—	2·68	2·73	—	0·69	0·10
LUTON	3·99	0·72	—	0·04	—	1·47	0·90	—	0·84	0·02
CAMBRIDGESHIRE.										
CAMBRIDGE	11·93	0·08	—	—	—	8·26	2·78	—	0·68	0·13
ESSEX.										
BARKING TOWN	8·05	1·40	—	—	—	4·20	1·08	—	1·37	—
COLCHESTER	3·16	0·09	—	—	—	1·29	0·67	—	0·97	0·14
ILFORD	6·20	0·13	—	—	0·01	3·74	1·71	—	0·56	0·05
SOUTHEND ON SEA	3·34	0·11	—	—	—	1·99	0·85	—	0·39	—
SUFFOLK.										
LOWESTOFT	3·85	0·80	—	—	—	1·54	0·83	—	0·65	0·03
NORFOLK.										
KING'S LYNN	2·64	0·89	—	0·10	—	0·60	0·50	—	0·55	—
WILTSHIRE.										
SALISBURY	6·23	0·14	—	—	—	5·10	0·57	—	0·42	—
SWINDON	4·44	0·04	—	—	—	1·62	2·25	—	0·53	—
DORSETSHIRE.										
POOLE	10·58	0·13	—	—	0·03	8·88	1·13	—	0·41	—
DEVONSHIRE.										
EXETER	3·00	0·14	—	—	—	1·69	0·76	—	0·37	0·04
TORQUAY	2·58	0·08	—	—	—	0·85	1·57	—	0·08	—
SOMERSETSHIRE.										
BATH*	3·85	0·36	—	—	—	2·23	0·62	—	0·60	0·04
TAUNTON	3·73	0·04	—	—	—	0·89	2·71	—	0·09	—
GLOUCESTERSHIRE.										
CHELTENHAM	3·55	0·70	—	—	—	1·64	0·51	—	0·70	—
GLOUCESTER	5·82	0·38	—	—	—	2·38	2·34	—	0·64	0·08
HEREFORDSHIRE.										
HEREFORD	4·66	0·09	—	—	—	2·13	1·69	—	0·75	—
SHROPSHIRE.										
SHREWSBURY	6·33	—	—	—	—	4·94	0·95	—	0·41	0·03
STAFFORDSHIRE.										
BILSTON	3·97	0·04	—	—	—	2·18	0·62	—	1·01	0·12
CANNOCK	2·69	—	—	—	—	1·71	0·21	—	0·70	0·07
COSELEY	3·20	0·22	—	—	—	1·89	0·39	—	0·70	—

* *See* Note to Table 8. In calculating the above rates allowance has been made for the difference of population.

TABLE **10** (*continued*).—**Proportion** to **Population** of **Cases** of **Infectious Diseases Notified** in certain LARGE TOWNS of ENGLAND and WALES during the **52** Weeks ended 30th December, **1911.**

TOWNS.	Annual Rate per 1000 Persons living.									
	Total Cases.	Enteric Fever.	Typhus.	Continued Fever.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup).	Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Puerperal Fever.
STAFFORDSHIRE—*cont.*										
DUDLEY (WORCESTER AD.)	2·23	0·24	—	—	—	0·82	0·37	—	0·76	0·04
OLDBURY (WORCESTER AD.)	4·38	0·37	—	—	—	2·81	0·40	—	0·80	—
ROWLEY REGIS	2·99	0·14	—	—	—	1·68	0·60	—	0·57	—
STAFFORD	3·38	0·09	—	—	—	1·24	0·94	—	0·94	0·17
TIPTON	3·82	0·44	0·03	—	—	1·80	0·63	—	0·79	0·13
WEDNESBURY	4·13	0·39	—	—	—	1·39	0·57	—	1·67	0·11
WOLSTANTON UNITED ..	10·40	0·18	—	—	—	8·03	1·28	—	0·80	0·11
WORCESTERSHIRE.										
KIDDERMINSTER	19·42	0·04	—	—	—	8·90	0·29	—	1·15	0·04
WORCESTER	4·88	0·23	—	—	—	1·50	2·42	—	0·67	0·06
WARWICKSHIRE.										
NUNEATON	13·79	0·05	—	—	—	11·99	1·18	—	0·54	0·03
ROYAL LEAMINGTON SPA ..	1·66	—	—	—	—	1·09	0·08	—	0·45	0·04
LEICESTERSHIRE.										
LOUGHBOROUGH	4·40	0·44	—	—	—	3·00	0·48	—	0·39	0·09
LINCOLNSHIRE.										
LINCOLN	8·07	0·82	—	—	—	3·89	2·56	—	0·78	0·02
NOTTINGHAMSHIRE.										
ILKESTON (DERBY ADMIN.)	3·06	0·16	—	—	—	1·01	1·67	—	0·09	0·13
MANSFIELD	5·19	1·64	—	—	—	1·53	1·08	—	0·81	0·13
DERBYSHIRE.										
CHESTERFIELD	8·89	0·21	—	—	—	5·26	2·08	—	1·23	0·11
GLOSSOP	3·19	0·69	—	—	—	1·43	0·74	—	0·28	0·05
CHESHIRE.										
CHESTER	4·06	0·18	—	—	0·03	2·29	1·10	—	0·36	0·10
CREWE	8·61	0·11	—	—	—	5·92	1·89	—	0·65	0·04
HYDE	2·97	0·30	—	—	0·03	0·84	0·78	—	0·96	0·06
MACCLESFIELD	9·41	0·69	—	—	—	7·43	0·40	—	0·72	0·17
LANCASHIRE.										
ACCRINGTON	4·01	0·36	—	—	—	2·09	0·56	—	0·93	0·07
ASHTON UNDER LYNE ..	5·11	0·71	—	0·02	0·02	2·75	0·64	—	0·95	0·02
BACUP	2·06	0·22	—	—	—	0·45	0·90	—	0·49	—
BLACKPOOL	3·49	0·70	—	—	—	1·47	0·79	—	0·43	0·10
CHADDERTON	3·80	0·39	—	—	0·04	2·13	0·46	—	0·74	0·04
CHORLEY	9·89	0·59	—	—	—	7·39	1·32	—	0·56	0·03
COLNE	4·36	0·39	—	—	—	2·76	0·70	—	0·47	0·04
DARWEN	2·43	0·22	—	—	—	0·97	0·79	—	0·40	0·05
ECCLES	4·64	0·29	—	—	—	3·09	0·86	—	0·33	0·07
FARNWORTH	5·66	0·82	—	—	—	3·59	0·25	—	1·00	—
HEYWOOD	4·73	0·26	—	—	—	3·30	0·23	—	0·75	0·19
HINDLEY	6·12	0·79	—	—	—	2·83	1·29	—	1·04	0·17
INCE IN MAKERFIELD ..	6·27	1·36	—	—	—	2·36	0·82	—	1·64	0·09
LANCASTER	9·20	0·36	—	—	—	7·65	0·44	—	0·65	0·10
LEIGH	5·51	0·52	—	—	—	2·90	1·16	—	0·79	0·14
MIDDLETON	2·82	0·11	—	—	0·21	1·68	0·21	—	0·54	0·07

TABLE **10** (*continued*).—**Proportion** to **Population** of **Cases** of **Infectious Diseases Notified** in certain LARGE TOWNS of ENGLAND and WALES during the **52** Weeks ended 30th December, **1911.**

Towns.	Annual Rate per 1000 Persons living.									
	Total Cases.	Enteric Fever.	Typhus.	Continued Fever.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup).	Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Puerperal Fever.
LANCASHIRE—*cont.*										
Nelson	2·10	0·15	—	—	—	0·71	0·43	—	0·78	0·03
Radcliffe*	8·66	0·46	—	—	—	5·54	1·23	—	1·35	0·08
Rawtenstall	1·84	0·13	—	—	—	0·43	0·56	—	0·72	—
Southport	3·46	0·12	—	—	—	1·90	1·09	—	0·29	0·06
Stalybridge (Chester Admin.)	3·23	0·76	—	—	0·53	1·29	0·27	—	0·34	0·04
Stretford	4·99	0·23	—	—	—	3·35	0·89	—	0·47	0·05
Swinton & Pendlebury	5·22	1·23	—	—	—	1·33	1·46	—	1·20	—
Waterloo with Seaforth.	4·43	0·19	—	—	0·19	2·61	0·80	—	0·64	—
Widnes	8·68	1·65	—	—	—	5·20	1·01	—	0·76	0·06
YORKSHIRE (W. RIDING).										
Barnsley	4·44	1·01	—	—	—	2·33	0·63	—	0·45	0·02
Batley	4·49	1·40	—	—	—	0·55	1·79	—	0·69	0·06
Brighouse	2·12	0·24	—	0·05	—	1·06	0·43	—	0·29	0·05
Doncaster	5·61	1·35	—	—	—	1·87	1·31	—	1·05	0·03
Harrogate	1·93	0·12	—	—	—	0·89	0·53	—	0·36	0·03
Keighley	14·46	0·09	—	—	—	11·77	2·07	—	0·51	0·02
Morley	6·98	2·85	—	—	—	2·27	1·20	—	0·62	0·04
Shipley	6·36	0·54	—	—	—	4·23	1·30	—	0·25	0·04
Todmorden	8·37	0·55	—	—	—	6·12	0·63	—	0·99	0·08
Wakefield	4·34	0·39	—	—	—	2·68	0·78	—	0·47	0·02
YORKSHIRE (N. RIDING).										
Scarborough	4·53	0·86	—	—	—	1·78	1·46	—	0·43	—
DURHAM.										
Darlington	14·70	0·36	—	—	—	12·87	0·95	—	0·50	0·02
Felling	3·24	0·20	—	—	—	1·64	0·96	—	0·40	0·04
Hartlepool	2·00	0·05	—	—	—	1·46	0·44	—	0·05	—
Hebburn	5·89	1·15	—	—	—	1·89	2·16	—	0·64	0·05
Jarrow	4·50	0·30	—	—	—	2·44	1·25	—	0·51	—
NORTHUMBERLAND.										
Blyth	7·45	0·95	—	0·25	—	4·31	1·45	—	0·49	—
Wallsend	4·67	0·46	—	—	—	1·56	2·24	—	0·41	—
CUMBERLAND.										
Carlisle	5·22	0·06	—	—	—	3·02	0·97	—	1·04	0·13
Workington	9·68	0·24	—	—	—	7·28	0·84	—	1·28	0·04
MONMOUTHSHIRE.										
Abertillery	4·51	0·98	—	—	—	2·72	0·39	—	0·42	—
Ebbw Vale	20·52	1·79	—	—	—	16·74	0·52	—	1·37	0·10
GLAMORGANSHIRE.										
Aberdare	7·02	0·08	—	—	—	5·50	1·08	—	0·28	0·08
Barry	5·40	0·35	—	—	—	2·57	1·21	—	1·21	0·06
Mountain Ash	8·09	0·35	—	—	—	6·08	1·16	—	0·31	0·19
Pontypridd	4·96	0·81	—	—	—	2·86	0·81	—	0·39	0·09
CARMARTHENSHIRE.										
Llanelly	2·12	0·19	—	—	0·03	0·78	0·47	—	0·56	0·09

* *See* note to Table 8. In calculating the above rates allowance has been made for the difference of population.

TABLE **11.—Proportion** to **Population** of **Cases** of **Infectious Diseases Notified** in the several BOROUGHS of the ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY of LONDON during the **52 Weeks** ended 30th December, **1911.**

BOROUGHS.	Annual Rate per 1,000 Persons living.									
	Total Cases.	Enteric Fever.	Typhus.	Continued Fever.	Small-pox.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria (including Membranous Croup).	Cholera.	Erysipelas.	Puerperal Fever.
WEST.										
Paddington	3·94	0·26	—	0·01	0·01	1·60	1·19	—	0·82	0·05
Kensington	3·53	0·13	—	—	—	1·35	1·28	—	0·73	0·04
Hammersmith	4·65	0·22	0·01	0·01	—	1·96	1·61	—	0·82	0·02
Fulham	5·72	0·25	—	0·02	—	2·49	2·04	—	0·77	0·15
Chelsea	4·41	0·11	—	—	—	2·17	1·26	—	0·79	0·08
City of Westminster	3·25	0·19	—	0·01	0·01	1·58	0·91	—	0·51	0·04
NORTH.										
St. Marylebone	5·06	0·15	—	—	—	2·80	1·15	—	0·93	0·03
Hampstead	4·10	0·16	—	—	—	1·51	1·77	—	0·59	0·07
St. Pancras	5·30	0·32	—	—	—	2·04	1·94	—	0·92	0·08
Islington	5·41	0·22	—	—	0·00	2·47	1·82	0·01	0·85	0·04
Stoke Newington	4·47	0·12	—	—	—	1·96	1·56	—	0·83	—
Hackney	6·09	0·21	—	—	0·02	2·75	1·41	—	1·63	0·07
CENTRAL.										
Holborn	5·19	0·20	—	—	—	2·45	1·74	—	0·76	0·04
Finsbury	7·61	0·92	—	—	0·01	2·05	2·03	—	2·55	0·05
City of London	3·54	0·41	—	—	—	1·18	1·18	—	0·72	0·05
EAST.										
Shoreditch	5·46	0·20	—	—	0·03	2·16	1·58	—	1·44	0·05
Bethnal Green	5·81	0·24	—	0·01	0·03	1·90	1·57	0·01	1·94	0·11
Stepney	5·84	0·29	—	—	0·14	1·68	1·86	0·01	1·75	0·11
Poplar	5·88	0·39	—	0·02	0·07	2·32	1·74	—	1·27	0·07
SOUTH.										
Southwark	6·01	0·24	—	0·01	—	2·51	1·53	—	1·65	0·07
Bermondsey	5·96	0·21	—	—	—	2·41	2·03	—	1·21	0·10
Lambeth	5·04	0·21	—	—	—	2·57	1·36	0·00	0·83	0·07
Battersea	4·66	0·19	—	—	—	2·12	1·33	—	0·97	0·05
Wandsworth	5·35	0·19	—	0·02	—	2·77	1·64	—	0·65	0·08
Camberwell	4·94	0·13	—	0·01	0·01	2·43	1·35	—	0·97	0·04
Deptford	6·78	0·12	—	0·04	0·01	3·43	1·51	—	1·65	0·02
Greenwich	8·12	0·10	—	—	—	3·21	3·32	—	1·40	0·09
Lewisham	5·23	0·22	—	—	—	2·16	2·13	—	0·65	0·07
Woolwich	7·14	0·15	—	—	—	4·24	1·96	—	0·67	0·12
Port of London	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?	?
ADMINISTRATIVE COUNTY OF LONDON.	**5·36**	**0·23**	**0·00**	**0·01**	**0·02**	**2·32**	**1·64**	**0·00**	**1·07**	**0·07**
Ages 0–1	4·06	—	—	0·01	0·01	1·12	1·62	0·02	1·28	—
„ 1–5	15·24	0·10	—	0·00	0·03	7·64	6·92	0·00	0·55	—
„ 5–	17·01	0·30	0·00	0·00	0·02	10·23	6·09	—	0·37	—
„ 10–	7·03	0·33	—	0·00	0·01	4·13	2·05	—	0·51	—
„ 15–	2·82	0·32	—	0·00	0·02	1·10	0·76	—	0·60	0·02
„ 20–	2·16	0·31	—	0·01	0·02	0·64	0·53	—	0·51	0·14
„ 25–	2·02	0·25	—	0·00	0·01	0·42	0·34	0·00	0·80	0·20
„ 35–	2·23	0·22	—	0·01	0·02	0·11	0·20	0·01	1·55	0·11
„ 45–	2·42	0·17	—	0·00	0·01	0·04	0·08	0·00	2·12	0·00
„ 55–	2·58	0·08	—	—	0·00	0·01	0·04	—	2·45	—
„ 65 and upwards	3·06	0·04	—	0·01	0·02	0·01	0·01	0·01	2·96	—
Age not stated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE **12.—LONDON.—Population,**

[NOTE.—The boundaries of the Administrative and Registration Counties of London were made as constituted at the several dates. The figures relating to Marriages refer to calendar to periods of 52 or 53 weeks.]

PERIOD AND YEAR.	ESTIMATED POPULATION IN THE MIDDLE OF EACH YEAR.	MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.*			DEATHS.†	Excess of Births over Deaths.
			Legitimate.	Illegitimate.	Total.		
1841–50	(Mean.) 2,103,487	207,502	?	?	665,661	523,110	142.551
1851–60	2,570,489	264,153	828,998	35,565	864,563	610,473	254,090
1861–70	3,018,193	306,870	1,023,020	44,968	1,067,988	736,342	331,646
1871–80	3,513,843	334,706	1,197,171	48,270	1,245,441	791,736	453,705
1881–90	4,000,475	351,042	1,277,139	50,157	1,327,296	811,487	515.809
1891–1900	4,388,868	391,619	1,278,711	45,726	1,324,437	839,738	484,699
1901–1910	4,529,623	396,942	1,205,762	42,831	1,248,593	709,666	538,927
1862	2,860,117	28,839	93,530	4,320	97,850	67,371	30,479
1863	2,905,210	29,963	97,685	4,434	102,119	71,060	31,059
1864	2,950,361	31.541	98,314	4,311	102,625	78,238	24,387
1865	2,995,551	33,364	102,101	4,702	106,803	73,531	33,272
1866	3,040,761	33,592	104,157	4,508	108,665	80,453	28,212
1867	3,085,971	31,689	108,058	4,633	112,691	70,924	41,767
1868	3,131,160	30,607	109,199	4,738	113,937	73,798	40,139
1869	3,176,308	30,017	107.857	4,475	112,332	78,082	34,250
1870	3,221,394	30,382	109,290	4,612	113,902	77,634	36,268
1871	3,267,251	31,843	108,166	4,451	112,617	80,430	32,187
1872	3,319,736	33,155	113,558	4,382	118,440	71,355	47,085
1873	3,373,065	33,425	114,206	4,809	119,015	75,459	43,556
1874	3,427,250	33,248	117,142	4,808	121,950	76,899	45,051
1875	3,482,306	34,072	118,632	4,634	123,266	82,069	41,197
1876	3,538,246	34,007	122,860	4,584	127,444	77.762	49,682
1877	3,595,085	33,593	123,305	4,787	128,092	77,543	50.549
1878	3,652,837	33,742	124,738	5,027	129,765	84,298	45,467
1879	3,711,517	33,477	126,427	5,115	131,542	83,964	47,578
1880	3,771,139	34,144	128,137	5,173	133,310	81,957	51,353
1881	3,824,980	34,578	127,716	5,188	132,904	81.431	51,473
1882	3,862,956	35,612	128,092	5,217	133,309	83,015	50,294
1883	3,901,309	35,379	129,232	5,271	134,503	81,108	53.395
1884	3,940,042	35.381	130,514	5,137	135.651	82,448	53,203
1885	3,979,160	34,560	127,148	5,113	132,261	79,441	52.820
1886	4,018,666	34,482	128,545	4,893	133,438	81,189	52,249
1887	4,058,565	34,251	127,708	5,093	132,801	81.113	51,688
1888	4,098,860	34,635	126,071	4,769	130,840	77.686	53,154
1889	4,139,555	35,412	126,377	4,793	131.170	74,362	56,808
1890	4,180,654	36,752	125,736	4,683	130,419	89,694	40,725
1891	4,223,720	37,341	129,158	4,540	133,698	88,760	44,938
1892	4,269,634	37,191	126,478	4,710	131,188	86.355	44,833
1893	4,312,263	37,016	127,965	4,607	132,572	90,060	42,512
1894	4,351,501	36,924	125,523	4,657	130,180	75,434	54,746
1895	4,387,248	37,629	128,728	4.564	133,292	85,138	48,154
1896	4,419,411	39,872	130,659	4,680	135,339	81,721	53,618
1897	4,447,907	41.217	128,629	4,548	133,177	78.971	54,206
1898	4,472,664	42,043	127,300	4,617	131,917	82,037	49,880
1899	4,493,617	41,876	128,262	4,428	132,690	87,530	45,160
1900	4,510,711	40,510	126,009	4,375	130,384	83,732	46,652
1901	4,536,201	40,037	126,265	4,468	130,733	77,663	53,070
1902	4,534,828	40,866	127,929	4,368	132,297	80,105	52,192
1903	4,533,443	40,262	125,950	4,406	130,356	69,737	60,619
1904	4,531,856	39,608	124,131	4,522	128,653	74,555	54,098
1905	4,530,418	39,658	121,607	4,332	125,939	70,442	55,497
1906	4,528,964	40,435	120,543	4,337	124,880	71,155	53,725
1907	4,527,495	40,551	117,332	4,076	121,408	69,268	52,140
1908	4,525,847	38,210	118,560	4,338	122,898	67,353	55,545
1909	4,524,346	38,166	112.515	4,044	116,559	67,632	48,927
1910	4,522,832	39,149	110,930	3,940	114,870	61,756	53,114
1911	4,521,301	40,201	107,514	4,224	111,738	67,826	43,912

* The registration of births was made compulsory at the beginning of 1875; before that year many births were probably unregistered. From the year 1885 onwards the births in this table have been corrected as far as possible by the exclusion of those which occurred in the chief lying-in institutions in cases where the mother had resided outside the county of London.

Marriages, Births, and Deaths, 1862-1911.

co-extensive in 1901. Previous to that year the figures in the table relate to the Registration County years throughout; those for births and deaths refer to calendar years up to 1884, and subsequently

Deaths of Infants under One Year of Age.†	Deaths from Principal Epidemic Diseases.†							Period and Year.
	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.‡	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis under 2 years.§	
104,461	?	8,416	13,011	18,314		18,079	?	1841-50
133,775	?	7,150	13,766	26,317		22,497	21,132	1851-60
173,454	?	8,347	17,338	34,391	5,323	26,550	28,369	1861-70
196,343	8,536	15,539	17,947	21,247	4,319	28,728	30,854	1871-80
201,246	7,376	5,528	25,473	13,205	10,295	27,654	28,720	1881-90
210,817	5,979	400	25,525	8,179	21,451	21,835	43,317	1891-1900
158,547	2,943	1,593	19,861	4,741	7,733	14,694	34,278	1901-1910
13,999	?	366	2334	3492	730	2168	1491	1862
15,433	?	1996	1634	4955	799	2175	2137	1863
17,314	?	547	2788	3244	611	2423	2564	1864
18,284	?	640	1290	2179	431	2935	3368	1865
18,733	?	1391	2220	1892	462	2960	3196	1866
17,973	?	1345	1143	1451	447	2278	2815	1867
18,891	?	597	1962	2916	495	2338	3825	1868
19,078	1069	275	1456	5841	340	3769	3219	1869
18,673	976	973	1449	6040	334	1956	3506	1870
19,244	871	7912	1427	1902	344	2291	3690	1871
18,740	807	1786	1680	918	267	3259	3286	1872
19,007	908	113	2149	645	320	2620	3679	1873
18,966	879	57	1680	2648	419	1867	2974	1874
19,980	817	46	1408	3677	581	3204	3032	1875
19,954	769	736	1720	2308	387	2737	3366	1876
18,685	901	2551	2387	1580	316	1817	2249	1877
21,276	1033	1417	1500	1808	566	4483	3273	1878
19,448	849	450	2475	2661	575	2934	1734	1879
21,043	702	471	1521	3100	544	3516	3571	1880
19,648	971	2367	2536	2114	657	1973	2802	1881
20,151	975	430	2338	2006	857	4682	1951	1882
19,612	963	136	2441	2006	952	1598	2425	1883
21,143	925	1236	2271	1430	951	3156	3642	1884
19,595	579	1317	2922	698	890	2478	2561	1885
21,229	606	20	2077	685	830	2834	3915	1886
21,015	587	9	2893	1431	951	2928	3693	1887
19,164	658	9	2401	1196	1268	2986	2179	1888
18,518	520	1	2309	778	1552	1747	2684	1889
21,171	592	3	3285	861	1387	3272	2868	1890
20,582	527	8	1802	577	1329	2872	2643	1891
20,282	424	29	3388	1167	1856	2475	2762	1892
21,746	675	186	1658	1587	3196	2327	3790	1893
18,604	608	89	3291	961	2637	2094	2180	1894
22,013	596	55	2629	829	2289	1480	4465	1895
21,694	564	9	3692	940	2663	2931	4275	1896
21,106	557	16	1927	778	2240	1837	5618	1897
21,931	554	1	3069	581	1756	2157	6122	1898
22,129	758	3	2141	398	1946	1717	6435	1899
20,730	716	4	1928	361	1539	1945	5027	1900
19,412	497	229	1952	584	1330	1604	4493	1901
18,478	537	1314	2360	560	1159	1876	2934	1902
16,978	368	13	2046	361	740	1627	3323	1903
18,600	286	25	2256	365	723	1495	5108	1904
16,324	234	10	1709	549	546	1487	3885	1905
16,307	260	—	1909	533	691	1226	5274	1906
14,114	194	—	1801	644	781	1786	2003	1907
13,943	225	—	1524	548	724	984	3232	1908
12,582	146	2	2324	383	605	1246	2158	1909
11,809	196	—	1980	214	434	1363	1868	1910
14,440	144	9	2570	172	612	1038	5313	1911

† For the years 1874-1884 the deaths have been approximately corrected, and for 1885 and subsequent years they have been fully corrected on account of those occurring in public institutions. For the year 1911 complete transference of deaths of residents has been made between London and the Outer Ring. (*See* note * to Table 16.)

‡ Previous to the year 1876, deaths from chicken-pox were included with small-pox.

§ For years prior to 1911 the figures under this heading relate to calendar years and to deaths registered in London uncorrected for those occurring in public institutions; they also include deaths from cholera.

TABLE **13.—LONDON.—Annual Marriage,**

(*See* note at

PERIOD AND YEAR.	MARRIAGES.	BIRTHS.*				DEATHS TO 1,000 LIVING.†	Deaths of Infants under One Year of Age to 1,000 Births.†
	Persons Married in 1,000 living.	Births to 1,000 living.			Illegitimate Births in 1,000 Births.		
		Total.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.			
1841–50	19·7	31·6	?	?	?	24·8	157
1851–60	20·6	33·6	32·2	1·4	41	23·7	155
1861–70	20·3	35·4	33·9	1·5	42	24·4	162
1871–80	19·1	35·4	34·0	1·4	39	22·5	8
1881–90	17·6	33·2	31·9	1·3	38	20·3	2
1891–1900	17·8	30·2	29·2	1·0	35	19·2	159
1901–1910	17·5	27·5	26·5	1·0	34	15·7	126
1862	20·2	34·2	32·7	1·5	44	23·6	143
1863	20·6	35·1	33·6	1·5	43	24·5	151
1864	21·3	34·7	33·2	1·5	42	26·4	169
1865	22·3	35·7	34·1	1·6	44	24·5	171
1866	22·1	35·7	34·2	1·5	41	26·5	172
1867	20·5	36·5	35·0	1·5	41	23·0	159
1868	19·5	36·3	34·8	1·5	42	23·5	166
1869	18·9	35·4	34·0	1·4	40	24·6	170
1870	18·9	35·4	34·0	1·4	40	24·1	164
1871	19·5	34·5	33 1	1·4	40	24·6	171
1872	19·9	35·6	34·1	1·5	41	21·4	158
1873	19·8	35·3	33·9	1·4	40	22·4	160
1874	19·4	35·6	34·2	1·4	39	22·4	156
1875	19·6	35·4	34·1	1·3	38	23·6	162
1876	19·2	35·9	34·6	1·3	36	21·9	157
1877	18·7	35·6	34·3	1·3	37	21·6	146
1878	18·5	35·5	34·1	1·4	39	23·1	164
1879	18·0	35·4	34·0	1·4	39	22·6	148
1880	18·1	35·3	33·9	1·4	39	21·7	158
1881	18·1	34·7	33·3	1·4	39	21·3	148
1882	18·4	34·5	33·1	1·4	39	21·5	151
1883	18·1	34·5	33·1	1·4	39	20·8	146
1884	17·9	34·3	33·0	1·3	38	20·9	156
1885	17·4	33·3	32·0	1·3	39	20·0	148
1886	17·2	33·3	32·1	1·2	37	20·3	159
1887	16·9	32·8	31·5	1·3	38	20·0	158
1888	16·9	32·0	30·8	1·2	36	19·0	146
1889	17·1	31·8	30·6	1·2	37	18·0	141
1890	17·6	30·7	29·6	1·1	36	21·1	162
1891	17·7	31·7	30·6	1·1	34	21·1	154
1892	17·4	30·8	29·7	1·1	36	20·3	155
1893	17·2	30·8	29·7	1·1	35	20·9	164
1894	17·0	30·0	28·9	1·1	36	17·4	143
1895	17·2	30·5	29·5	1·0	34	19·5	165
1896	18·0	30·1	29·1	1·0	35	18·2	160
1897	18·5	30·0	29·0	1·0	34	17·8	158
1898	18·8	29·6	28·6	1·0	35	18·4	166
1899	18·8	29·6	28·6	1·0	33	19·5	167
1900	18·0	29·0	28·0	1·0	34	18·6	159
1901	17·7	28·9	27·9	1·0	34	17·2	148
1902	18·0	28·7	27·8	0·9	33	17·4	149
1903	17·8	28·8	27 8	1·0	34	15·4	130
1904	17·5	28·5	27·5	1·0	35	16·5	145
1905	17·5	27·9	26·9	1·0	34	15·6	130
1906	17·9	27·6	26·6	1·0	35	15·8	131
1907	17·9	26·9	26·0	0·9	34	15·3	116
1908	16·9	26·7	25·8	0·9	35	14·6	113
1909	16·9	25·8	24·9	0·9	35	15·0	108
1910	17·3	25·5	24·6	0·9	34	13·7	103
1911	17·8	24·8	23·9	0·9	38	15·0	129

* *See* note * to preceding Table.
† *See* note † to preceding Table.

Birth, and Death Rates, 1862—1911.

head of Table 12.)

Annual Mortality, per Million Persons Living, from Principal Epidemic Diseases.†						Enteritis and Diarrhœa under 2 years per 1,000 Births.‡	Period and Year.
Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.‡	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Diphtheria.	Whooping-cough.		
?	402	623	863		867	?	1841–50
?	280	530	1017		877	24·44	1851–60
?	276	576	1133	179	882	26·32	1861–70
244	457	510	600	122	815	24·96	1871–80
186	142	636	333	256	691	21·59	1881–90
136	9	582	187	489	499	32·53	1891–1900
65	35	438	105	170	324	27·08	1901–1910
?	128	816	1221	255	758	15·24	1862
?	687	562	1706	275	749	20·93	1863
?	185	942	1097	207	819	24·98	1864
?	214	431	727	144	980	31·53	1865
?	457	730	622	152	973	29·41	1866
?	436	370	470	145	738	24·98	1867
?	190	625	929	158	745	33·57	1868
337	87	458	1839	107	1187	28·66	1869
303	302	450	1875	104	607	30·78	1870
267	2422	437	582	105	701	32·77	1871
242	537	505	276	80	979	27·74	1872
269	34	637	191	95	777	30·91	1873
256	17	490	773	122	545	24·39	1874
235	13	404	1056	167	920	24·60	1875
217	207	485	651	109	771	26·41	1876
251	710	664	439	88	505	17·56	1877
283	388	411	495	155	1227	25·22	1878
229	121	667	717	155	791	13·18	1879
186	125	402	820	144	930	26·79	1880
254	619	663	553	172	516	21·08	1881
252	111	605	519	222	1212	14·64	1882
247	35	626	514	244	410	18·03	1883
234	313	575	362	241	799	26·85	1884
146	332	736	176	224	624	19·26	1885
151	5	518	171	207	707	29·14	1886
145	2	715	354	235	723	27·69	1887
161	2	587	293	310	730	16·54	1888
126	0	559	188	376	423	20·30	1889
139	1	773	203	326	770	22·38	1890
125	2	428	137	316	682	19·65	1891
100	7	796	274	436	581	20·87	1892
157	43	386	369	743	541	28·48	1893
140	21	758	221	608	483	16·58	1894
136	13	601	189	523	338	33·28	1895
126	2	822	209	593	652	31·94	1896
126	4	434	175	505	414	41·87	1897
124	0	688	130	394	484	46·12	1898
169	1	478	89	434	383	48·33	1899
159	1	429	80	342	432	38·19	1900
110	51	432	129	294	355	34·08	1901
117	285	512	121	251	407	22·49	1902
81	3	453	80	164	360	25·31	1903
63	6	499	81	160	331	39·26	1904
52	2	378	122	121	329	30·70	1905
58	—	423	118	153	271	41·73	1906
43	—	399	143	173	396	16·32	1907
49	—	331	119	157	214	26·55	1908
32	0	515	85	134	276	18·28	1909
43	—	439	47	96	302	16·05	1910
32	2	570	38	136	230	47·55	1911

‡ *See* notes ‡ and § to preceding Table.

TABLE 14.—**London.—Deaths** from **Different Causes** in each **Quarter** of **1911,** and in several **Groups** of **Ages** during the **52 Weeks** of **1911.**

(For definition of deaths taken to represent London deaths, *see* Note * to Table 16.)

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Quarter ended				Fifty-two Weeks ended December 30th, 1911.													
	Apr. 1 (13 weeks.)	July 1 (13 weeks.)	Sept. 30 (13 weeks.)	Dec. 30 (13 weeks.)	TOTAL AT ALL AGES.	Under 1 Year.	1 and under 2.	2 and under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 35.	35 and under 45.	45 and under 55.	55 and under 65.	65 and under 75.	75 and upwards.
ALL CAUSES	19380	14872	17431	16143	67826	14440	4603	3196	1556	827	1011	1312	3448	5241	6754	7979	9146	8308
Enteric Fever	28	16	43	57	**144**	—	—	4	9	12	13	23	34	24	17	5	2	1
Small-pox	8	1	—	—	**9**	1	—	4	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—
Measles	1581	690	159	140	**2570**	529	1054	827	144	5	3	1	4	—	2	1	—	—
Scarlet Fever	43	43	41	45	**172**	6	24	75	45	15	1	1	3	2	—	—	—	—
Whooping-cough	425	379	165	69	**1038**	432	340	229	36	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Diphtheria	170	123	129	190	**612**	47	117	229	187	13	6	2	4	4	1	2	—	—
Croup	4	1	3	8	**16**	5	2	8	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Influenza	204	100	31	161	**496**	19	11	6	3	10	12	7	30	48	73	86	94	97
Erysipelas	53	34	39	76	**202**	26	4	—	—	—	5	5	9	24	33	29	39	28
Other Epidemic Diseases	32	18	33	42	**125**	12	7	6	1	—	2	6	11	22	14	21	17	6
Pyæmia and Septicæmia	30	18	27	30	**105**	18	7	6	7	5	6	—	11	18	11	9	5	2
Tetanus	6	7	5	6	**24**	8	—	2	—	1	2	1	4	3	1	1	1	—
Tuberculosis :—																		
Pulmonary Tuberculosis*	1717	1436	1358	1573	**6084**	71	74	101	77	110	321	555	1265	1502	1077	630	284	57
Tuberculous Meningitis	197	231	204	166	**798**	190	173	199	149	31	19	14	12	6	3	2	—	—
Abdominal Tuberculosis	79	71	107	81	**329**	108	53	54	28	16	11	10	13	13	15	2	6	—
Tuberculosis of the Spine	13	12	13	14	**52**	—	1	2	5	11	7	6	7	1	6	5	1	—
Tuberculosis of the Joints	21	14	17	10	**62**	1	1	—	4	13	10	6	8	2	3	6	6	2
Tuberculosis of Other Organs ..	36	28	16	12	**92**	5	10	1	4	4	5	2	13	12	3	13	10	10
Disseminated Tuberculosis	111	102	86	69	**368**	74	47	65	41	31	21	12	28	26	9	9	4	1
Venereal Diseases	78	60	85	71	**294**	188	11	5	1	1	2	6	16	23	23	11	5	2
Cancer	1174	1153	1221	1198	**4746**	2	4	8	16	5	17	18	99	425	957	1362	1254	579
Tumour, situation undefined	4	6	5	12	**27**	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	1	1	6	3	10	1
Rheumatic Fever	58	47	38	80	**223**	1	1	10	31	43	21	15	33	24	26	12	5	1
Diabetes	124	101	108	118	**451**	—	1	—	9	6	7	11	33	46	69	118	110	41
Anæmia, Leucocythæmia	57	65	56	74	**252**	3	6	12	11	8	9	13	21	27	45	52	36	9
Other General Diseases	167	134	130	133	**564**	70	68	31	7	4	6	9	29	29	54	75	107	75
Alcoholism	36	35	57	29	**157**	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	14	45	53	29	13	2
Chronic Poisonings	5	1	2	3	**11**	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	2	3	4	1	—
Cerebro-Spinal Fever	3	2	2	2	**9**	3	2	2	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Simple Meningitis	147	130	115	103	**495**	193	85	59	48	21	14	16	18	15	11	8	5	2
Cerebral Hæmorrhage, Apoplexy ..	593	496	444	578	**2111**	4	—	2	2	2	—	6	29	91	315	468	679	513
Softening of Brain	59	50	51	42	**202**	—	—	—	—	-	—	1	1	6	18	49	75	52
Paralysis, without specified cause ..	93	84	62	92	**331**	—	—	2	—	1	2	2	3	5	28	65	119	104
Epilepsy	83	80	70	64	**297**	2	3	4	6	7	10	28	42	51	44	47	37	16
"Convulsions" (not Puerperal) ..	160	156	183	172	**671**	573	62	26	2	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	1	4
Other Diseases of Nervous System ..	414	381	330	340	**1465**	24	17	22	23	22	34	37	120	286	344	236	200	100

* Including deaths from acute miliary tuberculosis; such deaths were classed in previous years to general tuberculosis.

TABLE 14 (*continued*).—**London.—Deaths** from **Different Causes** in each **Quarter** of **1911,** and in several **Groups** of **Ages** during the **52 Weeks** of **1911.**

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Quarter ended				Fifty-two Weeks ended December 30th, 1911.													
	Apr. 1 (13 weeks.)	July 1 (13 weeks.)	Sept. 30 (13 weeks.)	Dec. 30 (13 weeks.)	TOTAL AT ALL AGES.	Under 1 Year.	1 and under 2.	2 and under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 35.	35 and under 45.	45 and under 55.	55 and under 65.	65 and under 75.	75 and upwards.
Pericarditis	48	35	26	49	**158**	7	17	14	13	8	11	2	7	22	19	21	12	5
Acute Endocarditis	94	60	62	71	**287**	2	—	3	15	28	26	31	47	42	33	40	12	5
Organic Disease of Heart	1618	1317	1222	1367	**5524**	2	4	14	55	97	116	100	271	539	799	1,207	1466	854
Embolism and Thrombosis (including Cerebral).	115	84	97	75	**371**	—	—	1	1	1	—	1	14	23	39	71	113	107
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	301	225	201	260	**987**	34	7	9	1	7	4	1	26	65	147	196	245	245
Diseases of the Larynx	41	28	11	23	**103**	30	20	23	12	—	1	—	4	1	2	6	1	3
Bronchitis	2171	1014	470	1548	**5203**	805	221	82	23	5	4	16	49	138	362	768	1330	1400
Broncho-Pneumonia	960	589	279	779	**2607**	1019	661	340	59	12	6	6	22	50	78	99	134	121
Lobar Pneumonia	298	282	164	324	**1068**	58	47	41	24	10	26	31	127	184	182	189	108	41
Pneumonia (type not distinguished)	671	492	287	493	**1943**	296	224	139	63	26	21	35	111	205	239	213	225	146
Pleurisy	76	64	33	65	**238**	17	21	11	8	2	7	8	17	22	37	36	29	23
Pulmonary Congestion, Pulmonary Apoplexy.	84	62	32	49	**227**	32	8	8	1	1	1	—	6	7	10	16	59	78
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	153	70	63	112	**398**	4	3	6	9	—	6	10	18	51	59	93	88	51
Diseases of the Pharynx, Tonsillitis	11	19	20	20	**70**	9	9	15	11	3	6	—	1	6	3	5	1	1
Diseases of Stomach	155	130	137	152	**574**	112	7	7	3	1	6	17	51	64	92	81	73	60
Diarrhœa and Enteritis	298	316	486	722	**6162**	4408	905	201	35	3	11	14	36	53	83	106	149	158
Appendicitis and Typhlitis	85	87	113	71	**356**	1	3	18	49	58	29	32	39	33	45	26	16	7
Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction	147	105	132	138	**522**	57	13	10	8	6	9	5	17	39	51	93	118	96
Cirrhosis of Liver	162	139	149	172	**622**	2	1	—	1	4	1	—	14	98	198	189	99	15
Other Diseases of Liver	71	66	46	42	**225**	3	3	3	1	1	—	4	11	24	30	55	68	22
Peritonitis (cause unknown)	29	25	28	33	**115**	7	1	8	15	9	3	3	22	13	13	9	7	5
Other Diseases of Digestive System	53	48	55	47	**203**	24	9	7	4	—	2	5	18	13	31	35	33	22
Acute Nephritis	64	42	30	65	**201**	12	8	9	15	6	7	12	28	32	30	23	15	4
Chronic Bright's Disease	551	453	436	473	**1913**	1	1	6	8	15	11	32	103	204	392	491	455	194
Urinary Calculi	11	13	11	3	**38**	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	4	4	8	6	6	6
Uterine Tumour (non-cancerous)	15	8	12	8	**43**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	14	19	3	2	3
Ovarian Tumour	10	6	12	4	**32**	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	4	9	3	5	3
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System.	130	140	153	130	**553**	9	3	6	4	1	4	11	38	52	61	88	147	129
Puerperal Fever, &c.	34	34	30	44	**142**	—	—	—	—	—	4	21	74	43	—	—	—	—
Other Causes incident to Childbirth	43	42	33	34	**152**	—	—	—	—	—	8	20	63	60	1	—	—	—

TABLE **14** (*continued*).—**London.—Deaths** from **Different Causes** in each **Quarter** of **1911,** and in several **Groups** of **Ages** during the **52 Weeks** of **1911.**

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Quarter ended				Fifty-two Weeks ended December 30th, 1911.													
	Apr. 1 (13 weeks.)	July 1 (13 weeks.)	Sept. 30 (13 weeks.)	Dec. 30 (13 weeks.)	TOTAL AT ALL AGES.	Under 1 Year.	1 and under 2.	2 and under 5.	5 and under 10.	10 and under 15.	15 and under 20.	20 and under 25.	25 and under 35.	35 and under 45.	45 and under 55.	55 and under 65.	65 and under 75.	75 and upwards.
Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissue	138	102	108	136	**484**	84	10	14	2	4	2	2	11	25	30	62	110	128
Diseases of Locomotor System ..	16	28	23	32	**99**	11	2	8	14	19	5	1	7	6	7	11	4	4
Congenital Malformations	113	129	125	140	**507**	471	12	14	4	1	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Premature Birth	541	478	501	540	**2060**	2060	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Debility, Atrophy, Marasmus (Infants).	324	237	385	337	**1283**	1279	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Old Age	887	695	686	876	**3144**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	64	650	2429
ACCIDENT.																		
Poisons or Poisonous Vapours ..	25	27	21	23	**96**	12	2	3	2	5	1	3	12	12	21	12	6	5
Conflagration	7	—	3	8	**18**	—	1	2	3	1	—	2	2	2	1	—	3	1
Burns and Scalds	83	57	57	54	**251**	18	45	75	32	8	8	7	7	6	7	11	12	15
Drowning	36	49	92	29	**206**	5	7	9	31	18	14	12	27	30	32	16	4	1
Suffocation in bed	88	69	44	60	**261**	257	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Deaths by Accident	252	318	375	327	**1272**	49	35	65	106	48	44	37	103	143	174	152	147	169
Total Deaths from Accident	491	520	592	501	**2104**	341	93	155	174	80	67	61	151	193	235	191	172	191
Included in above are deaths in connection with :—																		
Railways	20	20	11	20	**71**	—	—	1	1	2	4	2	17	17	12	11	4	—
Vehicles and Horses	79	114	118	98	**409**	2	8	23	79	32	21	12	34	45	57	41	35	20
Ships, Boats, Docks	7	7	6	4	**24**	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	6	6	3	1	—
Building Operations	11	9	13	10	**43**	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	7	12	12	9	2	—
VIOLENCE OTHER THAN ACCIDENTAL.																		
Homicide	14	12	12	6	**44**	10	—	—	—	—	3	3	13	6	7	2	—	—
Suicide	105	122	148	90	**465**	—	—	—	—	2	17	27	84	101	104	81	35	14
Execution	—	1	—	3	**4**	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—	—
Other Specified Diseases	142	165	180	179	**666**	522	17	12	23	15	18	14	15	12	6	4	4	4
Ill-defined Causes	106	103	66	50	**325**	96	89	11	—	2	—	1	4	4	24	36	29	29

TABLE **15.—LONDON.—Mortality** in **Five Groups** of **Metropolitan Boroughs** and **Meteorology** at **Greenwich, 1885-1911.**

	London.	Groups of Metropolitan Boroughs.					Meteorology at Greenwich.			
		West.	North.	Central.	East.	South.				
Area in Square Miles ..	116·9	16·9	21·4	2·6	8·6	67·4				
Decennial Decrease of Population per Cent., 1901-1911 ..	0·32	1·29	3·15	16·43	4·74	+ 5·38 (Increase).	Mean Temperature of Air.	Degree of Humidity. Saturation = 100.	Rainfall, in Inches.	Mean Hourly Horizontal Movement of the Air.
Enumerated Population, 1911	4,521,685	816,319	1,022,637	156,937	681,819	1,843,973				
Density: Persons to an Acre 1911	60	76	75	94	124	43				
Years.	Annual Rate of Mortality per 1000.						Meteorology in each Year.			
							°			Miles.
1886-1890	19·7	18·6	18·2	23·7	22·7	19·1	48·3	81	23·4 (mean).	11·4
1891-1895	19·8	18·6	18·6	24·6	23·3	19·1	49·4	79	22·8 (mean).	11·6
1896-1900	18·5	17·1	17·3	22·7	21·9	18·0	50·5	78	21·6 (mean).	11·8
1901-1905	16·4	15·2	15·5	20·1	19·7	15·8	49·6	80	23·8 (mean).	12·0
1906-1910	14·9	13·9	14·2	18·4	17·5	14·4	49·9	82	24·9 (mean).	12·1
1885..	20·0	18·7	19·1	24·1	22·5	19·3	48·6	81	24·0	12·0
1886..	20·3	18·9	18·8	23·9	23·1	19·9	48·7	81	24·2	11·8
1887..	20·0	19·0	18·7	24·0	22·6	19·5	47·8	79	19·9	11·5
1888..	19·0	18·4	17·5	22·9	22·0	18·2	47·7	82	27·5	12·3
1889..	18·0	17·1	16·5	21·5	20·5	17·8	48·8	83	23·3	10·2
1890..	21·1	19·8	19·7	26·3	25·1	20·1	48·6	81	21·9	11·2
1891..	21·1	19·9	20·0	27·5	23·9	20·2	48·4	82	25·1	11·7
1892..	20·3	19·4	19·1	24·6	23·5	19·4	48·1	80	22·3	11·0
1893..	20·9	19·1	19·9	26·4	24·9	20·0	51·1	76	20·1	11·2
1894..	17·4	16·4	16·1	20·2	20·8	16·8	49·9	81	26·9	12·5
1895..	19·5	18·0	17·9	24·3	23·3	18·9	49·3	78	19·7	11·6
1896..	18·2	16·9	16·9	21·5	21·4	17·8	50·1	79	22·4	11·4
1897..	17·8	16·3	16·7	22·3	21·2	17·2	50·3	79	22·1	12·2
1898..	18·4	17·2	17·2	22·6	21·8	17·7	51·3	78	18·9	11·8
1899..	19·5	18·3	18·2	23·8	23·1	18·9	50·6	77	22·3	11·5
1900..	18·6	17·0	17·3	23·3	22·2	18·2	50·4	79	22·3	12·2
1901..	17·2	15·7	16·0	20·8	20·8	16·7	49·2	78	20·3	11·6
1902..	17·4	16·2	16·4	22·1	20·5	16·7	49·2	80	19·3	11·4
1903..	15·4	14·2	14·7	19·1	18·6	14·8	50·1	80	35·5	13·3
1904..	16·5	15·1	15·7	20·0	19·8	16·0	49·8	82	20·7	11·4
1905..	15·6	14·6	14·8	18·5	18·7	15·0	49·9	81	23·0	12·3
1906..	15·8	14·4	14·7	19·7	18·9	15·4	50·7	79	24·7	12·5
1907..	15·3	14·4	14·7	18·4	17·9	14·9	49·7	81	22·3	11·8
1908..	14·6	13·8	14·0	18·2	17·4	14·0	50·1	83	23·8	11·5
1909..	15·0	14·2	14·3	18·7	17·4	14·5	48·9	83	25·7	12·1
1910..	13·7	12·6	13·3	17·1	15·9	13·3	50·2	84	28·1	12·8
1911..	15·0	13·9	14·4	17·9	18·3	14·4	51·8	79	23·7	12·7

NOTE.—The death-rates in the above table refer to periods of 52 or 53 weeks, and are based upon deaths fully corrected for those occurring in public institutions, &c. Up to the year 1900 inclusive the groups consisted of Sanitary Areas, but the figures are practically comparable throughout.

TABLE **16.—LONDON** and the **METROPOLITAN BOROUGHS.—Births** and **Deaths** of **Persons** belonging to **London** and the **Metropolitan Boroughs** during the **52 Weeks** of **1911.***

Boroughs.	Population estimated to the middle of 1911.	Births.	Deaths from									Deaths under 1 year of Age.
			All Causes.	Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Phthisis.	
COUNTY OF LONDON	4,521,301	111,738	67,826	144	9	2570	172	1038	612	5313	6084	14440
West.												
PADDINGTON	142,513	3038	1897	5	—	48	3	44	11	134	173	387
KENSINGTON	172,203	3252	2349	4	—	94	2	54	18	146	159	432
HAMMERSMITH	121,766	2927	1891	7	—	36	5	35	28	178	153	428
FULHAM	153,705	4121	2203	8	—	64	7	28	27	213	224	517
CHELSEA	66,189	1269	1020	-	—	30	1	10	5	55	96	138
CITY OF WESTMINSTER	159,662	2358	1983	4	—	23	3	26	14	63	193	244
North.												
ST. MARYLEBONE ..	117,761	2376	1772	2	—	63	7	28	5	83	172	257
HAMPSTEAD	85,589	1276	823	2	—	14	—	3	17	22	52	99
ST. PANCRAS	217,941	5559	3371	7	—	108	12	55	37	201	342	624
ISLINGTON..	327,203	8108	4853	12	—	130	21	70	51	365	405	1032
STOKE NEWINGTON ..	50,644	1045	658	1	—	28	3	18	3	28	55	107
HACKNEY	222,623	5226	3185	8	—	148	11	58	20	195	311	621
Central.												
HOLBORN	49,092	945	768	3	—	15	3	3	3	34	102	109
FINSBURY	87,566	2674	1728	8	—	79	6	24	17	142	163	418
CITY OF LONDON ..	19,466	226	293	-	—	1	1	1	1	10	31	28
East.												
SHOREDITCH	111,199	3533	2226	1	—	128	6	32	24	222	204	601
BETHNAL GREEN ..	128,144	4029	2320	3	—	130	5	49	21	248	208	610
STEPNEY	279,309	8743	4833	6	7	303	7	49	32	468	493	1261
POPLAR	162,274	5015	3054	14	2	225	10	44	44	316	213	787
South.												
SOUTHWARK	191,531	5693	3509	5	—	120	6	64	30	298	326	818
BERMONDSEY	125,775	3908	2311	5	—	55	6	50	13	212	223	609
LAMBETH	297,957	7292	4430	12	—	112	8	67	43	336	419	897
BATTERSEA	167,712	4372	2391	3	—	112	4	36	20	222	223	540
WANDSWORTH	313,453	6747	3743	9	—	230	10	70	33	293	277	823
CAMBERWELL	261,380	6399	3724	5	—	112	7	45	25	276	350	696
DEPTFORD..	109,472	3000	1706	2	—	69	7	37	15	171	139	425
GREENWICH	95,973	2376	1409	3	—	41	3	14	16	152	112	305
LEWISHAM..	161,712	3420	1821	5	—	21	5	18	28	128	104	354
WOOLWICH	121,487	2811	1555	-	—	28	3	6	11	102	162	273

* For the purpose of this table the Births registered in London have been corrected by distributing those which occurred in the principal institutions receiving maternity cases to the boroughs in which the mothers resided. In 1088 cases the residence was outside the County of London and these cases have been excluded. On the other hand 31 births that occurred outside the County have been included. With regard to the Deaths of London residents, all transferable deaths (*i.e.*, those of persons who, having a fixed or usual residence in England and Wales, die in a district other than that in which they resided) occurring in Greater London and in certain Metropolitan Institutions outside Greater London have been distributed to the Metropolitan Borough to which the deceased belonged. Of the deaths registered in London the previous residence was outside the county in 3299 cases, while on the other hand the deaths of 2826 London residents occurred in the Outer Ring or in Metropolitan Institutions outside Greater London.

TABLE **17.—LONDON** and the **METROPOLITAN BOROUGHS.—Birth-rates** and **Death-rates** of **Persons** belonging to **London** and the **Metropolitan Boroughs** during the **52 Weeks** of **1911.**

BOROUGHS.	PER 1000 PERSONS LIVING.											DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR TO 1000 BIRTHS.
	BIRTHS.	DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.		ENTERIC FEVER.	SMALL-POX.	MEASLES.	SCARLET FEVER.	WHOOPING-COUGH.	DIPHTHERIA.	DIARRHŒA AND ENTERITIS (UNDER 2 YEARS).†	PHTHISIS.	
		CRUDE.	*CORRECTED.**									
COUNTY OF LONDON	24·8	15·0	*15·8*	0·03	0·00	0·57	0·04	0·23	0·14	1·18	1·35	129
West.												
PADDINGTON	21·4	13·3	*14·3*	0·04	—	0·34	0·02	0·31	0·08	0·94	1·22	127
KENSINGTON	18·9	13·7	*14·7*	0·02	—	0·55	0·01	0·31	0·10	0·85	0·93	133
HAMMERSMITH	24·1	15·6	*16·2*	0·06	—	0·30	0·04	0·29	0·23	1·47	1·26	146
FULHAM	26·9	14·4	*15·0*	0·05	—	0·42	0·05	0·18	0·18	1·39	1·46	125
CHELSEA	19·2	15·5	*16·0*	—	—	0·45	0·02	0·15	0·08	0·83	1·45	109
CITY OF WESTMINSTER	14·8	12·5	*14·0*	0·03	—	0·14	0·02	0·16	0·09	0·40	1·21	103
North.												
ST. MARYLEBONE ..	20·2	15·1	*16·1*	0·02	—	0·56	0·06	0·24	0·04	0·71	1·46	108
HAMPSTEAD	14·9	9·6	*10·9*	0·02	—	0·16	—	0·04	0·20	0·26	0·61	78
ST. PANCRAS	25·6	15·5	*16·2*	0·03	—	0·50	0·06	0·25	0·17	0·92	1·57	112
ISLINGTON	24·8	14·9	*15·5*	0·04	—	0·40	0·06	0·21	0·16	1·12	1·24	127
STOKE NEWINGTON ..	20·7	13·0	*13·6*	0·02	—	0·55	0·06	0·36	0·06	0·55	1·09	102
HACKNEY	23·5	14·3	*15·0*	0·04	—	0·67	0·05	0·26	0·09	0·88	1·40	119
Central.												
HOLBORN	19·3	15·7	*16·9*	0·06	—	0·31	0·06	0·06	0·06	0·69	2·08	115
FINSBURY	30·6	19·8	*20·5*	0·09	—	0·90	0·07	0·27	0·19	1·63	1·87	156
CITY OF LONDON ..	11·6	15·1	*16·6*	—	—	0·05	0·05	0·05	0·05	0·52	1·60	124
East.												
SHOREDITCH	31·9	20·1	*21·1*	0·01	—	1·15	0·05	0·29	0·22	2·00	1·84	170
BETHNAL GREEN ..	31·5	18·2	*18·3*	0·02	—	1·02	0·04	0·38	0·16	1·94	1·63	151
STEPNEY	31·4	17·4	*18·1*	0·02	0·03	1·09	0·03	0·18	0·11	1·68	1·77	144
POPLAR	31·0	18·9	*19·5*	0·09	0·01	1·39	0·06	0·27	0·27	1·95	1·32	157
South.												
SOUTHWARK	29·8	18·4	*19·2*	0·03	—	0·63	0·03	0·34	0·16	1·56	1·71	144
BERMONDSEY	31·2	18·4	*18·9*	0·04	—	0·44	0·05	0·40	0·10	1·69	1·78	156
LAMBETH	24·5	14·9	*15·4*	0·04	—	0·38	0·03	0·23	0·14	1·13	1·41	123
BATTERSEA	26·1	14·3	*15·3*	0·02	—	0·67	0·02	0·22	0·12	1·33	1·33	124
WANDSWORTH	21·6	12·0	*12·6*	0·03	—	0·74	0·03	0·22	0·11	0·94	0·89	122
CAMBERWELL	24·5	14·3	*14·8*	0·02	—	0·43	0·03	0·17	0·10	1·06	1·34	109
DEPTFORD	27·5	15·6	*16·4*	0·02	—	0·63	0·06	0·34	0·14	1·57	1·27	142
GREENWICH	24·8	14·7	*15·0*	0·03	—	0·43	0·03	0·15	0·17	1·59	1·17	128
LEWISHAM	21·2	11·3	*11·8*	0·03	—	0·13	0·03	0·11	0·17	0·79	0·64	104
WOOLWICH	23·2	12·8	*13·7*	—	—	0·23	0·02	0·05	0·09	0·84	1·34	97

In this Table 0·00 indicates that the deaths were too few to give a rate of 0·005; where no death occurred, — is inserted.

* The Corrected death-rates represent the Crude death-rates multiplied by the respective Factors for Correction for differences of sex and age constitution of population as in 1901. (*See* Table XI, page xxi.)

† Rate calculated upon the population at all ages.

TABLE **18.—London** and the **Metropolitan Boroughs.—Death-rates** per 1000 persons living and **Infantile Mortality** of persons belonging to London and the Metropolitan Boroughs in the Five Years **1906-10,** and in **1911.**

BOROUGHS.	ALL CAUSES.		ENTERIC FEVER.		SMALL-POX.		MEASLES.		SCARLET FEVER.		WHOOPING COUGH.		DIPH-THERIA.		DIARRHŒA AND ENTERITIS (UNDER 2 YEARS).		PHTHISIS.		DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR TO 1000 BIRTHS.	
	1906-1910.	1911.	1906-1910.	1911.	1906-1910.	1911.	1906-1910.	1911.	1906-1910.	1911.	1906-1910.	1911.	1906-1910.	1911.	1906-1910.	1911.	1906-1910.	1911.	1906-1910.	1911.
COUNTY OF LONDON.. ..	**14·9**	**15·0**	**0·04**	**0·03**	**0·00**	**0·00**	**0·42**	**0·57**	**0·10**	**0·04**	**0·29**	**0·23**	**0·14**	**0·14**	The average mortality under this heading cannot be stated.	**1·18**	**1·40**	**1·35**	**114**	**129**
PADDINGTON	13·3	13·3	0·04	0·04	—	—	0·27	0·34	0·09	0·02	0·20	0·31	0·10	0·08		0·94	1·09	1·22	103	127
KENSINGTON	13·8	13·7	0·03	0·02	—	—	0·30	0·55	0·04	0·01	0·21	0·31	0·12	0·10		0·85	1·05	0·93	120	133
HAMMERSMITH	14·5	15·6	0·05	0·06	—	—	0·46	0·30	0·09	0·04	0·24	0·29	0·17	0·23		1·47	1·22	1·26	118	146
FULHAM	14·3	14·4	0·05	0·05	—	—	0·45	0·42	0·09	0·05	0·33	0·18	0·21	0·18		1·39	1·28	1·46	118	125
CHELSEA	15·8	15·5	0·03	—	—	—	0·45	0·45	0·07	0·02	0·24	0·15	0·15	0·08		0·83	1·52	1·45	114	109
CITY OF WESTMINSTER ..	12·9	12·5	0·04	0·03	0·00	—	0·13	0·14	0·06	0·02	0·11	0·16	0·09	0·09		0·49	1·32	1·21	99	103
ST. MARYLEBONE	14·8	15·1	0·03	0·02	—	—	0·25	0·56	0·10	0·03	0·23	0·24	0·10	0·04		0·71	1·38	1·46	105	108
HAMPSTEAD	9·8	9·6	0·04	0·02	—	—	0·13	0·16	0·05	—	0·11	0·04	0·07	0·20		0·26	0·73	0·61	70	78
ST. PANCRAS	15·8	15·5	0·04	0·03	—	—	0·43	0·50	0·10	0·06	0·31	0·25	0·11	0·17		0·92	1·67	1·57	108	112
ISLINGTON	14·7	14·9	0·05	0·04	—	—	0·47	0·40	0·08	0·06	0·28	0·21	0·11	0·16		1·12	1·30	1·24	107	127
STOKE NEWINGTON	12·2	13·0	0·04	0·02	—	—	0·19	0·55	0·08	0·06	0·25	0·36	0·06	0·06		0·55	1·02	1·09	87	102
HACKNEY..	13·7	14·3	0·05	0·04	—	—	0·29	0·67	0·10	0·05	0·24	0·26	0·13	0·09		0·88	1·27	1·40	109	119
HOLBORN	17·2	15·7	0·05	0·06	—	—	0·29	0·31	0·06	0·06	0·29	0·06	0·11	0·06		0·69	2·31	2·08	114	115
FINSBURY	19·9	19·8	0·08	0·09	—	—	0·80	0·90	0·13	0·07	0·48	0·27	0·20	0·19		1·63	2·21	1·87	134	156
CITY OF LONDON	15·5	15·1	0·06	—	—	—	0·12	0·05	0·08	0·05	0·16	0·05	0·08	0·05		0·52	1·66	1·60	93	124
SHOREDITCH	18·9	20·1	0·06	0·01	—	—	0·81	1·15	0·16	0·05	0·54	0·29	0·15	0·22		2·09	1·90	1·84	149	170
BETHNAL GREEN	17·5	18·2	0·09	0·02	—	—	0·58	1·02	0·22	0·04	0·37	0·38	0·16	0·16		1·94	1·78	1·63	135	151
STEPNEY	17·2	17·4	0·06	0·02	0·00	0·03	0·65	1·09	0·15	0·03	0·36	0·18	0·21	0·11		1·68	1·70	1·77	123	144
POPLAR	17·1	18·9	0·08	0·09	—	0·01	0·59	1·39	0·16	0·06	0·46	0·27	0·18	0·27		1·95	1·43	1·32	129	157
SOUTHWARK	18·3	18·4	0·05	0·03	—	—	0·65	0·63	0·13	0·03	0·33	0·34	0·17	0·16		1·56	2·04	1·71	130	144
BERMONDSEY	18·7	18·4	0·04	0·04	—	—	0·94	0·44	0·19	0·05	0·35	0·40	0·17	0·10		1·69	1·88	1·78	137	156
LAMBETH	14·9	14·9	0·04	0·04	—	—	0·34	0·38	0·10	0·03	0·25	0·23	0·15	0·14		1·13	1·49	1·41	112	123
BATTERSEA	13·8	14·3	0·04	0·02	—	—	0·38	0·67	0·10	0·02	0·36	0·22	0·13	0·12		1·33	1·31	1·33	109	124
WANDSWORTH	11·8	12·0	0·03	0·03	—	—	0·23	0·74	0·06	0·03	0·26	0·22	0·12	0·11		0·94	0·94	0·89	97	122
CAMBERWELL	14·3	14·3	0·03	0·02	—	—	0·40	0·43	0·09	0·03	0·28	0·17	0·14	0·10		1·06	1·28	1·34	109	109
DEPTFORD	15·3	15·6	0·05	0·02	—	—	0·51	0·63	0·09	0·06	0·40	0·34	0·15	0·14		1·57	1·33	1·27	119	142
GREENWICH	14·2	14·7	0·05	0·03	—	—	0·40	0·43	0·09	0·03	0·37	0·15	0·17	0·17		1·59	1·21	1·17	110	128
LEWISHAM	11·2	11·3	0·02	0·03	—	—	0·14	0·13	0·09	0·03	0·21	0·11	0·16	0·17		0·79	0·82	0·61	89	104
WOOLWICH	13·0	12 8	0·03	—	—	—	0·31	0·23	0·10	0·02	0·22	0·05	0·15	0·09		0·84	1·31	1·34	96	97

ABLE 19.—LONDON.—Population; Births* and Deaths at Thirteen groups of Ages, in each Week of 1911.

Week.	WEEK ENDED.	BIRTHS.*	DEATHS.	AGES AT DEATHS. Under 1 Year.	1–2	2–5	5–10	10–15	15–20	20–25	25–35	35–45	45–55	55–65	65–75	75 and upwards.
	POPULATION estimated to the middle of 1911. (*Based on the age-constitution of 1901.*)	109347	97129	287467	441193	418176	440349	476310	806463	589080	412138	258818	132329	52502		
	YEAR (of 52 Weeks.)	112795	67826	14440	4608	3196	1556	827	1011	1312	3448	5241	6754	7979	9146	8308
	First Quarter (13 Weeks).	29305	19380	3165	1592	1239	497	204	250	352	932	1477	1926	2388	2789	2569
	Second " (13 Weeks).	28430	14872	2524	983	793	365	187	256	304	805	1195	1604	1843	2105	1908
	Third " (13 Weeks).	28042	17431	5693	1269	604	334	215	233	332	836	1211	1481	1710	1856	1657
	Fourth " (13 Weeks).	27018	16143	3058	764	560	360	221	272	324	875	1358	1743	2038	2396	2174
	1911.															
1	January 7	2246	1328	225	86	76	49	8	10	21	64	125	146	160	180	178
2	" 14	2355	1437	232	107	80	37	17	14	23	72	127	131	197	207	193
3	" 21	2289	1613	273	99	76	33	22	29	33	75	108	159	230	230	246
4	" 28	2277	1538	259	119	67	34	16	18	17	64	122	180	178	249	215
5	February 4	2162	1516	233	109	84	33	11	19	41	75	121	160	183	260	187
6	" 11	2400	1629	241	93	97	49	17	18	33	90	124	179	212	243	233
7	" 18	2275	1613	235	114	106	32	18	24	30	92	121	153	203	241	244
8	" 25	2071	1510	247	111	113	36	18	19	29	79	116	144	186	221	221
9	March 4	2243	1394	199	142	97	58	14	20	26	68	109	144	165	183	169
10	" 11	2274	1391	227	146	106	36	14	16	25	59	106	146	172	179	159
11	" 18	2060	1419	214	151	123	41	17	21	18	60	104	122	157	192	169
12	" 25	2354	1475	269	160	112	32	17	22	30	66	93	131	181	189	182
13	April 1	2299	1487	281	155	102	27	15	20	26	68	101	131	164	224	173
14	April 8	2044	1406	260	115	100	34	12	18	30	62	96	131	178	180	190
15	" 15	2032	1359	221	111	108	32	17	17	24	77	76	140	161	197	178
16	" 22	2133	1488	255	116	79	23	16	20	22	66	103	158	162	226	242
17	" 29	2309	1279	210	104	60	29	14	24	25	69	96	132	176	176	164
18	May 6	2282	1197	195	74	57	28	12	27	30	61	92	137	145	187	152
19	" 13	2160	1147	204	79	71	34	13	20	28	68	82	126	120	156	146
20	" 20	2239	1026	184	54	52	18	9	17	29	50	97	91	146	149	130
21	" 27	2267	1060	186	62	55	29	17	25	23	63	86	118	129	159	117
22	June 3	2110	1052	176	60	52	26	17	12	18	67	103	112	145	139	125
23	" 10	2051	1001	162	60	49	29	13	17	19	57	98	121	129	125	122
24	" 17	2454	974	178	41	45	27	16	18	16	62	77	127	123	152	92
25	" 24	1778	921	149	55	35	28	18	15	23	44	93	107	101	134	119
26	July 1	2571	962	144	52	30	28	13	26	17	59	96	104	128	134	131
27	July 8	2223	953	159	48	32	34	19	18	18	57	75	100	110	151	132
28	" 15	2242	982	150	50	40	23	10	18	30	83	92	97	133	130	121
29	" 22	2175	985	173	41	38	25	20	12	23	62	93	99	146	146	107
30	" 29	2133	1184	303	73	51	27	21	14	19	54	102	108	117	160	135
31	August 5	2295	1344	462	101	45	24	16	13	20	67	91	108	127	126	144
32	" 12	1880	1618	635	138	50	24	14	27	32	61	106	106	142	137	146
33	" 19	2311	1654	705	155	52	24	21	17	25	54	91	138	126	132	114
34	" 26	2223	1645	712	143	43	24	15	14	29	53	78	126	130	146	132
35	September 2	2200	1529	622	111	48	22	7	19	34	59	104	112	122	143	126
36	" 9	2104	1509	555	111	55	20	14	13	30	75	87	119	136	170	124
37	" 16	1997	1323	442	106	48	26	20	21	21	61	92	115	132	131	108
38	" 23	2155	1356	433	95	53	29	17	19	27	80	96	118	126	141	122
39	" 30	2104	1349	342	97	49	27	21	28	24	70	104	135	163	143	146
40	October 7	1998	1301	304	90	41	26	17	22	36	76	97	137	142	166	147
41	" 14	2073	1332	275	56	46	22	26	22	19	85	112	138	172	167	192
42	" 21	2152	1238	191	76	46	23	12	18	25	63	120	154	161	211	138
43	" 28	1994	1132	185	54	33	33	23	28	30	70	105	127	132	165	147
44	November 4	2283	1139	188	51	35	32	16	14	25	77	99	127	138	190	147
45	" 11	2148	1108	192	52	35	31	26	26	23	48	96	133	135	153	158
46	" 18	2201	1128	209	48	35	25	16	24	21	70	99	118	170	167	126
47	" 25	2056	1145	195	52	44	36	10	23	20	62	108	130	135	184	146
48	December 2	2097	1306	247	48	39	27	11	25	22	77	109	134	200	185	182
49	" 9	2001	1238	238	57	42	26	9	8	26	65	105	123	158	173	208
50	" 16	2146	1390	277	62	47	30	16	30	28	64	104	142	169	226	195
51	" 23	2006	1362	270	57	60	29	23	15	29	61	101	140	165	211	201
52	" 30	1863	1324	287	61	57	20	16	17	20	57	103	140	161	198	187

* The births shown in this table are those actually registered in London during the 52 weeks and are not corrected by distribution of those occurring in institutions receiving maternity cases.

TABLE 20.—**LONDON.—Weekly Deaths** of persons belonging to **London** from the principal EPI
Numbers from these DISEASES

	ENTERIC FEVER.					SMALL-POX.					MEASLES.					SCAR
	Corrected Average No. 1906–1910.*	1908	1909	1910	1911	Corrected Average No. 1906–1910.*	1908	1909	1910	1911	Corrected Average No. 1906–1910.*	1908	1909	1910	1911	Corrected Average No. 1906–1910.*
YEAR	**199**	225	146	196	144	**0**	—	2	—	9	**1892**	1524	2324	1980	2570	**461**
March Quarter..	**44**	36	59	35	28	**0**	—	1	—	8	**576**	342	1147	247	1581	**120**
June „ ..	**31**	25	25	28	16	—	—	—	—	1	**655**	473	837	542	690	**112**
Sept. „ ..	**46**	49	26	50	43	—	—	—	—	—	**293**	256	204	348	159	**101**
Dec. „ ..	**78**	115	36	83	57	**0**	—	1	—	—	**368**	453	136	843	140	**128**
Week.																
1	**5**	5	8	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	**42**	27	72	11	72	**9**
2	**5**	5	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	**40**	25	79	17	86	**10**
3	**3**	2	6	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	**42**	32	75	18	82	**12**
4	**3**	3	3	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	**35**	21	82	11	82	**11**
5	**4**	1	7	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	**28**	24	52	15	95	**8**
6	**3**	1	4	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	**31**	19	68	13	86	**10**
7	**3**	4	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	**42**	23	93	26	103	**10**
8	**2**	1	2	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	**44**	22	93	14	132	**8**
9	**4**	4	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	**47**	14	92	39	136	**7**
10	**3**	2	4	2	1	—	—	—	—	6	**51**	29	103	15	175	**9**
11	**3**	5	4	4	2	**0**	—	1	—	1	**62**	33	128	22	197	**9**
12	**4**	2	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	**52**	24	117	24	182	**9**
13	**2**	1	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	**60**	49	93	22	153	**8**
14	**3**	3	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	**60**	42	95	33	131	**8**
15	**4**	3	2	7	1	—	—	—	—	1	**64**	52	110	46	110	**8**
16	**3**	2	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	**52**	40	70	27	77	**11**
17	**3**	5	1	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	**57**	50	81	33	63	**6**
18	**1**	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	**52**	48	73	40	53	**11**
19	**2**	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	**52**	37	53	55	56	**9**
20	**2**	1	6	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	**47**	39	53	48	29	**8**
21	**3**	2	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	**48**	35	62	50	41	**9**
22	**1**	2	3	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	**44**	21	47	50	27	**10**
23	**2**	2	2	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	**50**	21	62	47	27	**8**
24	**2**	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	**45**	31	48	46	33	**10**
25	**2**	1	3	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	**43**	30	50	35	23	**8**
26	**3**	2	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	**41**	27	33	32	20	**6**
27	**3**	—	1	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	**35**	19	40	36	15	**11**
28	**2**	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	**29**	15	32	31	21	**6**
29	**3**	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	**35**	32	24	36	18	**9**
30	**3**	4	3	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	**26**	29	8	23	17	**8**
31	**2**	1	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	**27**	19	19	30	21	**8**
32	**3**	5	2	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	**28**	30	22	28	12	**9**
33	**3**	—	5	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	**27**	28	17	27	13	**7**
34	**3**	2	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	**22**	25	12	33	12	**6**
35	**3**	4	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	**17**	14	10	23	6	**8**
36	**4**	6	2	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	**15**	15	7	21	11	**7**
37	**3**	5	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	**11**	7	5	27	4	**6**
38	**6**	6	2	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	**11**	10	5	18	5	**8**
39	**8**	10	4	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	**10**	13	3	15	4	**8**
40	**6**	8	2	6	8	**0**	—	1	—	—	**9**	8	6	18	4	**11**
41	**11**	5	7	16	3	—	—	—	—	—	**10**	9	10	17	4	**13**
42	**7**	10	5	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	**13**	12	7	33	13	**9**
43	**7**	5	2	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	**19**	15	9	44	17	**11**
44	**5**	9	5	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	**22**	19	5	50	12	**11**
45	**6**	10	2	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	**30**	27	8	67	11	**11**
46	**6**	9	1	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	**31**	30	12	85	11	**7**
47	**4**	11	2	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	**39**	32	12	94	9	**9**
48	**7**	9	5	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	**44**	34	16	113	9	**9**
49	**3**	5	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	**35**	38	14	66	9	**10**
50	**6**	7	2	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	**39**	49	15	83	15	**9**
51	**7**	13	2	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	**39**	49	14	90	12	**11**
52	**3**	7	—	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	**38**	44	8	83	14	**7**
53	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	—

* The numbers in these columns have been raised for in
† The corresponding figures for

ISEASES during each of the **Four Years 1908-1911**; and the CORRECTED AVERAGE WEEKLY ne **Five Years 1906-1910.**

FEVER.			WHOOPING-COUGH.					DIPHTHERIA.					DIARRHŒA AND ENTERITIS UNDER 2 YEARS.†	
1909	1910	1911	Corrected Average No. 1906-1910.*	1908	1909	1910	1911	Corrected Average No. 1906-1910.*	1908	1909	1910	1911	1911	
383	214	172	**1320**	984	1246	1363	1038	**641**	724	605	434	612	5313	YEAR.
109	73	43	**466**	400	364	589	425	**201**	238	230	126	170	210	March Qr.
109	50	43	**457**	333	420	447	359	**126**	131	135	72	123	211	June „
79	50	41	**228**	157	223	196	165	**128**	130	109	91	129	4310	Sept. „
86	41	45	**169**	94	239	131	89	**186**	225	131	145	190	582	Dec. „
														Week.
4	5	1	**26**	20	14	28	15	**19**	26	20	9	17	14	 1
11	2	5	**24**	17	8	33	33	**16**	29	14	14	17	16	 2
11	—	5	**25**	37	11	30	26	**16**	19	20	12	12	22	 3
7	10	3	**36**	23	29	57	30	**17**	21	16	10	9	19	 4
11	5	6	**43**	43	29	57	39	**20**	23	24	16	12	19	 5
9	6	1	**37**	40	15	59	32	**15**	21	15	5	18	21	 6
8	8	1	**41**	35	25	53	36	**15**	12	19	11	13	12	 7
8	4	6	**34**	25	35	45	29	**14**	10	17	11	11	18	 8
7	6	2	**40**	25	55	46	27	**14**	12	17	9	19	18	 9
9	9	3	**35**	29	35	40	23	**15**	19	21	6	11	16	 10
7	6	4	**37**	24	36	46	34	**14**	16	19	5	9	9	 11
9	10	3	**37**	32	40	44	51	**13**	15	14	10	10	11	 12
8	2	3	**51**	50	32	51	50	**13**	15	14	8	12	15	 13
11	4	3	**46**	46	32	45	35	**13**	16	16	6	11	9	 14
9	5	3	**43**	27	53	41	35	**13**	17	13	8	10	10	 15
8	6	4	**41**	31	49	38	53	**11**	14	11	5	15	25	 16
10	—	2	**44**	30	39	40	38	**11**	13	8	5	10	16	 17
10	6	3	**46**	41	35	45	34	**10**	10	13	6	9	16	 18
11	3	4	**34**	21	29	32	35	**10**	6	8	11	8	15	 19
6	4	2	**42**	30	40	42	25	**10**	8	15	7	6	15	 20
6	3	6	**32**	23	34	36	18	**10**	6	17	2	11	18	 21
8	6	3	**28**	11	35	29	24	**9**	11	7	4	8	14	 22
10	5	1	**28**	25	21	23	22	**8**	13	7	4	13	18	 23
10	3	3	**28**	22	16	31	14	**7**	5	6	7	9	22	 24
7	3	6	**23**	15	17	24	13	**6**	4	7	2	6	19	 25
3	2	3	**22**	11	20	21	13	**8**	8	7	5	7	14	 26
9	8	5	**20**	16	18	22	9	**7**	7	7	3	9	23	 27
6	4	3	**18**	11	15	18	8	**7**	7	4	7	12	40	 28
8	5	6	**25**	16	16	27	9	**9**	8	6	8	10	56	 29
3	2	2	**18**	13	17	14	10	**10**	7	18	4	6	156	 30
4	5	3	**19**	10	25	18	13	**9**	13	3	8	8	318	 31
9	1	6	**18**	21	12	18	24	**9**	5	10	6	6	547	 32
7	4	2	**16**	14	12	13	11	**10**	6	6	6	13	629	 33
6	3	—	**15**	7	15	10	11	**11**	22	5	10	9	635	 34
2	5	1	**15**	9	27	8	13	**9**	10	9	5	10	537	 35
5	2	5	**17**	9	26	12	14	**10**	8	8	10	12	439	 36
2	4	—	**17**	13	13	15	15	**8**	10	6	5	8	368	 37
8	3	4	**17**	10	14	11	15	**14**	14	14	9	13	335	 38
10	4	4	**13**	8	13	10	13	**15**	13	13	10	13	227	 39
10	3	4	**13**	7	21	10	9	**11**	8	4	8	12	159	 40
10	5	4	**10**	7	8	7	5	**11**	7	10	5	11	107	 41
3	4	1	**10**	2	8	7	3	**11**	11	9	11	18	63	 42
5	2	4	**10**	11	7	7	3	**12**	11	15	9	10	41	 43
6	3	3	**10**	7	12	10	3	**15**	16	12	6	17	45	 44
8	3	7	**10**	7	16	7	8	**14**	18	9	13	15	33	 45
3	8	5	**13**	10	20	7	7	**17**	19	13	15	17	23	 46
7	4	3	**14**	7	25	15	7	**16**	15	17	12	17	21	 47
11	3	1	**11**	7	22	6	7	**19**	30	6	10	12	27	 48
4	—	3	**14**	2	18	15	7	**15**	13	12	10	14	11	 49
5	2	5	**15**	7	24	10	9	**13**	13	6	16	12	21	 50
6	1	2	**19**	3	25	15	9	**16**	24	9	16	22	16	 51
8	3	3	**20**	7	33	15	12	**16**	17	9	14	13	15	 52
—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	 53

f population to compare with the numbers in the year 1911.
revious to 1911 cannot be stated.

TABLE 21.—METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for LONDON, 1911.

(Deduced from Observations at Greenwich, under the Superintendence of the Astronomer Royal.)

1911.	Barometer.	Air Temperature.								Hygrometer.				Earth Temperature.		Bright Sunshine.		
	Mean Pressure, at 32° F. at Station Level.* (Bar. 159 ft. above M.S.L.)	Mean of		Mean of A and B.	Difference from Normal.†	Absolute Maximum and Minimum.				Mean of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*				At 1 foot depth.	At 3 ft. 2 in. depth.	Total Observed.	Difference from Normal.†	Per cent. of Possible.
		A Maximum.	B Minimum.			Maximum.	Day of Month.	Minimum.	Day of Month.	Dry Bulb.	Depression of Wet Bulb.	Vapour Pressure.	Humidity.					
	ins.	°	°	°	°	°		°		°	°	ins.	%	°	°	hrs.	hrs.	%
January	30·147	42·0	34·2	38·1	−0·3	52	26	24	15	37·6	1·3	·209	89	—	42·8	33	− 10	13
February	30·009	46·0	35·3	40·7	+0·9	55	18	**22**	**1**	40·6	2·1	·209	83	—	41·7	64	+ 3	23
March	29·738	48·4	35·8	42·1	−0·4	62	21	29	10, 17	41·1	1·7	·221	86	—	43·2	76	− 28	21
April	29·846	55·3	38·6	46·9	−1·2	67	22	27	6	45·8	3·4	·233	76	—	44·7	151	0	37
May	29·815	68·1	46·3	57·2	+3·4	82	31	35	22	55·8	3·6	·345	77	—	51·7	221	+ 22	46
June	29·827	70·9	50·3	60·6	+0·3	84	5	41	11	59·6	4·8	·367	72	—	58·6	225	+ 31	45
July	29·990	81·1	55·0	68·0	+4·3	96	22	46	16	67·1	7·3	·418	63	—	62·7	334	+109	67
August	29·845	81·1	57·0	69·0	+6·1	**100**	**9**	48	31	66·8	5·3	·468	71	—	66·4	260	+ 49	58
September	29·892	72·1	47·9	60·0	+1·8	94	8	38	22	59·5	5·0	·372	71	—	62·8	231	+ 77	62
October	29·742	57·4	43·9	50·7	+0·3	68	12	28	29	49·6	1·6	·314	89	—	56·0	97	+ 1	29
November	29·569	49·2	38·4	43·8	+0·4	59	5	28	22	43·7	2·0	·241	84	—	50·1	55	+ 3	21
December	29·577	48·6	39·7	44·1	+4·5	54	17	29	8	44·1	1·3	·260	90	—	46·3	41	+ 7	17
Year	29·833	60·0	43·5	51·8	+1·7	—	—	—	—	50·9	3·3	·304	79	—	52·3	1,791	+265	40

* The hours of observation are 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. local time.

† The averages used are obtained from observations extending over 65 years for Rain and Temperature, and 15 years for Sunshine.

Wind Force.—Beaufort Scale (0-12) is used. The number of observations of moderate and strong wind (force 4-7), the number of observations of calm, and the number of days of gale (force 8 and above) are given in the table.

TABLE **21**—*continued.*

1911.	Cloud.	Rain and other forms of Precipitation.				Weather. Number of days of								Wind. Number of Observations at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.*									
				Most in a day.										Force (0–12).		Direction.							
	Mean of Observations of amount at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m.* (Scale 0–10.)	Total Fall.	Difference from Normal.†	Amount.	Day of Month.	Precipitation.	Snow.	Hail.	Thunderstorm.	Clear Sky.‡	Overcast.‡	Fog.	Wind force 8 and above.	Moderate and Strong Wind. Force (4–7).	Calm.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.
		ins.	ins.	ins.																			
January	7·6	1·23	−0·65	0·29	9	12	3	0	0	4	21	8	0	7	9	5	9	5	2	1	13	15	3
February	7·3	1·33	−0·10	0·35	27	16	0	0	0	1	14	6	0	18	6	8	4	1	1	3	15	13	5
March	7·4	1·66	+0·14	0·28	12	15	4	1	0	2	16	4	0	11	2	9	14	11	3	1	10	8	4
April	6·9	1·73	+0·16	0·79	2	12	5	1	0	3	14	1	0	16	2	9	14	2	0	2	19	11	1
May	5·5	1·88	−0·04	1·00	31	8	0	1	2	5	7	0	0	2	9	8	13	7	4	1	12	7	1
June	6·3	2·10	+0·06	0·61	17	12	0	0	1	6	12	0	0	4	4	4	7	7	3	3	18	11	3
July	4·0	0·27	−2·13	0·16	29	4	0	0	0	10	2	0	0	1	7	5	10	9	1	4	13	10	3
August	4·6	1·34	−1·00	0·58	19	8	0	0	2	7	7	0	0	1	4	4	9	6	4	3	21	10	1
September	3·9	1·34	−0·81	0·40	13	10	0	0	1	8	3	0	0	2	8	8	6	2	3	5	14	10	4
October	6·3	3·30	+0·52	**1·42**	**24**	17	0	0	1	2	10	3	0	7	6	7	11	11	4	4	12	6	1
November	7·5	3·42	+1·20	0·71	18	21	3	1	0	2	16	3	0	19	3	4	6	3	2	10	22	8	2
December	7·1	4·02	+2·19	0·45	10	23	0	0	0	0	14	6	0	13	2	2	0	0	3	17	25	12	1
Year	6·2	23·67	−0·45	—	—	158	15	4	7	50	136	31	0	101	62	73	103	64	30	54	194	121	29

‡ A day is reckoned as a day of "clear sky" if the average of the estimates of the fraction of sky covered by cloud at 9 a.m. and 9 p.m. is less than ·2, and as an "overcast" day if the average is greater than ·8. Record is also kept of the days persistently cloudless and days persistently overcast from midnight to midnight. The number of such days for the period January to December, 1911, are :—cloudless, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0 ; and overcast, 6, 1, 3, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0.

TABLE 22.—LONDON.—Meteorology at Greenwich in each Week of 1911.

No. of Week.	Week ended	Temperature of the Air.					Degree of Humidity (complete saturation = 100).	Fall of Rain in Inches.	Amount of Horizontal Movement of the Air in each Week.	Sun above Horizon in Hours.	Regis tered Sunshi in Hour
		Mean.	Highest Reading.	Lowest Reading.	Mean of Highest Readings.	Mean of Lowest Readings.					
	1911.	°	°	°	°	°			Miles.		
1	Jan. 7	37·5	45·6	31·9	40·5	34·1	86	0·43	2448	55·4	3·1
2	„ 14	38·7	50·0	25·6	42·6	33·9	88	0·73	2497	56·8	3·3
3	„ 21	37·3	44·0	24·1	40·8	33·6	91	0·02	1065	58·6	1·8
4	„ 28	41·5	51·7	29·5	45·4	37·6	87	0·04	1945	61·0	9·1
5	Feb. 4	34·2	43·0	21·6	39·0	28·6	84	0·03	1584	63·4	21·5
6	„ 11	37·0	44·9	25·1	40·8	33·1	80	0·11	1200	66·3	7·3
7	„ 18	42·8	55·2	26·3	48·7	35·8	79	0·12	2864	69·3	16·9
8	„ 25	45·1	55·0	33·1	51·0	39·5	77	0·60	4391	72·3	26·4
9	March 4	46·3	59·3	34·3	52·0	40·7	80	0·62	3390	75·6	18·4
10	„ 11	40·4	51·0	29·1	47·2	33·0	83	0·42	1797	78·7	14·1
11	„ 18	38·1	47·1	29·1	44·3	33·0	83	0·77	2470	82·1	10·1
12	„ 25	42·8	61·8	33·2	50·7	36·7	84	0·13	2358	85·3	28·9
13	April 1	42·8	56·0	33·1	49·2	37·8	87	0·31	2495	88·4	12·6
14	„ 8	36·3	50·6	26·7	43·1	31·7	77	0·91	2865	91·7	29·7
15	„ 15	45·0	66·9	30·3	55·3	34·9	73	0·04	2219	94·8	37·6
16	„ 22	51·2	67·3	37·4	61·9	41·9	65	0·00	2858	97·9	40·0
17	„ 29	51·3	66·0	42·0	60·9	44·7	72	0·60	3305	100·8	35·7
18	May 6	50·1	64·2	39·8	59·9	41·2	73	0·35	2005	103·9	51·4
19	„ 13	56·9	75·6	36·7	71·1	44·9	74	0·18	1209	106·6	62·7
20	„ 20	54·7	72·2	45·3	63·7	48·1	82	0·36	1390	109·0	24·9
21	„ 27	57·8	78·0	35·0	70·7	47·1	76	0·04	1540	111·4	45·3
22	June 3	64·6	81·7	47·8	77·9	52·1	68	1·01	1667	113·3	82·5
23	„ 10	62·3	83·9	42·1	75·2	49·5	67	0·00	1543	114·7	81·9
24	„ 17	57·0	74·5	40·6	69·1	46·5	64	0·66	1618	115·5	47·7
25	„ 24	59·2	73·6	50·7	69·3	52·9	75	0·94	2714	116·2	31·3
26	July 1	57·5	75·7	48·2	66·6	52·0	76	0·50	2487	115·7	28·8
27	„ 8	65·6	88·0	48·2	78·9	52·7	59	0·00	1276	115·1	73·0
28	„ 15	65·2	85·0	49·1	78·3	52·1	59	0·00	1951	113·8	83·3
29	„ 22	69·5	95·6	45·8	83·6	55·3	54	0·00	2169	112·0	76·3
30	„ 29	71·0	91·9	54·7	85·0	59·5	64	0·26	1441	109·8	71·6
31	August 5	68·0	86·2	53·7	81·5	56·6	66	0·06	1836	107·5	62·7
32	„ 12	72·5	100·0	54·6	87·9	58·8	58	0·00	1825	104·8	82·5
33	„ 19	69·4	90·9	51·3	84·2	57·4	59	0·58	1505	101·9	75·3
34	„ 26	63·9	82·2	52·7	74·7	55·9	78	0·29	1516	99·0	29·7
35	Sept. 2	65·3	89·1	48·1	78·6	53·9	67	0·41	1774	96·0	61·2
36	„ 9	66·9	94·1	50·1	81·5	53·0	59	0·01	1081	92·8	54·4
37	„ 16	60·3	88·5	45·4	71·8	49·0	66	0·41	1716	89·6	50·7
38	„ 23	54·3	69·4	37·7	66·0	43·4	71	0·48	1542	86·6	52·8
39	„ 30	55·0	71·7	40·3	65·6	45·6	69	0·44	2267	83·5	50·4
40	Oct. 7	48·2	59·5	34·4	55·2	41·8	81	0·27	2034	80·2	24·8
41	„ 14	51·9	67·6	39·7	59·8	44·8	87	0·29	1246	76·9	29·5
42	„ 21	54·5	64·1	45·1	60·4	49·9	91	0·37	1775	73·9	10·7
43	„ 28	48·5	61·5	35·1	55·4	42·4	82	1·98	2563	70·6	19·3
44	Nov. 4	48·4	59·2	28·1	55·7	40·5	79	0·63	2924	67·7	27·5
45	„ 11	44·5	59·0	34·1	51·0	38·0	80	1·16	2968	64·9	26·3
46	„ 18	49·0	58·0	38·2	53·9	43·9	83	1·70	3214	62·1	7·1
47	„ 25	39·3	47·0	28·3	42·6	35·2	80	0·25	2947	59·8	3·8
48	Dec. 2	40·8	49·0	30·1	44·9	35·1	92	0·10	1310	57·6	2·1
49	„ 9	41·3	53·8	28·9	46·7	34·5	86	1·07	2236	56·1	18·6
50	„ 16	44·6	51·7	34·1	49·4	38·9	88	1·02	2872	54·9	16·9
51	„ 23	46·0	53·9	35·1	48·9	42·9	91	1·31	2806	54·6	1·5
52	„ 30	45·7	52·8	38·1	49·8	41·3	89	0·64	2543	54·6	3·8

TABLE **23.—Births** and **Deaths** in **London** and in certain **Colonial** and **Foreign Cities, 1911.**

Note.—The figures for most of these cities are provisional and in some cases relate to a period of 52 weeks.

Cities.	Population (estimated).	Births. (Excluding Still-born.)	Deaths. (Excluding Still-born.)	Annual Rate per 1,000 Persons living. Births.	Deaths.	Principal Epidemic Diseases. Enteric Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria and Croup.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Deaths of Children under one year of age to 1,000 Births (excluding still-births).
DON	4,521,301	111,738	67,826	24·8	15·0	144	9	2,570	172	1,038	628	5,313	129
CUTTA ..	896,067	19,515	24,396*	21·7	27·2	343	41	88	6	24	53	660†	252
BAY	979,445	21,376	34,961*	21·8	35·7	145	443	652	—	5	4	2,160†	380
RAS	518,660	19,670	21,603*	37·9	41·7	59	473	172	?	?	?	2,099†	—
NEY	641,700	17,829	6,973	27·8	10·9	54	1	3	4	63	65	448	71
BOURNE ..	594,000	14,563	7,615	24·5	12·8	34	—	39	4	13	130	369	78
BANE.. ..	142,210	4,048	1,729	28·5	12·2	12	—	3	10	13	15	151	81
TREAL ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ONTO	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
S	2,847,229	48,962	48,942	17·2	17·2	371	5	808	111	269	275	2,292	118
SSELS ..	705,295	12,056	9,827	17·1	13·9	54	—	79	34	18	61	869	137
WERP.. ..	313,221	6,199	4,485	19·8	14·3	20	—	65	25	20	19	749	187
TERDAM ..	577,472	13,087	7,143	22·7	12·4	29	—	167	4	136	38	378	91
TERDAM ..	431,456	12,486	5,242	28·9	12·1	26	—	48	7	63	41	512	103
HAGUE ..	284,546	7,000	3,603	24·6	12·7	4	—	12	11	48	16	299	107
ENHAGEN ..	465,000	11,429	6,868	24·6	14·8	7	—	40	68	176	47	300	113
CKHOLM ..	345,216	7,610	4,395	22·0	12·7	6	—	3	27	29	45	90	77
ISTIANIA ..	245,673	5,760	3,332	22·5	13·5	3	—	66	15	118	47	167	116
PETERSBURG	1,661,500	46,837	34,646	28·2	20·8	579	143	1,068	507	315	378	3,437‡	231
COW	1,536,300	54,047	41,855	35·2	27·2	213	197	985	802	237	824	8,350	321
LIN	2,071,940	43,185	32,306	20·8	15·6	67	6	194	405	428	880	2,660	173
BURG ..	953,080	20,662	13,972	21·7	14·7	43	1	121	144	134	651	1,322‡	158
SDEN	551,100	11,100	8,066	20·1	14·6	26	—	92	43	48	129	699	166
SLAU	518,807	13,969	10,128	26·9	19·5	27	—	66	32	50	65	1,165	207
NICH	604,000	13,497	9,551	22·3	15·8	10	—	59	14	62	86	1,029	176
NNA	2,047,968	41,408	33,684*	20·0	16·4	48	—	334	158	127	219	2,467	166
GUE	477,692	8,093	7,792	16·9	16·3	36	—	37	84	73	79	505	186
APEST ..	890,430	22,513	17,261*	25·3	19·4	151	5	310	359	26	176	1,379	161
STE	229,285	6,785	5,503*	29·6	24·0	32	1	85	3	44	29	363	215
E	522,144	13,279	8,464*	25·4	16·2	88	1	55	16	69	72	917†	135
AN	599,200	14,264	12,062*	23·8	20·1	227	—	169	16	61	40	933†	—
IN	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ICE	160,727	4,175	3,657*	26·0	22·8	41	—	2	5	20	13	168	154
AREST ..	299,209	9,546	7,799	31·9	26·1	73	—	15	176	12	146	836†	217
RO :—													
gyptians ..	629,236	31,918	27,174*	50·7	43·2	140	10	294	103	14	549	6,076	322
reigners ..	64,570	277	807	—	12·5	24	3	—	24	1	21	104	—
XANDRIA :—													
gyptians ..	323,931	15,213	11,515*	47·0	35·5	145	51	24	9	15	122	2,492	269
reigners ..	70,554	717	961	—	13·6	39	6	1	5	2	12	99	—
V YORK ..	4,983,385	134,542	75,423	27·0	15·1	545	3	659	741	384	1,281	4,473	112
CAGO	2,244,835	—	32,672	—	14·6	242	3	129	476	55	878	2,977	—
LADELPHIA ..	1,580,250	—	26,092	—	16·5	223	1	305	179	116	503	1,738	—
TON	688,912	—	11,766*	—	17·1	63	1	74	74	108	124	696	—
LTIMORE ..	564,545	—	10,404	—	17·5	154	—	77	44	48	68	568	—
W ORLEANS ..	373,000	—	7,055	—	18·9	106	2	40	4	112	25	427	—
DE JANEIRO	898,699	25,230	18,832*	27·4	24·4	47	8	144	—	198	43	2,448	182
NOS AIRES ..	1,329,697	47,820	22,869	35·2	16·8	347	169	79	69	25	280	2,511	105

* Including 1,736 deaths from plague in Calcutta, 4,006 in Bombay, 2 in Madras, 1 Egyptian in Cairo, 17 Egyptians in Alexandria, and 22 in Rio de Janeiro; and 1,860 deaths from cholera in Calcutta, 123 in Bombay, 720 in Madras, 2 in Vienna, 11 in Budapest, 12 in Trieste, 108 in Rome, 11 in Milan, 90 in Venice, and 1 in Boston.

† All ages.

‡ Under 1 year.